

**S1 Table.** Delayed onset and reduced incidence of diabetes in paquinimod-treated NOD mice

Treatment w10 to w20	n	Onset (week) <sup>a</sup>	Incidence (%)	Survival (%)
Ctrl	20	23.8 ± 2.1	80	20
0.04 mg/kg/day	10	26.3 ± 2.9	80	20
0.2 mg/kg/day	10	27.4 ± 3.7	60	40
1 mg/kg/day	10	40.0 ± 0.0****	0***	100
5 mg/kg/day	10	37.5 ± 1.6***	30**	70

  

Treatment w15 to w38	n	Onset (week) <sup>b</sup>	Incidence (%)	Survival (%)
Ctrl	15	23.3 ± 2.5	73.3	26.7
0.04 mg/kg/day	12	27.2 ± 2.9	58.3	41.7
0.2 mg/kg/day	12	26.5 ± 3.3	50	50
1 mg/kg/day	13	32.3 ± 2.6*	31**	69
5 mg/kg/day	10	32.4 ± 2.9*	30**	70