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Supplemental Material

Combined Prenatal Pesticide Exposure and Folic Acid Intake in Relation to Autism Spectrum Disorder

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TABLE S1. Combinations of Household Pesticide Exposure and Maternal Folic Acid Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) in Fully-Adjusted Models

Pesticide Exposure During Pregnancy		Maternal Folic Acid Intake ^a	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model	OR ^b (95% CI)
Indoor Sprays or Foggers	None	800 + µg	95 (31.4)	110 (47.4)			1.0
		< 800 µg	111 (36.6)	77 (33.2)			2.0 (1.0, 3.8)
	Any	800 + µg	48 (15.8)	25 (10.8)			2.4 (1.3, 4.2)
		< 800 µg	49 (16.2)	20 (8.6)	4.8	3.4	3.7 (1.7, 8.2)
Pet Flea and Tick Products	None	800 + µg	116 (35.8)	113 (47.1)			1.0
		< 800 µg	136 (42)	87 (36.3)			1.5 (0.8, 2.8)
	Some ^c	800 + µg	7 (2.2)	12 (5.0)			0.8 (0.3, 2.2)
		< 800 µg	8 (2.5)	7 (2.9)	1.2	1.3	1.3 (0.4, 4.3)
	Regular ^d	800 + µg	32 (9.9)	16 (6.7)			1.8 (0.9, 3.6)
		< 800 µg	25 (7.7)	5 (2.1)	2.7	2.3	4.5 (1.5, 14.2)
	Any ^e	800 + µg	39 (12.0)	28 (11.7)			1.4 (0.8, 2.6)
		< 800 µg	33 (10.2)	12 (5.0)	2.1	1.9	2.7 (1.1, 6.6)
Any Indoor ^f Pesticides	None	800 + µg	71 (23.2)	85 (37.1)			1.0
		< 800 µg	92 (30.1)	70 (30.6)			1.8 (0.9, 3.6)
	Any	800 + µg	74 (24.2)	47 (20.5)			1.9 (1.2, 3.2)
		< 800 µg	69 (22.6)	27 (11.8)	3.4	2.7	3.7 (1.7, 8.0)
Outdoor Sprays or Foggers	None	800 + µg	89 (30.9)	91 (41.2)			1.0
		< 800 µg	92 (31.9)	65 (29.4)			1.2 (0.6, 2.3)
	Some ^c	800 + µg	30 (10.4)	27 (12.2)			1.5 (0.8, 2.9)
		< 800 µg	17 (5.9)	18 (8.1)	1.8	1.7	1.0 (0.4, 2.6)
	Regular ^d	800 + µg	21 (7.3)	12 (5.4)			1.9 (0.8, 4.2)
		< 800 µg	39 (13.5)	8 (3.6)	2.3	2.1	4.5 (1.7, 11.8)
	Any ^e	800 + µg	51 (17.7)	39 (17.7)			1.6 (0.9, 2.8)
		< 800 µg	56 (19.4)	26 (11.8)	1.9	1.8	2.2 (1.1, 4.7)

Any Household Indoor or Outdoor Pesticides	None	800 + μg	57 (19.9)	63 (28.8)			1.0
		< 800 μg	70 (24.4)	54 (24.7)			1.5 (0.7, 3.4)
	Any	800 + μg	79 (27.5)	63 (28.8)			1.7 (1.0, 2.9)
		< 800 μg	81 (28.2)	39 (17.8)	2.6	2.2	2.9 (1.4, 6.2)
Any Household or Agricultural Pesticides	None	800 + μg	43 (16.1)	50 (25.0)			1.0
		< 800 μg	56 (21)	42 (21.0)			1.8 (0.7, 4.2)
	Any	800 + μg	87 (32.6)	66 (33.0)			1.8 (1.0, 3.1)
		< 800 μg	81 (30.3)	42 (21.0)	3.2	2.6	3.5 (1.5, 7.9)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio.

^a Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy.

^b ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, study region, race/ethnicity, insurance type, and maternal age, birthplace, education, smoking, intake of vitamins A (natural log), C (natural log), D (natural log), B6, and B12 and calcium in pregnancy month 1, and consumption of an iron supplement in month 6.

^c Exposure to pesticides reported for <6 months of pregnancy.

^d Exposure to pesticides reported for 6+ months of pregnancy.

^e Percentages are relative to categorization into four level variable.

^f Maternally-reported exposure to professionally- or self-applied pesticide sprays or foggers, or pet pesticides (flea/tick shampoos, pouches, not collars), inside the home during pregnancy.

TABLE S2. Combinations of Agricultural Pesticide Exposure and Maternal Folic Acid Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) in Fully-Adjusted Models

Periconceptional Agricultural/Commercial Pesticide Exposure ^a		Maternal Folic Acid Intake ^b	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model	Observed OR ^c (95% CI)
Chlorpyrifos	None	800 + µg	148 (45.3)	126 (54.1)	2.2	2.0	1.0
		< 800 µg	154 (47.1)	92 (39.5)			1.7 (0.9, 3.1)
	Any	800 + µg	12 (3.7)	10 (4.3)			1.3 (0.5, 3.2)
		< 800 µg	13 (4)	5 (2.2)			4.6 (1.3, 15.9)
Organophosphates	None	800 + µg	134 (41)	114 (48.9)	1.4	1.4	1.0
		< 800 µg	139 (42.5)	87 (37.3)			1.5 (0.8, 2.9)
	Any	800 + µg	26 (8.0)	22 (9.4)			0.9 (0.5, 1.8)
		< 800 µg	28 (8.6)	10 (4.3)			3.8 (1.5, 10.0)
Pyrethroids	None	800 + µg	139 (42.5)	119 (51.1)	1.8	1.7	1.0
		< 800 µg	142 (43.4)	87 (37.3)			1.6 (0.9, 3)
	Any	800 + µg	21 (6.4)	17 (7.3)			1.1 (0.5, 2.3)
		< 800 µg	25 (7.7)	10 (4.3)			3.3 (1.3, 8.4)
Carbamates	None	800 + µg	149 (45.6)	132 (56.7)	3.8	2.9	1.0
		< 800 µg	158 (48.3)	92 (39.5)			1.8 (1.0, 3.3)
	Any	800 + µg	11 (3.4)	4 (1.7)			2.1 (0.6, 7)
		< 800 µg	9 (2.8)	5 (2.2)			2.3 (0.7, 8.2)
Any Agricultural Pesticides	None	800 + µg	127 (38.8)	112 (48.1)	1.8	1.7	1.0
		< 800 µg	134 (41)	83 (35.6)			1.6 (0.8, 3.0)
	Any	800 + µg	33 (10.1)	24 (10.3)			1.1 (0.6, 2.1)
		< 800 µg	33 (10.1)	14 (6.0)			3.2 (1.3, 7.6)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio.

^a During the period 3 months before or after conception.

^b Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy.

^c ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, study region, race/ethnicity, insurance type, and maternal age, birthplace, education, smoking, intake of vitamins A (natural log), C (natural log), D (natural log), B6, and B12, and calcium in pregnancy month 1, and consumption of an iron supplement in month 6.

TABLE S3. Combinations of Household Pesticide Exposure Including Flea and Tick Pet Collars and Maternal Folic Acid Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD)

Pesticide Exposure During Pregnancy		Maternal Folic Acid Intake ^a	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model ^b	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model ^c	OR ^d (95% CI)
Pet Flea and Tick Products	None	800 + µg	126 (36.1)	116 (45.3)			1.0
		< 800 µg	146 (41.8)	90 (35.2)			1.4 (0.8, 2.4)
	Some ^e Regular ^f	800 + µg	8 (2.3)	10 (3.9)			0.9 (0.3, 2.4)
		< 800 µg	9 (2.6)	10 (3.9)	1.3	1.3	0.9 (0.3, 2.5)
		800 + µg	34 (9.7)	22 (8.6)			1.4 (0.8, 2.6)
		< 800 µg	26 (7.5)	8 (3.1)	1.3	1.8	2.8 (1.1, 6.9)
Any Indoor ^g Pesticides	None	800 + µg	80 (24.2)	90 (36.7)			1.0
		< 800 µg	98 (29.6)	72 (29.4)			1.2 (0.7, 2.2)
	Any	800 + µg	78 (23.6)	51 (20.8)			1.7 (1.1, 2.8)
		< 800 µg	75 (22.7)	32 (13.1)	2.0	1.9	2.3 (1.2, 4.4)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio.

^a Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy.

^b Expected combined OR for multiplicative model calculated as the product of the ORs for no pesticide exposure and folic acid < 800 µg, pesticide exposure and folic acid 800+ µg.

^c Expected combined OR for additive model calculated as 1 + (the OR for no pesticide exposure and folic acid < 800 µg - 1) + (the OR for pesticide exposure and folic acid 800+ µg - 1).

^d ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin B6 and vitamin D (natural log) intake during the first month of pregnancy.

^e Exposure to pesticides reported for <6 months of pregnancy.

^f Exposure to pesticides reported for 6+ months of pregnancy.

^g Maternally-reported exposure to professionally- or self-applied pesticide sprays or foggers, or pet pesticides (flea/tick shampoos, pouches, and collars), inside the home during pregnancy.

TABLE S4. Combinations of Household Pesticide Exposure and Maternal Folic Acid Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) with Folic Acid (FA) Dichotomized at 600 µg

Pesticide Exposure During Pregnancy		Maternal Folic Acid Intake ^a	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model	OR ^b (95% CI)
Indoor Sprays or Foggers	None	600 + µg	117 (35.5)	124 (50)			1.0
		< 600 µg	110 (33.3)	76 (30.7)			1.4 (0.8, 2.5)
	Any	600 + µg	55 (16.7)	29 (11.7)			2.0 (1.2, 3.4)
		< 600 µg	48 (14.6)	19 (7.7)	2.8	2.4	2.6 (1.3, 5.3)
Pet Flea and Tick Products	None	600 + µg	141 (40.3)	128 (50)			1.0
		< 600 µg	135 (38.6)	85 (33.2)			1.4 (0.8, 2.5)
	Some ^c	600 + µg	9 (2.6)	13 (5.1)			0.8 (0.3, 2)
		< 600 µg	7 (2.0)	7 (2.7)	1.1	1.2	1 (0.3, 3.2)
	Regular ^d	600 + µg	36 (10.3)	18 (7.0)			1.8 (0.9, 3.3)
		< 600 µg	22 (6.3)	5 (2.0)	2.5	2.2	3.5 (1.2, 10.5)
Any Indoor ^e Pesticides	None	600 + µg	89 (26.8)	97 (39.8)			1.0
		< 600 µg	92 (27.7)	68 (27.9)			1.2 (0.7, 2.3)
	Any	600 + µg	85 (25.6)	53 (21.7)			1.8 (1.1, 2.8)
		< 600 µg	66 (19.9)	26 (10.7)	2.2	2.0	2.5 (1.3, 4.9)
Outdoor Sprays or Foggers	None	600 + µg	106 (34.1)	100 (42)			1.0
		< 600 µg	90 (28.9)	68 (28.6)			1.1 (0.6, 2)
	Some ^c	600 + µg	35 (11.3)	34 (14.3)			1.3 (0.7, 2.4)
		< 600 µg	17 (5.5)	16 (6.7)	1.4	1.4	1.0 (0.4, 2.4)
	Regular ^d	600 + µg	28 (9.0)	13 (5.5)			2.0 (0.9, 4.1)
		< 600 µg	35 (11.3)	7 (2.9)	2.2	2.1	4.0 (1.5, 10.4)
Any Household Indoor or Outdoor	None	600 + µg	68 (21.9)	71 (30.3)			1.0
		< 600 µg	71 (22.9)	54 (23.1)			1.2 (0.6, 2.3)
	Any	600 + µg	97 (31.3)	71 (30.3)			1.7 (1.0, 2.7)

Pesticides		< 600 µg	74 (23.9)	38 (16.2)	2.0	1.9	2.0 (1.0, 3.8)
Any Household or Agricultural Pesticides	None	600 + µg	52 (18.3)	57 (26.6)			1.0
		< 600 µg	55 (19.3)	41 (19.2)			1.3 (0.6, 2.7)
Pesticides	Any	600 + µg	103 (36.1)	74 (34.6)			1.8 (1.1, 3)
		< 600 µg	75 (26.3)	42 (19.6)	2.3	2.1	2.1 (1.1, 4.2)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio.

^a Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy.

^b ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin B6 and vitamin D (natural log) intake during the first month of pregnancy.

^c Exposure to pesticides reported for <6 months of pregnancy.

^d Exposure to pesticides reported for 6+ months of pregnancy.

^e Maternally-reported exposure to professionally- or self-applied pesticide sprays or foggers, or pet pesticides (flea/tick shampoos, pouches, not collars), inside the home during pregnancy.

TABLE S5. Combinations of Agricultural Pesticide Exposure and Maternal Folic Acid Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) with Folic Acid (FA) Dichotomized at 600 µg

Periconceptional Agricultural/Commercial Pesticide Exposure ^a		Maternal Folic Acid Intake ^b	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model	Observed OR ^c (95% CI)
Chlorpyrifos	None	600 + µg	174 (49.9)	141 (56.4)	1.4	1.4	1.0
		< 600 µg	150 (43)	92 (36.8)			1.4 (0.8, 2.3)
	Any	600 + µg	13 (3.7)	12 (4.8)			1.0 (0.4, 2.4)
		< 600 µg	12 (3.4)	5 (2.0)			2.6 (0.8, 8.3)
Organophosphates	None	600 + µg	158 (45.3)	129 (51.6)	1.2	1.2	1.0
		< 600 µg	137 (39.3)	87 (34.8)			1.3 (0.7, 2.2)
	Any	600 + µg	29 (8.3)	24 (9.6)			0.9 (0.5, 1.7)
		< 600 µg	25 (7.2)	10 (4.0)			2.3 (1.0, 5.7)
Pyrethroids	None	600 + µg	162 (46.4)	134 (53.6)	1.4	1.4	1.0
		< 600 µg	140 (40.1)	86 (34.4)			1.3 (0.8, 2.3)
	Any	600 + µg	25 (7.2)	19 (7.6)			1.1 (0.6, 2.1)
		< 600 µg	22 (6.3)	11 (4.4)			1.9 (0.8, 4.6)
Carbamates	None	600 + µg	175 (50.1)	148 (59.2)	2.4	2.1	1.0
		< 600 µg	154 (44.1)	92 (36.8)			1.5 (0.8, 2.5)
	Any	600 + µg	12 (3.4)	5 (2.0)			1.6 (0.5, 4.8)
		< 600 µg	8 (2.3)	5 (2.0)			1.4 (0.4, 4.5)
Any Agricultural Pesticides	None	600 + µg	149 (42.7)	126 (50.4)	1.4	1.4	1.0
		< 600 µg	133 (38.1)	82 (32.8)			1.3 (0.8, 2.3)
	Any	600 + µg	38 (10.9)	27 (10.8)			1.1 (0.6, 1.9)
		< 600 µg	29 (8.3)	15 (6.0)			1.9 (0.9, 4.2)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio.

^a During the period 3 months before or after conception.

^b Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy.

^c ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin B6 and vitamin D intake during the first month of pregnancy.

TABLE S6. Combinations of Agricultural Pesticide Exposure During Pregnancy and Maternal Folic Acid Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD)

Agricultural/Commercial Pesticide Exposure During Pregnancy ^a		Maternal Folic Acid Intake ^b	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model	Observed OR ^c (95% CI)	RERI (CI)
Chlorpyrifos	None	800 + µg	158 (45.1)	130 (51.4)			1.0	
		< 800 µg	164 (46.9)	104 (41.1)			1.2 (0.8, 2.1)	
	Any	800 + µg	14 (4.0)	14 (5.5)			0.9 (0.4, 2)	
		< 800 µg	14 (4.0)	5 (2.0)	1.1	1.1	2.3 (0.7, 7.3)	1.2 (-1.4, 3.8)
Organophosphates	None	800 + µg	141 (40.3)	116 (45.9)			1.0	
		< 800 µg	140 (40.0)	92 (36.4)			1.2 (0.7, 1.9)	
	Any	800 + µg	31 (8.9)	28 (11.1)			0.9 (0.5, 1.7)	
		< 800 µg	38 (10.9)	17 (6.7)	1.1	1.1	2.0 (1, 4.3)	1.0 (-0.4, 2.4)
Pyrethroids	None	800 + µg	148 (42.3)	118 (46.6)			1.0	
		< 800 µg	152 (43.4)	93 (36.8)			1.2 (0.7, 2)	
	Any	800 + µg	24 (6.9)	26 (10.3)			0.7 (0.4, 1.3)	
		< 800 µg	26 (7.4)	16 (6.3)	0.8	0.9	1.4 (0.7, 3.1)	0.5 (-0.5, 1.6)
Carbamates	None	800 + µg	157 (44.9)	137 (54.2)			1.0	
		< 800 µg	166 (47.4)	103 (40.7)			1.3 (0.8, 2.2)	
	Any	800 + µg	15 (4.3)	7 (2.8)			1.6 (0.6, 4.2)	
		< 800 µg	12 (3.4)	6 (2.4)	2.1	1.9	1.7 (0.6, 5.1)	-0.2 (-2.6, 2.1)
Any Agricultural Pesticides	None	800 + µg	131 (37.4)	107 (42.3)			1.0	
		< 800 µg	137 (39.1)	87 (34.4)			1.2 (0.7, 2)	
	Any	800 + µg	41 (11.7)	37 (14.6)			0.9 (0.5, 1.5)	
		< 800 µg	41 (11.7)	22 (8.7)	1.1	1.1	1.7 (0.8, 3.4)	0.6 (-0.4, 1.7)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio.

^a Any exposure during pregnancy using 1250 m buffer.

^b Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy.

^c ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin B6 and vitamin D (natural log) intake during the first month of pregnancy.

TABLE S7. Combinations of Agricultural Pesticide Exposure and Maternal Folic Acid Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) using a 1500 m Buffer

Periconceptual Agricultural/Commercial Pesticide Exposure ^a		Maternal Folic Acid Intake ^b	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model	Observed OR ^c (95% CI)
Chlorpyrifos	None	800 + µg	155 (44.4)	126 (50.4)			1.0
		< 800 µg	160 (45.9)	97 (38.8)			1.3 (0.8, 2.1)
	Any	800 + µg	16 (4.6)	17 (6.8)			0.9 (0.4, 1.8)
		< 800 µg	18 (5.2)	10 (4.0)	1.2	1.2	1.7 (0.7, 4.1)
Organophosphates	None	800 + µg	135 (38.7)	112 (44.8)			1.0
		< 800 µg	140 (40.1)	88 (35.2)			1.2 (0.7, 2.1)
	Any	800 + µg	36 (10.3)	31 (12.4)			0.9 (0.5, 1.5)
		< 800 µg	38 (10.9)	19 (7.6)	1.1	1.1	1.6 (0.8, 3.3)
Pyrethroids	None	800 + µg	142 (40.7)	119 (47.6)			1.0
		< 800 µg	145 (41.6)	90 (36)			1.3 (0.7, 2.1)
	Any	800 + µg	29 (8.3)	24 (9.6)			1.0 (0.5, 1.8)
		< 800 µg	33 (9.5)	17 (6.8)	1.3	1.3	1.8 (0.8, 3.7)
Carbamates	None	800 + µg	158 (45.3)	136 (54.4)			1.0
		< 800 µg	166 (47.6)	101 (40.4)			1.3 (0.8, 2.2)
	Any	800 + µg	13 (3.7)	7 (2.8)			1.4 (0.5, 3.6)
		< 800 µg	12 (3.4)	6 (2.4)	1.8	1.7	1.6 (0.5, 4.7)
Any Agricultural Pesticides	None	800 + µg	126 (36.1)	109 (43.6)			1.0
		< 800 µg	133 (38.1)	83 (33.2)			1.2 (0.7, 2.1)
	Any	800 + µg	45 (12.9)	34 (13.6)			1.0 (0.6, 1.7)
		< 800 µg	45 (12.9)	24 (9.6)	1.2	1.2	1.6 (0.8, 3.1)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio.

^a During the period 3 months before or after conception.

^b Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy.

^c ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin D (natural log), vitamin B6, and folic acid intake during the first month of pregnancy.

TABLE S8. Combinations of Agricultural Pesticide Exposure and Maternal Folic Acid Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) using a 1750 m Buffer

Periconceptual Agricultural/Commercial Pesticide Exposure ^a		Maternal Folic Acid Intake ^b	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model	Observed OR ^c (95% CI)
Chlorpyrifos	None	800 + µg	152 (43.6)	122 (48.8)			1.0
		< 800 µg	156 (44.7)	95 (38.0)			1.3 (0.7, 2.1)
	Any	800 + µg	19 (5.4)	21 (8.4)			0.8 (0.4, 1.6)
		< 800 µg	22 (6.3)	12 (4.8)	1.0	1.1	1.7 (0.7, 4.0)
Organophosphates	None	800 + µg	134 (38.4)	108 (43.2)			1.0
		< 800 µg	135 (38.7)	81 (32.4)			1.3 (0.7, 2.1)
	Any	800 + µg	37 (10.6)	35 (14.0)			0.8 (0.4, 1.3)
		< 800 µg	43 (12.3)	26 (10.4)	1.0	1.1	1.3 (0.7, 2.5)
Pyrethroids	None	800 + µg	139 (39.8)	116 (46.4)			1.0
		< 800 µg	140 (40.1)	85 (34.0)			1.3 (0.8, 2.2)
	Any	800 + µg	32 (9.2)	27 (10.8)			1.0 (0.5, 1.7)
		< 800 µg	38 (10.9)	22 (8.8)	1.3	1.3	1.5 (0.7, 2.9)
Carbamates	None	800 + µg	155 (44.4)	135 (54)			1.0
		< 800 µg	164 (47.0)	97 (38.8)			1.4 (0.9, 2.4)
	Any	800 + µg	16 (4.6)	8 (3.2)			1.5 (0.6, 3.8)
		< 800 µg	14 (4.0)	10 (4.0)	2.1	1.9	1.1 (0.4, 2.7)
Any Agricultural Pesticides	None	800 + µg	124 (35.5)	103 (41.2)			1.0
		< 800 µg	128 (36.7)	75 (30.0)			1.3 (0.8, 2.3)
	Any	800 + µg	47 (13.5)	40 (16.0)			0.9 (0.5, 1.4)
		< 800 µg	50 (14.3)	32 (12.8)	1.2	1.2	1.2 (0.7, 2.3)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio.

^a During the period 3 months before or after conception.

^b Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy.

^c ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin D (natural log), vitamin B6, and folic acid intake during the first month of pregnancy.

TABLE S9. AIC^a for Assessing Goodness of Fit for Models with and without Multiplicative Interaction Terms

Exposure	Without Interaction Term ^b	With Interaction Term ^{b,c}
<u>Household Pesticides</u>		
Indoor Sprays/Foggers	750.1	752.1
Pet Flea/Tick Products	816.1	817.9
Any Indoor Pesticides	746.5	748.2
Outdoor Sprays/Foggers	746.7	748.7
<u>Agricultural Pesticides^d</u>		
Chlorpyrifos	786.0	787.6
Organophosphates	786.1	785.5
Pyrethroids	786.0	786.6
Carbamates	786.2	788.1

^a Akaike Information Criterion; lower AIC indicates better-fitting model.

^b Models included pesticide exposure, maternal folic acid intake in first month of pregnancy (<800 µg), home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin B6 and vitamin D (natural log) intake during the first month of pregnancy.

^c Models included product term maternal folic acid intake in first month of pregnancy (<800 µg)*Pesticide exposure.

^d Agricultural exposure during the period 3 months before or after conception.

TABLE S10. Combinations of Household Pesticide Exposure and Maternal Vitamin B12 Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD)

Pesticide Exposure During Pregnancy		Maternal Vitamin B12 Intake ^a	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model ^b	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model ^c	OR ^d (95% CI)
Indoor Sprays or Foggers	None	8 + µg	114 (34.7)	112 (45.2)			1.0
		< 8 µg	112 (34)	88 (35.5)			0.9 (0.5, 1.6)
	Any	8 + µg	46 (14)	28 (11.3)			1.6 (0.9, 2.9)
		< 8 µg	57 (17.3)	20 (8.1)	1.4	1.5	2.1 (1.1, 4.3)
Pet Flea and Tick Products	None	8 + µg	127 (36.4)	116 (45.3)			1.0
		< 8 µg	148 (42.4)	97 (37.9)			1.2 (0.7, 2)
	Some ^e	8 + µg	8 (2.3)	13 (5.1)			0.7 (0.3, 1.9)
		< 8 µg	8 (2.3)	7 (2.7)	0.8	0.9	0.9 (0.3, 2.9)
	Regular ^f	8 + µg	35 (10.0)	17 (6.6)			1.7 (0.9, 3.2)
		< 8 µg	23 (6.6)	6 (2.3)	1.5	1.9	3.0 (1.1, 8.4)
Any Indoor ^g Pesticides	None	8 + µg	85 (25.7)	87 (35.7)			1.0
		< 8 µg	95 (28.7)	78 (32)			0.9 (0.5, 1.7)
	Any	8 + µg	76 (23)	51 (20.9)			1.5 (0.9, 2.5)
		< 8 µg	75 (22.7)	28 (11.5)	1.4	1.4	2.1 (1.1, 4.2)
Outdoor Sprays or Foggers	None	8 + µg	94 (30.3)	93 (39.1)			1.0
		< 8 µg	101 (32.6)	75 (31.5)			1 (0.5, 1.9)
	Some ^e	8 + µg	30 (9.7)	33 (13.9)			1.2 (0.7, 2.3)
		< 8 µg	22 (7.1)	17 (7.1)	1.2	1.2	1.1 (0.5, 2.6)
	Regular ^f	8 + µg	31 (10.0)	10 (4.2)			2.9 (1.3, 6.5)
		< 8 µg	32 (10.3)	10 (4.2)	3.2	2.9	2.5 (1.0, 6)
Any Household Indoor or Outdoor Pesticides	None	8 + µg	62 (20.1)	65 (27.8)			1.0
		< 8 µg	76 (24.6)	60 (25.6)			1.1 (0.5, 2.2)
	Any	8 + µg	89 (28.8)	68 (29.1)			1.6 (1.0, 2.6)
		< 8 µg	82 (26.5)	41 (17.5)	1.8	1.7	2.0 (1.0, 3.9)

Any Household or Agricultural Pesticides	None	8 + μg	48 (16.9)	51 (23.8)			1.0
		< 8 μg	58 (20.4)	47 (22.0)			1.1 (0.5, 2.4)
	Any	8 + μg	94 (33.1)	72 (33.6)			1.6 (1.0, 2.7)
		< 8 μg	84 (29.6)	44 (20.6)	1.8	1.7	2.1 (1.0, 4.4)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio.

^a Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy. TD median for B12 = 8.00 μg .

^b Expected combined OR for multiplicative model calculated as the product of the ORs for no pesticide exposure and vitamin B12 < 8 μg , pesticide exposure and B12 8+ μg .

^c Expected combined OR for additive model calculated as 1 + (the OR for no pesticide exposure and B12 < 8 μg - 1) + (the OR for pesticide exposure and B12 8+ μg - 1).

^d ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin B6, vitamin D (natural log), and folic acid intake during the first month of pregnancy.

^e Exposure to pesticides reported for <6 months of pregnancy.

^f Exposure to pesticides reported for 6+ months of pregnancy.

^g Maternally-reported exposure to professionally- or self-applied pesticide sprays or foggers, or pet pesticides (flea/tick shampoos, pouches, not collars), inside the home during pregnancy.

TABLE S11. Combinations of Agricultural Pesticide Exposure and Maternal Vitamin B12 Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) using a 1250 m Buffer

Periconceptual Agricultural/Commercial Pesticide Exposure ^a	Maternal Vitamin B12 Intake ^b	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model ^c	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model ^d	Observed OR ^e (95% CI)
Chlorpyrifos	None	8 + µg	163 (46.8)	130 (52)		1.0
		< 8 µg	160 (46)	103 (41.2)		1.0 (0.6, 1.8)
	Any	8 + µg	10 (2.9)	11 (4.4)		0.9 (0.3, 2.2)
		< 8 µg	15 (4.3)	6 (2.4)	0.9	0.9
Organophosphates	None	8 + µg	146 (42)	120 (48)		1.0
		< 8 µg	148 (42.5)	96 (38.4)		1.0 (0.6, 1.8)
	Any	8 + µg	27 (7.8)	21 (8.4)		1.0 (0.5, 1.9)
		< 8 µg	27 (7.8)	13 (5.2)	1.0	1.0
Pyrethroids	None	8 + µg	147 (42.2)	123 (49.2)		1.0
		< 8 µg	154 (44.3)	97 (38.8)		1.1 (0.6, 1.9)
	Any	8 + µg	26 (7.5)	18 (7.2)		1.2 (0.6, 2.4)
		< 8 µg	21 (6)	12 (4.8)	1.3	1.3
Carbamates	None	8 + µg	161 (46.3)	136 (54.4)		1.0
		< 8 µg	167 (48)	104 (41.6)		1.2 (0.7, 2)
	Any	8 + µg	12 (3.5)	5 (2)		1.6 (0.6, 4.9)
		< 8 µg	8 (2.3)	5 (2)	1.9	1.8
Any Agricultural Pesticides	None	8 + µg	136 (39.1)	117 (46.8)		1.0
		< 8 µg	145 (41.7)	91 (36.4)		1.1 (0.6, 1.9)
	Any	8 + µg	37 (10.6)	24 (9.6)		1.2 (0.7, 2.2)
		< 8 µg	30 (8.6)	18 (7.2)	1.3	1.3

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio.

^a During the period 3 months before or after conception.

^b Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy. TD median for B12 = 8.00.

- ^c Expected combined OR for multiplicative model calculated as the product of the ORs for no pesticide exposure and B12 < 8 μg, pesticide exposure and B12 8+ μg.
- ^d Expected combined OR for additive model calculated as 1 + (the OR for no pesticide exposure and B12 < 8 μg - 1) + (the OR for pesticide exposure and B12 8+ μg - 1).
- ^e ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin B6, vitamin D (natural log), and folic acid intake during the first month of pregnancy.

TABLE S12. Combinations of Household Pesticide Exposure and Maternal Vitamin B6 Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD)

Pesticide Exposure During Pregnancy		Maternal Vitamin B6 Intake ^a	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model ^b	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model ^c	OR ^d (95% CI)
Indoor Sprays or Foggers	None	2.83 + mg	90 (27.3)	98 (39.5)			1.0
		< 2.83 mg	137 (41.5)	102 (41.1)			1.2 (0.7, 2)
	Any	2.83 + mg	44 (13.3)	25 (10.1)			2.0 (1.1, 3.5)
		< 2.83 mg	59 (17.9)	23 (9.3)	2.4	2.2	2.3 (1.2, 4.5)
Pet Flea and Tick Products	None	2.83 + mg	107 (30.6)	102 (39.8)			1.0
		< 2.83 mg	169 (48.3)	111 (43.4)			1.2 (0.7, 1.9)
	Some ^e	2.83 + mg	5 (1.4)	12 (4.7)			0.6 (0.2, 1.7)
		< 2.83 mg	11 (3.1)	8 (3.1)	0.7	0.8	1.2 (0.4, 3.3)
	Regular ^f	2.83 + mg	32 (9.1)	12 (4.7)			2.4 (1.1, 5)
		< 2.83 mg	26 (7.4)	11 (4.3)	2.9	2.6	1.8 (0.8, 4.1)
Any Indoor ^g Pesticides	None	2.83 + mg	66 (19.9)	77 (31.6)			1.0
		< 2.83 mg	115 (34.6)	88 (36.1)			1.1 (0.6, 2)
	Any	2.83 + mg	71 (21.4)	42 (17.2)			2.0 (1.2, 3.4)
		< 2.83 mg	80 (24.1)	37 (15.2)	2.2	2.1	2.0 (1.1, 3.7)
Outdoor Sprays or Foggers	None	2.83 + mg	75 (24.1)	80 (33.6)			1.0
		< 2.83 mg	121 (38.9)	88 (37)			1.3 (0.8, 2.3)
	Some ^e	2.83 + mg	26 (8.4)	27 (11.3)			1.3 (0.7, 2.5)
		< 2.83 mg	26 (8.4)	23 (9.7)	1.7	1.6	1.3 (0.6, 2.7)
	Regular ^f	2.83 + mg	28 (9.0)	12 (5.0)			2.4 (1.1, 5.2)
		< 2.83 mg	35 (11.3)	8 (3.4)	3.1	2.7	4.2 (1.7, 10.7)
Any Household Indoor or Outdoor	None	2.83 + mg	46 (14.8)	60 (25.6)			1.0
		< 2.83 mg	93 (30.0)	65 (27.8)			1.6 (0.9, 3)
	Any	2.83 + mg	83 (26.8)	57 (24.4)			2.1 (1.3, 3.7)

Pesticides		< 2.83 mg	88 (28.4)	52 (22.2)	3.4	2.7	2.2 (1.2, 4.1)
Any Household or Agricultural Pesticides	None	2.83 + mg	35 (12.3)	46 (21.5)			1.0
		< 2.83 mg	72 (25.3)	52 (24.3)			1.7 (0.8, 3.3)
	Any	2.83 + mg	86 (30.2)	62 (29.0)			2.2 (1.2, 3.8)
		< 2.83 mg	92 (32.3)	54 (25.2)	3.7	2.9	2.5 (1.3, 4.8)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio.

^a Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy. TD median for B6 = 2.83 mg.

^b Expected combined OR for multiplicative model calculated as the product of the ORs for no pesticide exposure and vitamin B6 < 2.83 mg, pesticide exposure and B6 2.83+ mg.

^c Expected combined OR for additive model calculated as 1 + (the OR for no pesticide exposure and B6 < 2.83 mg – 1) + (the OR for pesticide exposure and B6 2.83+ mg – 1).

^d ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin D (natural log), and folic acid intake during the first month of pregnancy.

^e Exposure to pesticides reported for <6 months of pregnancy.

^f Exposure to pesticides reported for 6+ months of pregnancy.

^g Maternally-reported exposure to professionally- or self-applied pesticide sprays or foggers, or pet pesticides (flea/tick shampoos, pouches, not collars), inside the home during pregnancy.

TABLE S13. Combinations of Agricultural Pesticide Exposure and Maternal Vitamin B6 Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) using a 1250 m Buffer

Periconceptual Agricultural/Commercial Pesticide Exposure ^a	Maternal Vitamin B6 Intake ^b	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model ^c	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model ^d	Observed OR ^e (95% CI)
Chlorpyrifos	None	2.83 + mg	138 (39.5)	113 (45.2)		1.0
		< 2.83 mg	186 (53.3)	120 (48)		1 (0.6, 1.7)
	Any	2.83 + mg	9 (2.6)	10 (4.0)		0.9 (0.3, 2.3)
		< 2.83 mg	16 (4.6)	7 (2.8)	0.9	0.9
Organophosphates	None	2.83 + mg	125 (35.8)	103 (41.2)		1.0
		< 2.83 mg	170 (48.7)	113 (45.2)		1.0 (0.6, 1.7)
	Any	2.83 + mg	22 (6.3)	20 (8.0)		0.9 (0.5, 1.8)
		< 2.83 mg	32 (9.2)	14 (5.6)	0.9	0.9
Pyrethroids	None	2.83 + mg	125 (35.8)	106 (42.4)		1.0
		< 2.83 mg	177 (50.7)	114 (45.6)		1.1 (0.7, 1.8)
	Any	2.83 + mg	22 (6.3)	17 (6.8)		1.2 (0.6, 2.3)
		< 2.83 mg	25 (7.2)	13 (5.2)	1.3	1.3
Carbamates	None	2.83 + mg	134 (38.4)	120 (48)		1.0
		< 2.83 mg	195 (55.9)	120 (48)		1.2 (0.8, 2)
	Any	2.83 + mg	13 (3.7)	3 (1.2)		3.2 (0.9, 11.8)
		< 2.83 mg	7 (2.0)	7 (2.8)	3.8	3.4
Any Agricultural Pesticides	None	2.83 + mg	116 (33.2)	99 (39.6)		1.0
		< 2.83 mg	166 (47.6)	109 (43.6)		1.1 (0.6, 1.7)
	Any	2.83 + mg	31 (8.9)	24 (9.6)		1.1 (0.6, 2)
		< 2.83 mg	36 (10.3)	18 (7.2)	1.2	1.2

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio.

^a During the period 3 months before or after conception.

^b Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy. TD median for B6 = 2.83 mg.

^c Expected combined OR for multiplicative model calculated as the product of the ORs for no pesticide exposure and B6 < 2.83 mg, pesticide exposure and B6 2.83+ mg.

^d Expected combined OR for additive model calculated as $1 + (\text{the OR for no pesticide exposure and B6} < 2.83 \text{ mg} - 1) + (\text{the OR for pesticide exposure and B6 } 2.83+ \text{ mg} - 1)$.

^e ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin D (natural log) and folic acid intake during the first month of pregnancy.

TABLE S14. Combinations of Household Pesticide Exposure and Maternal Folic Acid and Vitamin B6 Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD)

Pesticide Exposure During Pregnancy		Maternal Folic Acid and Vitamin B6 Intake ^a	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model ^b	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model ^c	OR ^d (95% CI)	RERI (95% CI)
Indoor Sprays or Foggers	None	High	121 (36.7)	128 (51.6)			1.0	
		Low	106 (32.1)	72 (29.0)			1.8 (1, 3.4)	
	Any	High	54 (16.4)	32 (12.9)			1.8 (1.1, 3)	
		low	49 (14.9)	16 (6.5)	3.2	2.6	4.0 (1.9, 8.6)	1.4 (-1.2, 4.1)
Pet Flea and Tick Products	None	High	142 (40.6)	134 (52.3)			1.0	
		Low	134 (38.3)	79 (30.9)			2 (1.1, 3.6)	
	Some ^e	High	8 (2.3)	14 (5.5)			0.7 (0.3, 1.7)	
		low	8 (2.3)	6 (2.3)	1.4	1.7	1.7 (0.5, 5.4)	-0.1 (-2.2, 2.1)
	Regular ^f	High	38 (10.9)	18 (7.0)			1.9 (1.0, 3.6)	
		Low	20 (5.7)	5 (2.0)	3.8	2.9	4.3 (1.4, 13.2)	1.4 (-3.2, 6.0)
	Any	High	46 (13.1)	32 (12.5)			1.4 (0.8, 2.4)	
		low	28 (8.0)	11 (4.3)	2.8	2.4	2.9 (1.2, 6.8)	0.5 (-1.8, 2.7)
Any Indoor ^g Pesticides	None	High	90 (27.1)	101 (41.4)			1.0	
		Low	91 (27.4)	64 (26.2)			1.7 (0.9, 3.3)	
	Any	High	86 (25.9)	56 (23.0)			1.7 (1.1, 2.7)	
		low	65 (19.6)	23 (9.4)	2.9	2.4	3.7 (1.8, 7.6)	1.3 (-0.9, 3.4)
Outdoor Sprays or Foggers	None	High	104 (33.4)	105 (44.1)			1.0	
		Low	92 (29.6)	63 (26.5)			1.7 (0.9, 3.3)	
	Some ^e	High	35 (11.3)	35 (14.7)			1.2 (0.7, 2.1)	
		low	17 (5.5)	15 (6.3)	2.0	1.9	1.6 (0.7, 4)	-0.3 (-1.7, 1.2)
	Regular ^f	High	31 (10.0)	14 (5.9)			2.1 (1.0, 4.3)	
		Low	32 (10.3)	6 (2.5)	3.6	2.8	6.5 (2.3, 18.2)	3.0 (-2.5, 8.6)
	Any	High	66 (21.2)	49 (20.6)			1.5 (0.9, 2.4)	

		low	49 (15.8)	21 (8.8)	2.6	2.2	3.1 (1.5, 6.5)	0.9 (-1.0, 2.8)
Any Household Indoor or Outdoor Pesticides	None	High	67 (21.6)	75 (32.1)			1.0	
		Low	72 (23.2)	50 (21.4)			2.0 (1, 4.1)	
	Any	High	98 (31.6)	75 (32.1)			1.6 (1, 2.5)	
		low	73 (23.6)	34 (14.5)	3.2	2.6	3.4 (1.7, 6.8)	0.8 (-1.0, 2.6)
Any Household or Agricultural Pesticides ^h	None	High	51 (17.9)	59 (27.6)			1.0	
		Low	56 (19.7)	39 (18.2)			2.1 (1, 4.6)	
	Any	High	105 (36.8)	79 (36.9)			1.7 (1.1, 2.8)	
		low	73 (25.6)	37 (17.3)	3.6	2.8	3.6 (1.7, 7.4)	0.8 (-1.2, 2.7)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio; RERI, relative excess risk due to interaction.

^a Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy. 'High' = 800 + µg folic acid and/or 2.83 mg vitamin B6.

'Low' = < 800 µg folic acid and < 2.83 mg vitamin B6.

^b Expected combined OR for multiplicative model calculated as the product of the ORs for no pesticide exposure and low folic acid/vitamin B6, pesticide exposure and high folic acid/vitamin B6.

^c Expected combined OR for additive model calculated as 1 + (the OR for no pesticide exposure and low folic acid/vitamin B6 – 1) + (the OR for pesticide exposure and high folic acid/vitamin B6 – 1).

^d ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin D (natural log) intake during the first month of pregnancy.

^e Exposure to pesticides reported for <6 months of pregnancy.

^f Exposure to pesticides reported for 6+ months of pregnancy.

^g Maternally-reported exposure to professionally- or self-applied pesticide sprays or foggers, or pet pesticides (flea/tick shampoos, pouches, not collars), inside the home during pregnancy.

^h Any household indoor or outdoor pesticide exposure during pregnancy; or agricultural pesticide exposure months 3 months before through 3rd month of pregnancy.

TABLE S15. Combinations of Agricultural Pesticide Exposure and Maternal Folic Acid and Vitamin B6 Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) using a 1250 m Buffer

Periconceptual Agricultural/Commercial Pesticide Exposure ^a	Maternal Folic Acid and Vitamin B6 Intake ^b	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model ^c	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model ^d	Observed OR ^e (95% CI)	RERI (95% CI)
Chlorpyrifos	None	High	179 (51.3)	148 (59.2)		1.0	
		Low	145 (41.6)	85 (34.0)		1.7 (1, 3.1)	
	Any	High	13 (3.7)	12 (4.8)		1.1 (0.5, 2.6)	
		low	12 (3.4)	5 (2.0)	1.9	1.8	3.2 (1.0, 10.6)
Organophosphates	None	High	162 (46.4)	136 (54.4)		1.0	
		Low	133 (38.1)	80 (32.0)		1.7 (0.9, 3)	
	Any	High	30 (8.6)	24 (9.6)		1.0 (0.6, 1.9)	
		low	24 (6.9)	10 (4.0)	1.7	1.7	2.9 (1.2, 7.2)
Pyrethroids	None	High	165 (47.3)	140 (56.0)		1.0	
		Low	137 (39.3)	80 (32.0)		1.7 (1, 3.1)	
	Any	High	27 (7.7)	20 (8.0)		1.2 (0.6, 2.2)	
		low	20 (5.7)	10 (4.0)	2.0	1.9	2.4 (1.0, 5.9)
Carbamates	None	High	179 (51.3)	155 (62.0)		1.0	
		Low	150 (43.0)	85 (34.0)		1.9 (1.1, 3.4)	
	Any	High	13 (3.7)	5 (2.0)		1.9 (0.7, 5.6)	
		low	7 (2.0)	5 (2.0)	3.6	2.8	1.5 (0.4, 5.1)
Any Agricultural Pesticides	None	High	153 (43.8)	132 (52.8)		1.0	
		Low	129 (37.0)	76 (30.4)		1.7 (1.0, 3.1)	
	Any	High	39 (11.2)	28 (11.2)		1.2 (0.7, 2)	
		low	28 (8.0)	14 (5.6)	2.0	1.9	2.5 (1.1, 5.7)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio; RERI, relative excess risk due to interaction.

^a During the period 3 months before or after conception.

^b Average daily intake during first month of pregnancy. 'High' = 800 + µg folic acid and/or 2.83 mg vitamin B6.

'Low' = < 800 µg folic acid and < 2.83 mg vitamin B6.

- ^c Expected combined OR for multiplicative model calculated as the product of the ORs for no pesticide exposure and low folic acid/vitamin B6, pesticide exposure and high folic/vitamin B6.
- ^d Expected combined OR for additive model calculated as $1 + (\text{the OR for no pesticide exposure and low folic acid/vitamin B6} - 1) + (\text{the OR for pesticide exposure and high folic acid/vitamin B6} - 1)$.
- ^e ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin D (natural log) intake during the first month of pregnancy.

TABLE S16. Combinations of Household, Agricultural, and Occupational Pesticide Exposure and Maternal Folic Acid Intake the First Month of Pregnancy in Relation to Risk for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD)

Pesticide Exposure		Maternal Folic Acid Intake ^a	ASD No. (%)	Typically Developing No. (%)	Expected Joint OR: Multiplicative Model ^b	Expected Joint OR: Additive Model ^c	OR ^d (95% CI)
Any Household, Agricultural or Occupational Pesticides ^e	None	800 + μg	40 (18.3)	38 (23.3)			1.0
		< 800 μg	44 (20.1)	29 (17.8)			1.2 (0.5, 2.7)
	Any	800 + μg	71 (32.4)	59 (36.2)			1.3 (0.7, 2.3)
		< 800 μg	64 (29.2)	37 (22.7)	1.6	1.5	1.7 (0.8, 3.5)

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio.

^d ORs adjusted for home ownership, child's birth year, and maternal vitamin D (natural log), vitamin B6, and folic acid intake during the first month of pregnancy.

^e Any household indoor or outdoor pesticide exposure during pregnancy; or agricultural pesticide exposure months 3 months before through 3rd month of pregnancy; or regular (vs. some or none) occupational pesticide exposure during entire index period (month 3 months before through 9th month of pregnancy).