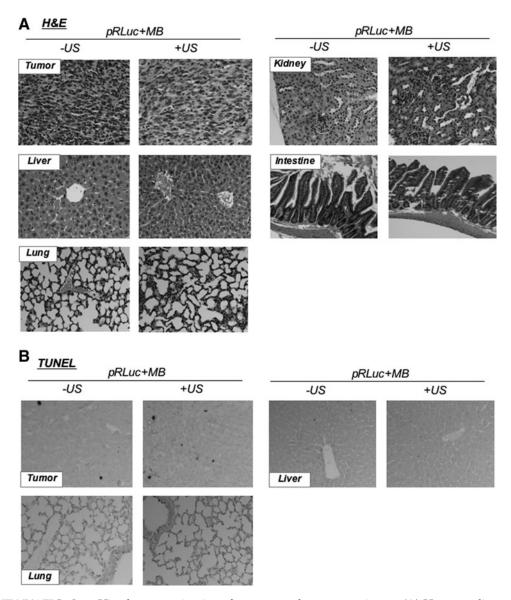
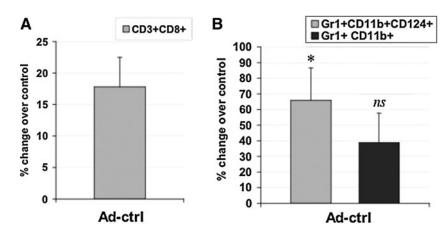
## **Supplementary Data**



**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S1.** Histology examination of sonoporated tumors or tissues. **(A)** Hematoxylin and eosin (H&E) staining of sonoporated RM1 prostate tumors or surrounding tissues does not show any apparent pathological changes as a result of sonoporation under the conditions tested. Magnification,  $200 \times$ . **(B)** TUNEL staining with methyl green counterstain of sonoporated RM1 tumors or surrounding tissues does not show any apparent increases in cellular apoptosis or necrosis as a result of sonoporation under the conditions tested. TUNEL-positive cells stain brown. Magnification,  $200 \times$ .



**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S2.** Effects of Ad control vector on immune cell populations isolated from TRAMP-C2 tumors. **(A)** Adenoviral control vector Ad-ctrl (Ad-GFP) as a trend increased the numbers of CD3<sup>+</sup>CD8<sup>+</sup> immune effectors in tumors compared with the sonoporation control group (pORF empty pDNA+MB+US), but this difference was not significant (p=0.13). ns, not significant with p>0.05. **(B)** Ad-ctrl enhances MDSC population numbers within treated tumors compared with the sonoporation control group. A population with markers  $Gr1^+CD11b^+CD124^+$  was significantly enhanced (p<0.04) by Ad-ctrl treatment; for a population with  $Gr1^+CD11b^+$  markers, however, there was a trend of enhanced numbers, but this was not significant (p=0.07). \*p<0.05; ns, not significant with p>0.05).