

Supplemental Material S2. Stimuli for Study 2.

Training stimuli presented in phonetic notation, matched with orthographic real words from which derived:

Set A		Set B		Set C	
Train	Real	Train	Real	Train	Real
nɛklədʒ	necklace	dʌndʒəp	dungeon	baisət	bison
blɑvəd	blossom	fəʊntɪk	fountain	tʃɪpmʌz	chipmunk
dræməs	dragon	gɑrlɪd	garlic	dɛzəg	desert
fəʊsɪb	faucet	dʒækɪz	jacket	glɪtəf	glitter
kɪtʃɪv	kitchen	kətəf	cottage	kæktəb	cactus
klətəg	clover	mɛləg	melon	nudək	noodle
mægnəf	magnet	plæsəv	planet	pɛɪntəf	painter
sələp	salad	stʌvəb	stomach	skunəv	scooter
sɪmbək	cymbal	trægɪf	traffic	spailəp	spider

Stimulus pairings for the visual world paradigm:

Trained	Cohort	Noncohort	Real	Cohort	Noncohort
blɑvəd	blossom	glitter	cleaner	cleaver	flower
dræməs	dragon	spider	cradle	crater	blender
klətəg	clover	scooter	blister	blizzard	trumpet
mægnəf	magnet	painter	goblet	goblin	tango
nɛklədʒ	necklace	cymbal	parcel	parsley	mustard
sɪmbək	cymbal	necklace	banker	banquet	piston
fəʊsɪb	faucet	kitchen	comet	comic	circus
kɪtʃɪv	kitchen	faucet	rocker	rocket	donor
sələp	salad	desert	summer	summit	palace
plæsəv	planet	stomach	cricket	crystal	platter
stʌvəb	stomach	clover	plastic	platter	blizzard
trægɪf	traffic	blossom	truffle	trumpet	gravel
dʌndʒəp	dungeon	cactus	mustang	mustard	goblin
fəʊntɪk	fountain	magnet	pistol	piston	bandit
gɑrlɪd	garlic	dungeon	tangle	tango	cyclops
dʒækɪz	jacket	bison	letter	lettuce	summit
kətəf	cottage	salad	palette	palace	medic
mɛləg	melon	noodle	donut	donor	rocket
glɪtəf	glitter	dragon	blemish	blender	cleaver
skunəv	scooter	traffic	flounder	flower	crater
spailəp	spider	planet	granite	gravel	crystal
tʃɪpmʌz	chipmunk	fountain	cyclone	cyclops	parsley

Trained	Cohort	Noncohort	Real	Cohort	Noncohort
kæktəb	cactus	garlic	temper	temple	banquet
peɪntəf	painter	chipmunk	bandage	bandit	temple
baisət	bison	melon	surfer	circus	comic
dɛzəg	desert	cottage	medal	medic	baker
nudək	noodle	jacket	bacon	baker	lettuce