

Supplementary Table S2

Binding inhibitory activity (IC₅₀ values) of selective components of rikkunshito (RKT) on α - and β - adrenergic receptor (AR) subtypes

RKT components	α -AR ^a							β -AR ^a		
	1			2				1	3	
	A	B	NS	A	B	C	NS			
<i>Glycyrrhizae Radix</i>	glycycomarin	19.6 ± 1.0	11.7 ± 3.3		5.2 ± 0.7	39.4 ± 3.3	14.5 ± 0.3	–	24.6 ± 0.6	10.4 ± 2.4
<i>Zingiberis Rhizoma</i>	6-shogaol	–	–	–	24.7 ± 2.4	–	–	–	–	–
	8-shogaol	–	–	–	5.7 ± 0.8	–	6.1 ± 0.5	–	–	–
	10-gingerol	22.9 ± 1.4		–	5.4 ± 0.2	30.9 ± 1.9	6.6 ± 0.8	–	25.1 ± 0.9	9.8 ± 0.6
<i>Aurantii Nobilis pericarpium</i>	Heptamethoxyflavone	12.2 ± 1.8	–	17.1 ± 2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
	synephrine	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.2 ± 1.2	–	–
<i>Atractylodis Lanceae Rhizoma</i>	Eudesmol	48.8 ± 1.2	–	–	37.2 ± 4.4	–	–	–	–	–

^aBinding - inhibitory activities of selective RKT components were performed using human recombinant ARs (α_2 , β) or rat tissue ARs (α_1) by radioligand binding assay. Each value indicates the mean ± SE of 3 samples as μ mol. Seven crude rikkunshito components responded to a single AR dose at 100 μ M with inhibitory activity of at least 70% were performed.

(–) : NS (Indicates no significant: more than 100 μ mol/L as IC₅₀ values.)