

Supplemental Material S1. Nonword repetition stimuli from Experiment 1.

Syllable length	E7^a stimuli	L7^a stimuli
One-syllable	/faiɹ/	/zaiθ/
	/vom/	/θeɟ/
	/taud/	/lɔɪs/
	/dɔɪf/	/rauð/
Two-syllable	/tævam/	/sæθɑɟ/
	/maʊnɑv/	/ʃauzeð/
	/vefum/	/θulaʊɟ/
	/nɔɪtef/	/ðɔɪzɑl/
Three-syllable	/dævepɔɪn/	/θɑɟɔɪzɔs/
	/mɔɪpæfaʊn/	/sɑlæður/
	/vutaʊmæf/	/θuræðɔɪɟ/
	/faɪdɑvɔp/	/ʃæθɔɪraʊs/
Four-syllable	/dɑvʊpɔɪtæf/	/ðusæzelɔɪθ/
	/nɔɪfaʊmævat/	/rælaʊɟɔɪzɑs/
	/tedæfumɔɪn/	/zaiθɔɪɟæsɑr/
	/maʊdɔɪnɑpæv/	/ʃauθezɔlæð/

^aThe stimuli for this study comprised either early- (E) or late- (L) developing consonant phonemes, with seven phonemes per group: E7 and L7.