Table S1

Variables	Amerindian community-based urban groups			Mestizos	p value	
	Low	Medium	High	Mestizo	Amer-indians	Amer-indians high vs. Mestizos
N subjects	**24**	**28**	**30**	**29**	*0.710 (a)*	*0.890 (a)*
Age, Mean [min, max]	**28.3** [12-46]	**30.2** [18-42]	**31.2** [17-45]	**26.0** [17-53]	*0.500 (b)*	*0.025 (b)*
Educational level % (n/N); [CI 95%]					*0.001* (a)*	*0.350 (a)*
No studies	**64.7** (11/17); [41-86]	**16.0** (4/25); [5.3-37]	**16.0** (4/25); [5.3-37]	**4.1** (1/24); [0.2-23]		
Finished elementary school	**23.5** (4/17); [7.8-50]	**40.0** (10/25); [22-61]	**32.0** (8/25); [16-54]	**12.5** (3/24); [3.3-33]	*0.570 (a)*	*0.170 (a)*
Finished high school	**11.8** (2/17); [2-39]	**64.8** (11/25); [37-85]	**52.0** (13/25); [32-72]	**83.3** (20/24); [62-95]	*0.020 (a)*	*0.220 (a)*
Hormonal contraceptive use currently % (n/N); [CI 95%]**	**0.0** (0/24); [0-17]	**3.6** (1/28); [0.2-20]	**10.0** (3/30); [2.6-27]	**34.5** (10/29); [19-54]	*0.220 (a)*	*0.050 (a)*
Parity, mean [IQR]	**4.3** [0-11]	**4.0** [0-13]	**2.9** [0-12]	**1.8** [0-8]	*0.340 (b)*	*0.090 (b)*
Breastfeeding currently % (n/N); [CI 95%]	**62.5** (15/24); [41-80]	**62.9** (17/28); [41-78]	**36.7** (11/30); [21-56]	**70.0** (20/29); [49-84]	*0.094 (b)*	*0.026 (b)*
Sexual partner history number, Median [min-max]	**2.0** [1.0-10]	**2.0** [1.0-6.0]	**3.0** [1.0-15]	**2.0** [1.0-25]	*0.750 (c)*	*0.100 (c)*
Number of sexual partners in last 60 days % (n/N); [CI 95%]						
None	**25.0** (6/24); [11-47]	**21.4** (6/28); [9-42]	**30.0** (9/30); [15-50]	**13.8** (4/29); [4.5-33]	*0.750 (a)*	*0.260 (a)*
1	**75.0** (18/24); [53-89]	**78.6** (22/28); [59-91]	**70.0** (21/30); [50-85]	**82.8** (24/29); [64-94]		
Sexual intercourse weekly frequency % (n/N); [CI 95%]						
≤ 1 time	**95.8** (23/24); [77-100]	**75.0** (21/28); [55-89]	**70.0** (21/30); [50-85]	**41.4** (12/29); [24-61]	*0.060 (a)*	*0.050 (a)*
≥ 2 times	**4.2** (1/24); [0.2-23]	**25.0** (7/28); [11-45]	**30.0** (9/30); [15-50]	**58.6** (17/29); [64-94]		
Sexual contact with mestizo % (n/N); [CI 95%]	**8.3** (2/24); [15-29]	**10.7** (3/28); [28-29]	**46.7** (14/30); [29-65]	**100.0** (29/29); [85-100]	*6x10^{-4}* (a)*	*2x10^{-5}* (a)*
Currently smoking* % (n/N); [CI 95%]**	**0.0** (0/24); [0-17]	**0.0** (0/28); [0-15]	**10.0** (3/30); [2.6-27]	**13.8** (4/29); [4.5-33]	*0.034 (a)*	*0.699 (a)*

(a) X^2 test or Fisher's Exact Test

(b) T-test and ANOVA for 2 or more than two groups

(c) Kruskal-Wallis

*Significant differences reached (*p* <0.05) after Holm correction for multiple comparisons.

**For non hormonal contraceptive use, for Amerindians, Low group = 0 cases, Medium group = 1 sterilization, High group = 4 sterilizations and 2 condom use cases; for Mestizo = 3 condom use cases.

***Smoking frequency from 1 to10 cigarrettes daily during 1 or more years