

Supplementary Information for « Revealing hidden insect-fungus interactions; moderately specialized, modular and anti-nested detritivore networks» by Rannveig M. Jacobsen, Anne Sverdrup-Thygeson, Håvard Kauserud and Tone Birkemoe

Table S8) Number of individual wood-inhabiting beetles with fungal DNA sampled from Losby or Løvenskiold-Vækerø (LV) study landscape, and number sampled in the first (2014) and second (2015) year after the logs had been cut and placed in the study landscapes.

Insect species	Losby	LV	2014	2015	Sum ind.
<i>Acrulia inflata</i>	2	4	0	6	6
<i>Agathidium nigripenne</i>	6	5	0	11	11
<i>Agathidium</i> sp.	1	4	0	5	5
<i>Anisotoma humeralis</i>	1	0	0	1	1
<i>Anthobium</i> sp.	5	0	0	5	5
<i>Anthophagus</i> sp.	3	6	3	6	9
<i>Cis boleti</i>	0	1	1	0	1
<i>Endomychus coccineus</i>	4	12	0	16	16
<i>Epuraea</i> sp.	6	0	6	0	6
<i>Glischrochilus hortensis</i>	24	24	0	48	48
<i>Glischrochilus</i> <i>quadripunctatus</i>	22	9	0	31	31
<i>Oxypoda alternans</i>	7	1	1	7	8
<i>Quedius</i> sp.	3	4	4	3	7
<i>Rhizophagus</i> sp.	9	14	0	23	23
<i>Sepedophilus littoreus</i>	0	3	1	2	3

Trypodendron	1	0	0	1	1
domesticum					
Xylita laevigata	4	2	3	3	6
Total	98	89	19	168	187

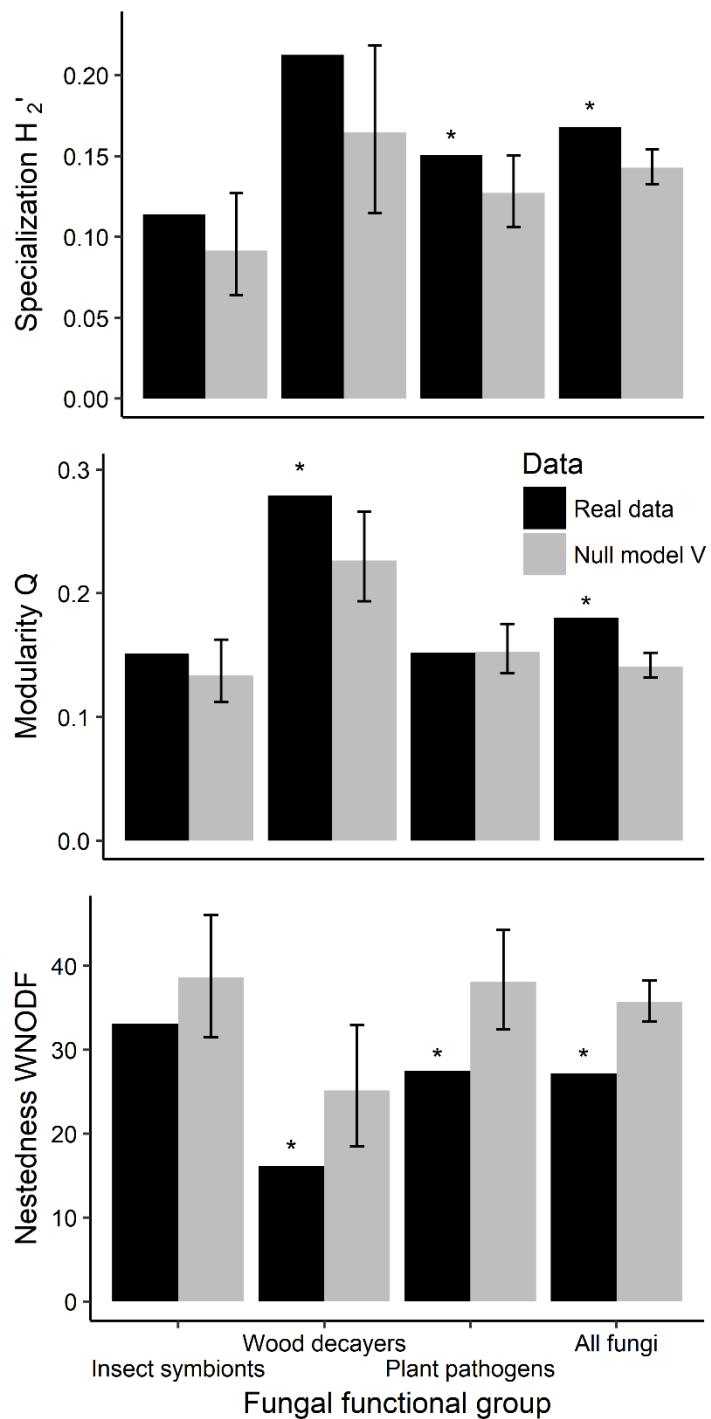


Fig. S1) Network specialization (H_2'), modularity (Q) and weighted nestedness (WNODF)

for networks between wood-inhabiting beetles and the fungal functional groups insect symbionts, wood-decayers and plant pathogens, or all fungi annotated to species or genus. Black bars represent the original networks, while grey bars represent networks randomized with constant marginal sums and constant connectance according to null model V with 95%

confidence intervals (CI). The weighted connectance was 0.148 for the insect symbiont network, 0.14 for the wood-inhabiting agaricomycetes and 0.155 for the plant pathogen network. Asterisks (*) above the black bars signify significant (P -value < 0.05) differences between the original and the randomized networks.

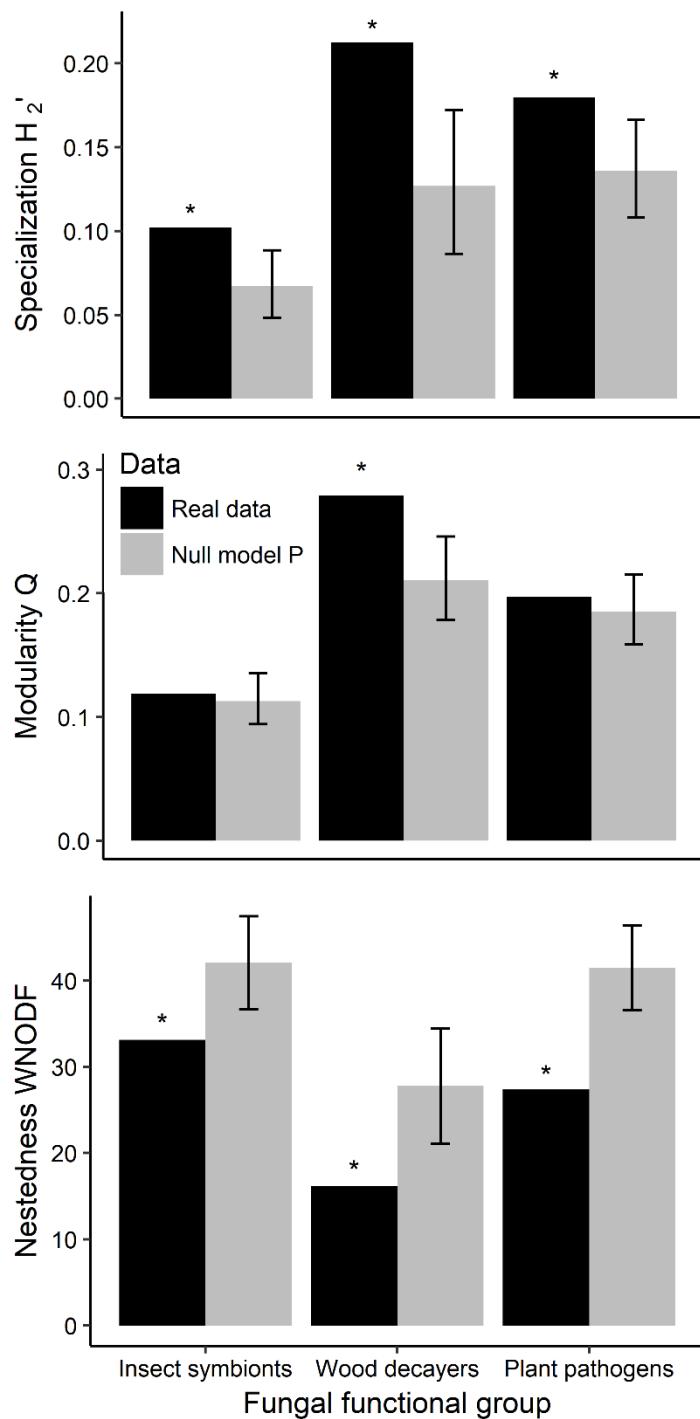


Fig. S2) Network specialization (H_2'), modularity (Q) and weighted nestedness (WNODF) for networks between wood-inhabiting beetles and the fungal functional groups insect symbionts, wood-decayers and plant pathogens. The networks have been subsampled to a standardised number of species matching the smallest network, i.e. 17 insect species and 22 fungal OTUs. Black bars represent the original networks, while grey bars represent networks

randomized with constant marginal sums according to null model P with 95% confidence intervals (CI). Asterisks (*) above the black bars signify significant (P -value < 0.05) differences between the original and the randomized networks.

Table S9) Species-level specialization indices (d') for the wood-inhabiting beetle species in the network with insect symbiont fungi. Mean, lower and upper tails with p-values from two-sided tests are based on null model P with fixed marginal sums. Significant (<0.05) or near significant (0.10) p-values in bold.

Insect species	d'	Mean	Lower tail	Upper tail	P-value
		simulated d'	(2.5%)	(97.5%)	
Acrulia inflata	0.21	0.16	0.01	0.37	0.536
Agathidium nigripenne	0.10	0.11	0.05	0.20	0.912
Agathidium sp.	0.23	0.15	0.02	0.34	0.313
Anisotoma humeralis	0.04	0.22	0.00	0.78	1.000
Anthobium sp.	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.22	0.702
Anthophagus sp.	0.18	0.12	0.05	0.21	0.171
Cis boleti	0.72	0.23	0.00	0.78	0.153
Endomychus coccineus	0.12	0.08	0.03	0.13	0.147
Epuraea sp.	0.28	0.11	0.05	0.19	0.001
Glischrochilus hortensis	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.243
Glischrochilus quadripunctatus	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.067
Oxypoda alternans	0.25	0.14	0.03	0.31	0.163
Quedius sp.	0.14	0.13	0.04	0.24	0.672
Rhizophagus sp.	0.11	0.07	0.03	0.12	0.101
Sepedophilus littoreus	0.07	0.14	0.03	0.29	0.323
Trypodendron domesticum	0.39	0.17	0.01	0.40	0.061
Xylita laevigata	0.19	0.14	0.03	0.31	0.449

Table S10) Species-level specialization indices (d') for the insect symbiont fungus species in the network with wood-inhabiting beetles. Mean, lower and upper tails with p-values from two-sided tests are based on null model P with fixed marginal sums. Significant (<0.05) or near significant (0.10) p-values in bold.

Fungus species	d'	Mean	Lower tail	Upper tail	P-value
		simulated d'	(2.5%)	(97.5%)	
Candida sp.	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.694
Candida fructus	0.06	0.13	0.00	0.35	0.562
Teunomyces kruisii	0.23	0.12	0.00	0.33	0.259
Candida mesenterica	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.009
Candida sake	0.66	0.17	0.00	0.59	0.031
Candida schatavii	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.49	0.411
Suhomyces tanzawaensis	0.58	0.15	0.00	0.40	0.005
Candida trypodendroni	0.15	0.11	0.00	0.30	0.594
Carcinomyces polyporina	0.08	0.11	0.00	0.31	0.824
Cryptococcus sp.	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.463
Naganishia adeliensis	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.18	0.443
Cryptococcus aff.amylolyticus	0.13	0.11	0.00	0.30	0.702
Piskurozyma cylindrica	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.15	0.978
Vishniacozyma foliicola	0.14	0.18	0.00	0.52	0.936
Cryptococcus huempii	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.13	0.518
Cryptococcus stepposus	0.63	0.16	0.00	0.63	0.069
Solicoccozyma terricola	0.05	0.13	0.00	0.34	0.479

Vishniacozyma victoriae	0.10	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.105
Filobasidium wieringae	0.09	0.12	0.00	0.30	0.896
Debaryomyces hansenii	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.17	0.954
Cryptococcus neoformans	0.62	0.13	0.00	0.34	0.001
var. uniguttulatus					
Fusarium solani	0.14	0.18	0.00	0.52	0.922
Leucosporidium	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.13	0.526
Ophiostoma canum	0.12	0.06	0.02	0.12	0.041
Ophiostoma karelicum	0.14	0.12	0.00	0.28	0.682
Ophiostoma piceae	0.21	0.11	0.01	0.26	0.175
Ophiostoma quercus	0.40	0.17	0.00	0.63	0.467
Ophiostoma tetropii	0.21	0.11	0.00	0.29	0.199
Phialophoropsis ferruginea	0.18	0.09	0.02	0.22	0.157
Taphrina sp.	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.13	0.560
Tremella globispora	0.22	0.12	0.00	0.33	0.283
Tremella sp.	0.18	0.12	0.00	0.34	0.477
Naematelia aurantialba	0.17	0.14	0.00	0.39	0.732
Phaeotremella pseudofoliacea	0.23	0.11	0.00	0.29	0.155
Trichosporon	0.08	0.15	0.00	0.40	0.644

Table S11) Species-level specialization indices (d') for the wood-inhabiting beetle species in the network with wood-decay agaricomycete fungi. Mean, lower and upper tails with p-values from two-sided tests are based on null model P with fixed marginal sums. Significant (<0.05) or near significant (0.10) p-values in bold.

Insect species	d'	Mean simulated d'	Lower tail (2.5%)	Upper tail (97.5%)	P-value
<i>Acrulia inflata</i>	0.28	0.19	0.00	0.61	0.552
<i>Agathidium nigripenne</i>	0.13	0.14	0.03	0.27	0.906
<i>Agathidium</i> sp.	0.07	0.17	0.03	0.42	0.353
<i>Anisotoma humeralis</i>	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.76	0.816
<i>Anthobium</i> sp.	0.16	0.19	0.02	0.51	1.000
<i>Anthophagus</i> sp.	0.29	0.19	0.04	0.46	0.331
<i>Cis boleti</i>	0.63	0.33	0.00	1.00	0.439
<i>Endomychus coccineus</i>	0.25	0.12	0.05	0.19	0.005
<i>Epuraea</i> sp.	0.36	0.20	0.00	0.62	0.353
<i>Glischrochilus hortensis</i>	0.18	0.11	0.06	0.18	0.053
<i>Glischrochilus</i> <i>quadripunctatus</i>	0.17	0.12	0.06	0.21	0.247
<i>Oxypoda alternans</i>	0.63	0.32	0.00	1.00	0.413
<i>Quedius</i> sp.	0.31	0.19	0.02	0.54	0.369
<i>Rhizophagus</i> sp.	0.20	0.13	0.04	0.25	0.225
<i>Sepedophilus littoreus</i>	0.14	0.15	0.02	0.37	0.986
<i>Xylita laevigata</i>	0.22	0.15	0.02	0.35	0.361

Table S12) Species-level specialization indices (d') for the wood-decay agaricomycete fungus species in the network with wood-inhabiting beetles. Mean, lower and upper tails with p-values from two-sided tests are based on null model P with fixed marginal sums.

Significant (<0.05) or near significant (0.10) p-values in bold.

Fungus species	d'	Mean simulated d'	Lower tail (2.5%)	Upper tail (97.5%)	P-value
<i>Amylocystis lapponica</i>	0.17	0.14	0.02	0.34	0.714
<i>Antrodiella parasitica</i>	0.71	0.21	0.00	0.71	0.109
<i>Chondrostereum</i> <i>purpureum</i>	0.09	0.06	0.02	0.12	0.259
<i>Corticium roseum</i>	0.44	0.19	0.00	0.71	0.437
<i>Fibularhizoctonia</i> sp.	0.25	0.17	0.01	0.40	0.433
<i>Fomes fomentarius</i>	0.38	0.12	0.04	0.22	0.001
<i>Fomitopsis pinicola</i>	0.15	0.15	0.02	0.35	0.942
<i>Heterobasidion</i> sp.	0.12	0.16	0.01	0.39	0.744
<i>Kneiffiella abieticola</i>	0.03	0.20	0.00	0.81	0.900
<i>Kuehneromyces lignicola</i>	0.31	0.23	0.00	0.52	0.576
<i>Mycena rubromarginata</i>	0.11	0.23	0.00	0.51	0.347
<i>Peniophora</i> sp.	0.21	0.17	0.01	0.39	0.570
<i>Phlebia centrifuga</i>	0.07	0.14	0.03	0.31	0.409
<i>Pseudochaete intricata</i>	0.03	0.20	0.00	0.71	0.854
<i>Resinicium bicolor</i>	0.18	0.23	0.00	0.52	0.890
<i>Schizophyllum commune</i>	0.04	0.20	0.00	0.71	1.000
<i>Scopuloides rimosa</i>	0.63	0.19	0.00	0.81	0.203

Sistotrema brinkmannii	0.24	0.12	0.04	0.22	0.033
Stereum sp.	0.31	0.19	0.00	0.71	0.690
Trametes versicolor	0.45	0.17	0.01	0.42	0.029
Trechispora sp.	0.35	0.17	0.01	0.42	0.115
Trichaptum abietinum	0.06	0.15	0.02	0.36	0.395

Table S13) Species-level specialization indices (d') for the wood-inhabiting beetle species in the network with plant-pathogenic fungi. Mean, lower and upper tails with p-values from two-sided tests are based on null model P with fixed marginal sums. Significant (<0.05) or near significant (0.10) p-values in bold.

Insect species	d'	Mean	Lower tail	Upper tail	P-value
		simulated d'	(2.5%)	(97.5%)	
<i>Acrulia inflata</i>	0.29	0.15	0.07	0.25	0.007
Agathidium nigripenne	0.18	0.15	0.08	0.23	0.347
Agathidium sp.	0.18	0.18	0.06	0.33	0.882
Anisotoma humeralis	0.29	0.22	0.04	0.46	0.463
Anthobium sp.	0.17	0.14	0.08	0.22	0.489
Anthophagus sp.	0.19	0.13	0.08	0.20	0.135
<i>Endomychus coccineus</i>	0.16	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.001
Epuraea sp.	0.26	0.16	0.06	0.29	0.129
Glischrochilus hortensis	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.393
<i>Glischrochilus quadripunctatus</i>	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.017
Oxypoda alternans	0.24	0.17	0.06	0.30	0.259
<i>Quedius</i> sp.	0.19	0.14	0.07	0.21	0.097
Rhizophagus sp.	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.15	0.401
Sepedophilus littoreus	0.25	0.19	0.06	0.37	0.411
Trypodendron domesticum	0.42	0.29	0.00	0.78	0.602
<i>Xylita laevigata</i>	0.31	0.14	0.08	0.22	0.001

Table S14) Species-level specialization indices (d') for the plant-pathogenic fungus species in the network with wood-inhabiting beetles. Mean, lower and upper tails with p-values from two-sided tests are based on null model P with fixed marginal sums. Significant (<0.05) or near significant (0.10) p-values in bold.

Fungus species	d'	Mean	Lower tail	Upper tail	P-value
		simulated d'	(2.5%)	(97.5%)	
Alternaria alternata	0.23	0.15	0.00	0.37	0.319
Alternaria infectoria	0.18	0.12	0.00	0.31	0.427
Botryotinia fuckeliana	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.16	0.694
Ceratocystis paradoxa	0.42	0.16	0.00	0.42	0.059
Sphaeria chrysosperma	0.33	0.16	0.00	0.46	0.187
Dactylaria dimorphospora	0.13	0.06	0.03	0.12	0.015
Devriesia sp.	0.39	0.18	0.00	0.59	0.387
Exobasidium sp.	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.10	0.439
Exobasidium arescens	0.13	0.07	0.03	0.15	0.089
Exobasidium bisporum	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.12	0.708
Exobasidium maculosum	0.39	0.16	0.00	0.59	0.347
Fusarium ciliatum	0.11	0.14	0.00	0.38	0.860
Fusicolla merismoides	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.059
Fusarium tricinctum	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.23	0.073
Grosmannia cucullata	0.10	0.12	0.00	0.31	0.930
Grosmannia francke-	0.24	0.12	0.00	0.30	0.155
grosmanniae					
Hortaea sp.	0.12	0.08	0.02	0.18	0.297

Hyalopeziza sp.	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.29	0.273
Ilyonectria hubeiensis	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.17	0.327
Leptographium sp.	0.37	0.18	0.00	0.59	0.467
Leptographium piriforme	0.13	0.08	0.01	0.18	0.235
Leptosphaeria sp.	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.10	0.720
Libertella sp.	0.41	0.17	0.00	0.59	0.291
Lirula yunnanensis	0.16	0.07	0.02	0.16	0.069
Lophodermium conigenum	0.46	0.18	0.00	0.59	0.177
Lophodermium piceae	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.540
Melampsora sp.	0.38	0.16	0.00	0.46	0.113
Mollisia sp.	0.25	0.14	0.00	0.35	0.319
Monilinia sp.	0.37	0.18	0.00	0.59	0.473
Mycocentrospora acerina	0.18	0.17	0.00	0.56	0.952
Neonectria sp.	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.13	0.932
Neonectria fuckeliana	0.21	0.14	0.00	0.36	0.421
Neonectria obtusispora	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.13	0.976
Neonectria punicea	0.03	0.12	0.00	0.30	0.151
Parascedosporium putredinis	0.42	0.18	0.00	0.59	0.211
Pezicula melanigena	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.59	0.926
Phacidium lacerum	0.11	0.07	0.03	0.14	0.205
Phaeocryptopus gaeumannii	0.27	0.14	0.00	0.36	0.159
Podosphaera sp.	0.44	0.14	0.00	0.36	0.013
Podosphaera clandestina	0.34	0.12	0.00	0.29	0.011
Polyscytalum sp.	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.20	0.808
Powellomyces sp.	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.15	0.189

Protomyces sp.	0.08	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.149
Pseudocercospora fraxini	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.12	0.740
Thekopsora areolata	0.18	0.10	0.01	0.25	0.215
Ramichloridium pini	0.39	0.18	0.00	0.56	0.365
Ramularia stellenboschensis	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.15	0.794
Rhizosphaera sp.	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.001
Rhizosphaera kalkhoffii	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.08	0.139
Scleroconidioma sp.	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.768
Mycosphaerella	0.23	0.10	0.01	0.24	0.075
grossulariae					
Septoria sp.	0.61	0.17	0.00	0.59	0.039
Septoria tanaceti	0.18	0.17	0.00	0.59	0.922
Sirococcus sp.	0.25	0.12	0.00	0.32	0.165
Spizellomyces	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.14	0.966
pseudodichotomus					
Sporendocladia bactrospora	0.52	0.20	0.00	0.59	0.151
Stagonospora sp.	0.12	0.14	0.00	0.35	0.950
Tryblidiopsis pinastri	0.06	0.08	0.01	0.18	0.674
Venturia inaequalis	0.18	0.12	0.02	0.27	0.319
Verticillium sp.	0.31	0.14	0.00	0.36	0.129
Leptobacillus	0.20	0.07	0.03	0.14	0.003
leptobactrum					