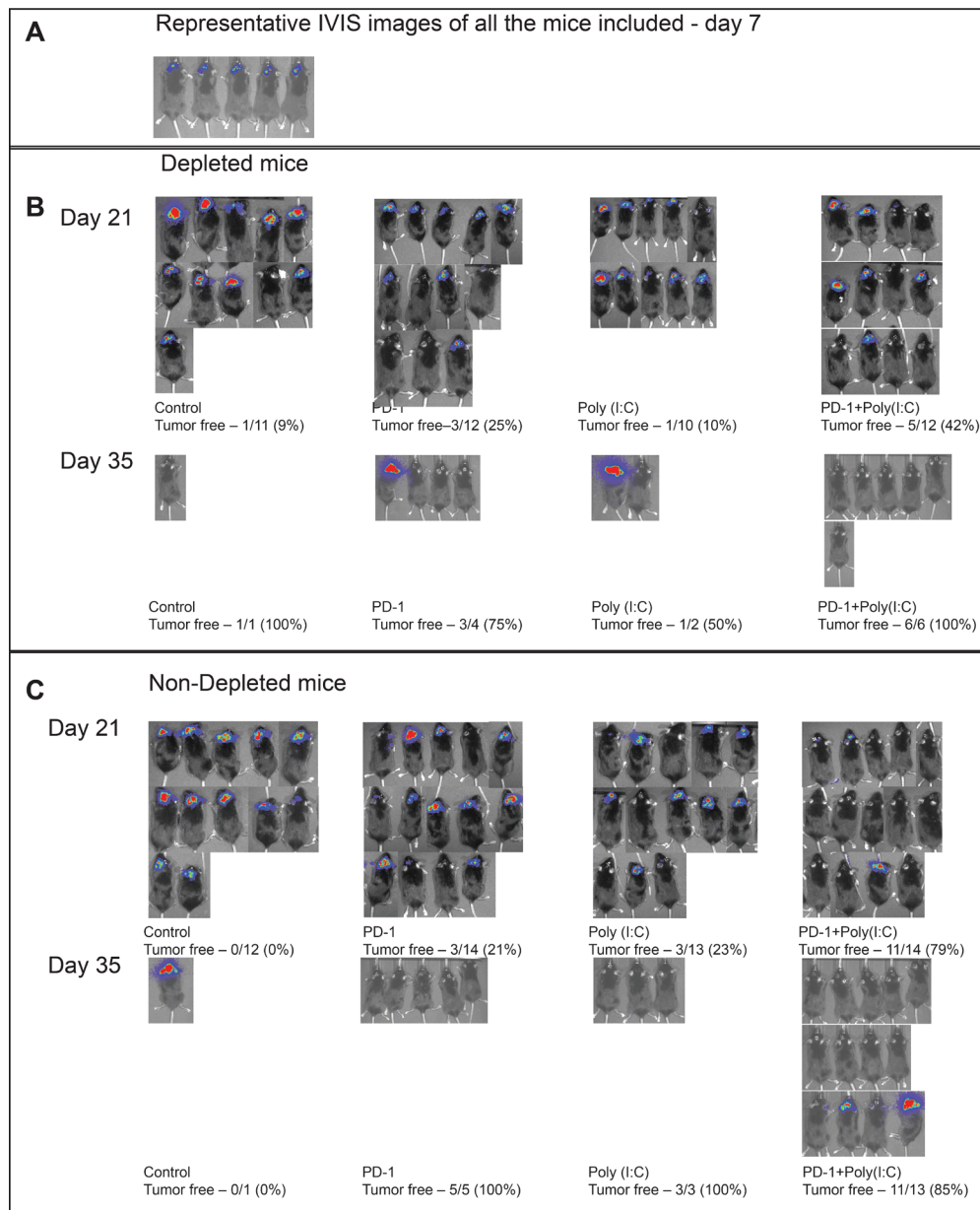
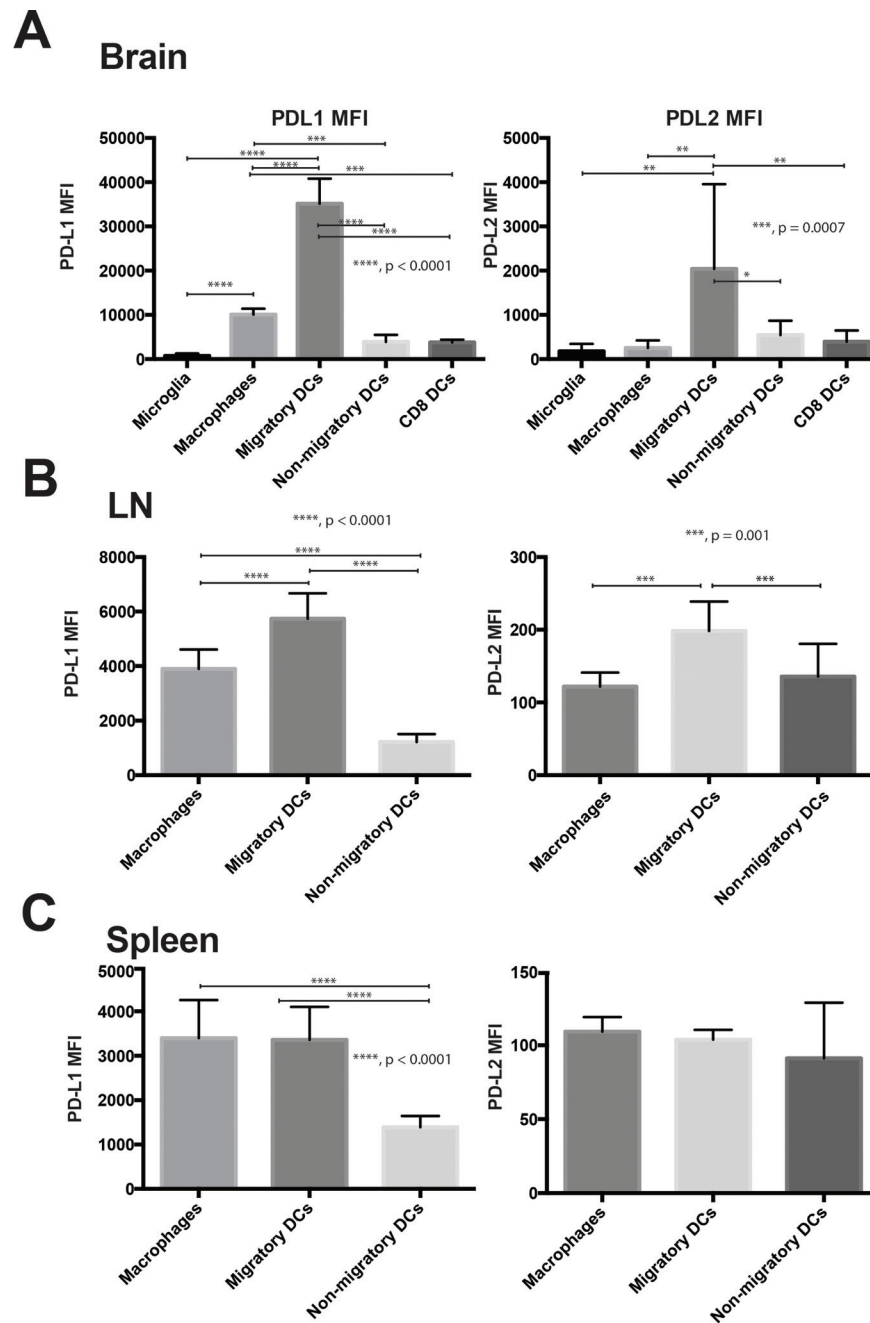


Dendritic cell activation enhances anti-PD-1 mediated immunotherapy against glioblastoma

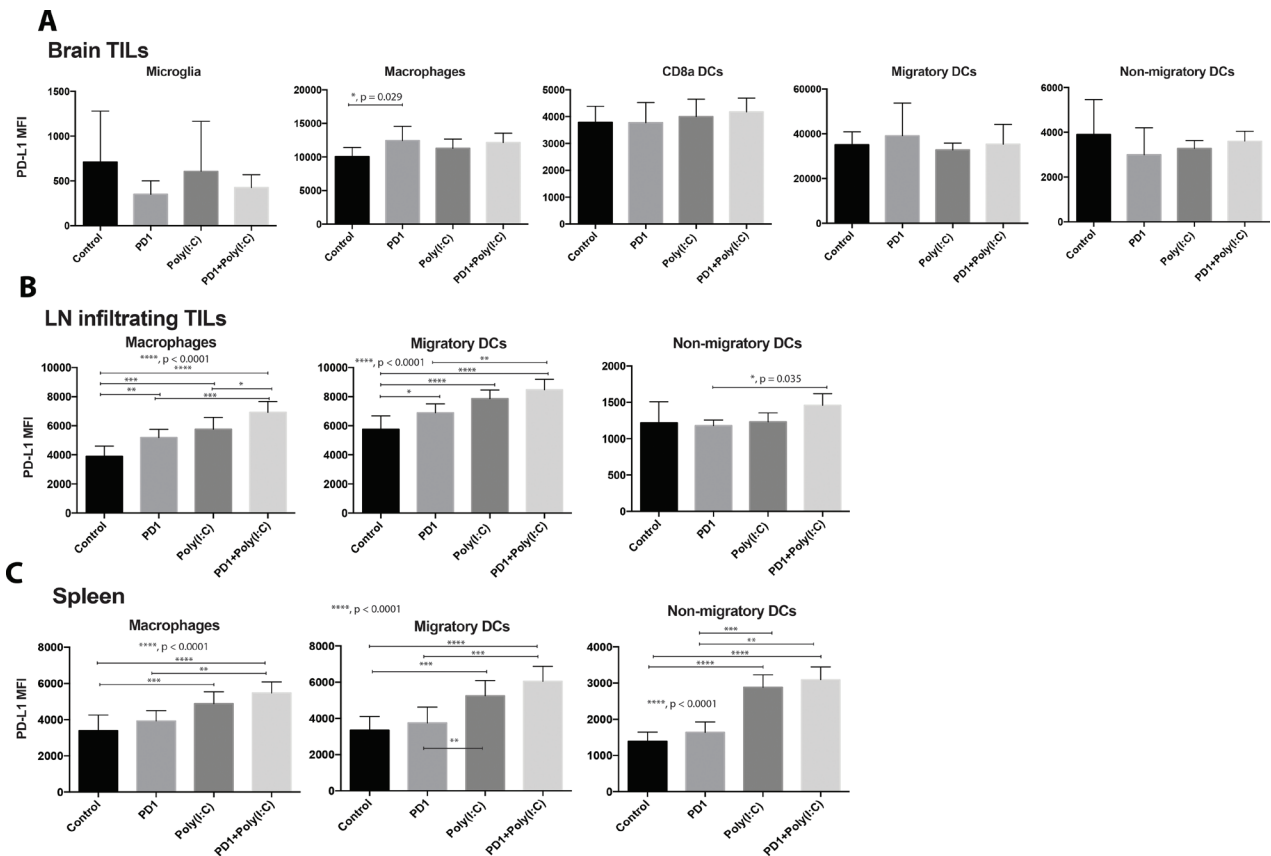
SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS



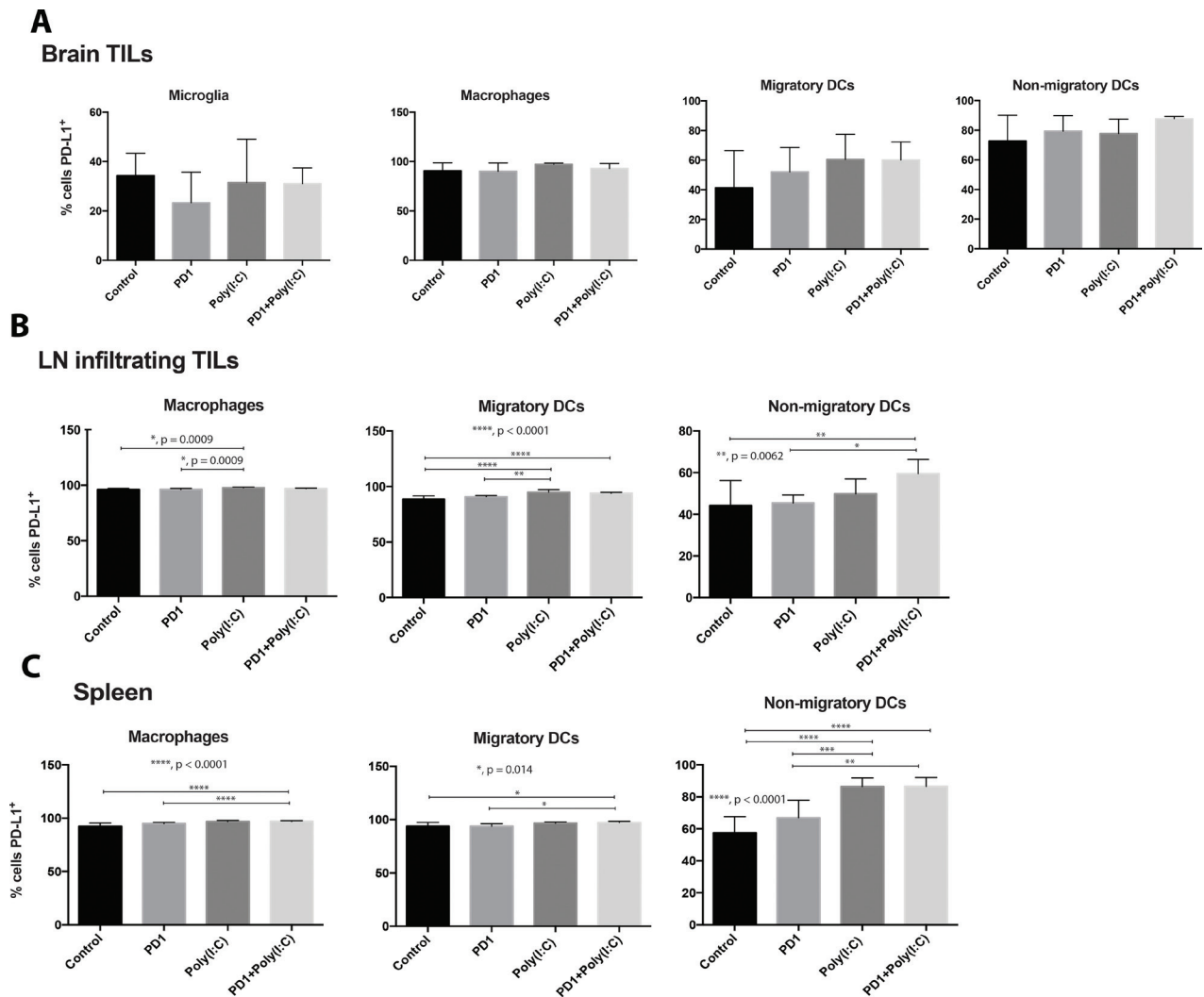
Supplementary Figure 1: Cross-presenting DC depletion decreases tumor clearance by mice treated with anti-PD-1+Poly(I:C). (A) Representative bioluminescence images of mice implanted with tumor at day 7. (B) Bioluminescence images of mice in different experimental groups treated with cytochrome c. (C) Bioluminescence images of mice in different experimental groups not treated with cytochrome c.



Supplementary Figure 2: Migratory DCs have the highest expression of PD-L1 and PD-L2 when compared to other myeloid cell populations in the brain tumor and in the lymph node. (A) MFI values of expression of PD-L1 and PD-L2 in myeloid cells isolated from brain tumors. (B) MFI values of expression of PD-L1 and PD-L2 in myeloid cells isolated from lymph nodes of brain tumor bearing mice. (C) MFI values of expression of PD-L1 and PD-L2 in myeloid cells isolated from spleen of brain tumor bearing mice. Data are represented as mean \pm SEM. All experiments repeated in triplicate with ≥ 5 mice per arm. *P*-values were determined by ANOVA, and, *denotes statistical significance ($p < 0.05$).



Supplementary Figure 3: Treatment with anti-PD1+poly(I:C) increases expression of PD-L1 in myeloid cells in the lymph node and in the spleen. (A) Bar charts of MFI values of expression of PD-L1 in myeloid cells isolated from brain tumors in different treatment groups. (B) Bar charts of MFI values of expression of PD-L1 in myeloid cells isolated from lymph nodes of brain tumor bearing mice in different treatment groups. (C) Bar charts of MFI values of expression of PD-L1 in myeloid cells isolated from spleen of brain tumor bearing mice in different treatment groups. Data are represented as mean \pm SEM. All experiments repeated in triplicate with ≥ 5 mice per arm. *P*-values were determined by ANOVA, and, *denotes statistical significance ($p < 0.05$).



Supplementary Figure 4: DC activation and anti-PD-1 therapy increases expression of PD-L1 in myeloid cells. (A) Bar charts summarizing the effect of anti-PD-1, poly(I:C), and combination therapy on expression of PD-L1 of these in brain tumor infiltrating myeloid cells. (B) Bar charts summarizing the effect of anti-PD-1, poly(I:C), and combination therapy on expression of PD-L1 in brain tumor infiltrating myeloid cells in the lymph node. (C) Bar charts summarizing the effect of anti-PD-1, poly(I:C), and combination therapy on expression of PD-L1 in spleen myeloid cells. Data are represented as mean \pm SEM. All experiments repeated in triplicate with ≥ 5 mice per arm. *P*-values were determined by ANOVA, and, *denotes statistical significance ($p < 0.05$).

Supplementary Table 1: Antibody list

Antibody (flow)	Clone	Fluorophore	Dilution	Isotype	Clone
F 4/80	BM8	PE/Cy7	1:50		
CD3	145-2C11	FITC	1:500		
CD3	145-2C11	Pacific Blue	1:500		
CD4	RM4-5	FITC	1:500		
CD4	RM4-5	Pacific Blue	1:250		
F 4/80	BM8	PE/Cy7	1:50		
CD8	53-6.7	BV605	1:250		
FoxP3	FJK-16s	PE	1:200	Rat IgG2 α κ	eBR2a
CD45	104	AF700	1:400	Rat IgG2 β κ	RTK4530
CD45	104	Pacific blue	1:400	Rat IgG2 β κ	RTK4530
CD11b	M1/70	AF700	1:500	Rat IgG2 β κ	eB149/10H5
CD11c	HL3	FITC	1:500	Armenian Hamster IgG $_1$, λ 2	G235-2356
PD-1	J43	PE/Cy7	1:200	Rat IgG2 β κ	R35-38
TIM-3	RMT3-23	APC	1:200	Rat IgG2 α κ	RTK2758
Lag3	Ebioc9b7w	PE	1:100	Rat IgG1 κ	RTK2071
CD44	IM7	AF700	1:250	Rat IgG2 β κ	R35-38
CD62L	MEL-14	PerCP/Cy5.5	1:500	Rat IgG2 α κ	RTK2758
IFN γ	XMG1.2	Pe/Cy7	1:1000	Rat IgG1 κ	eBRG1
TNF α	MP6-XP22	FITC	1:500	Rat IgG1 κ	R3-34
PDL1	10F.9G2	BV421	1:200	Rat IgG2 β κ	R35-38
PDL2	TY25	PE	1:1000	Rat IgG2 α κ	RTK4530
CX3CR1	SA011F11	APC	1:200	Rat IgG2 α κ	RTK2758
I-A/I-E	M5/114.15.2	PerCP/Cy5.5	1:400	Rat IgG2 β κ	R35-38
Antibody (blocking)	Clone	Dilution			
CD16/32	93	1:200			

mAbs were purchased from Biologend, eBioscience, eInvitrogen, Life Technologies, or BD bioscience.