

Supporting information for:

**Comparison of rhenium-porphyrin dyads for CO₂ photoreduction:
photocatalytic studies and charge separation dynamics studied by
time-resolved IR spectroscopy**

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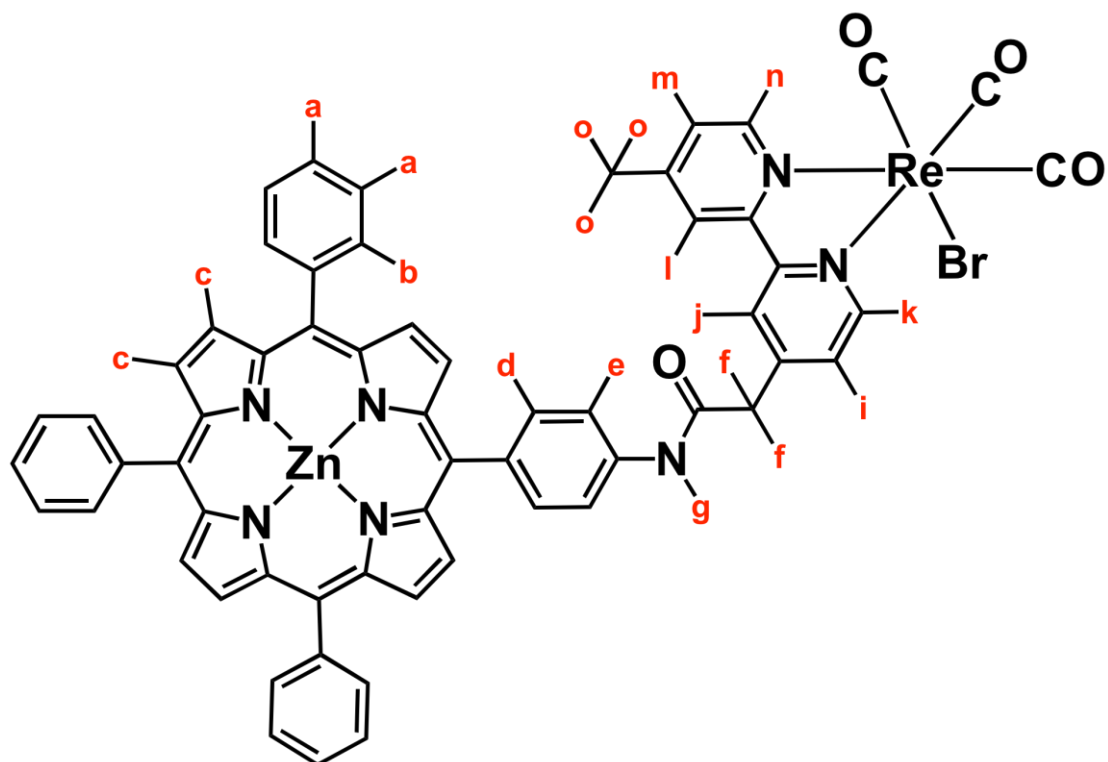


Figure S 1. ^1H NMR assignment of **Dyad 3 Br**.

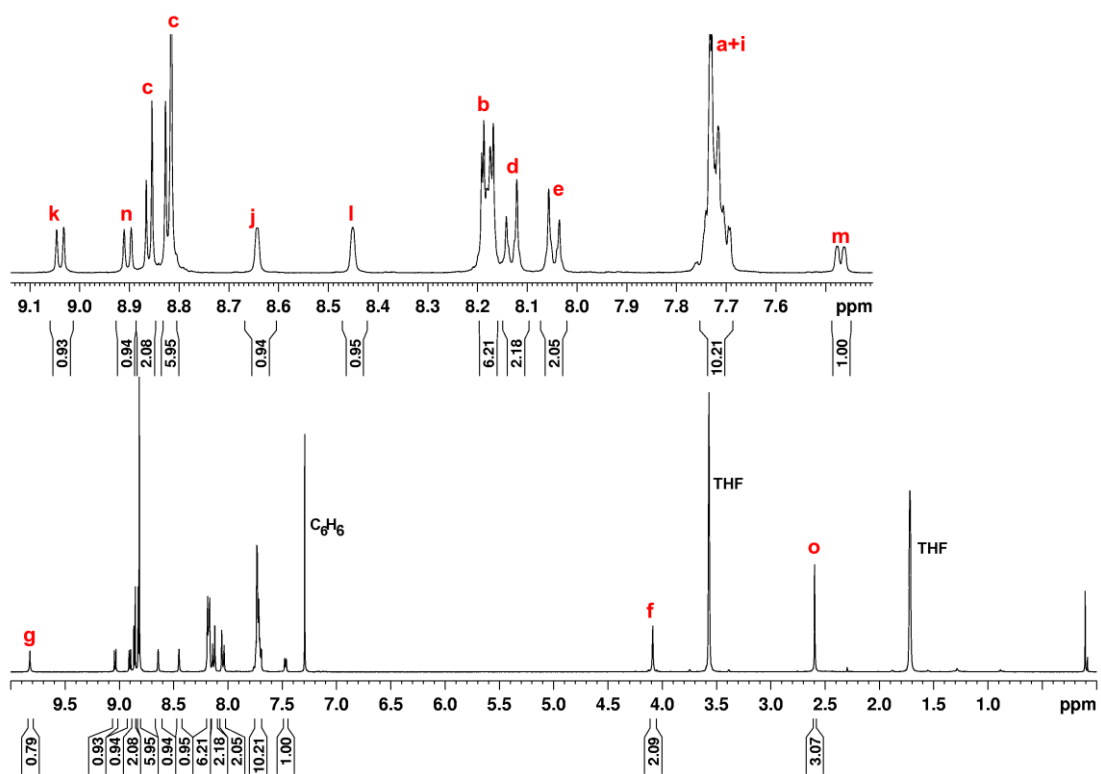


Figure S 2. ^1H NMR spectrum of **Dyad 3 Br** ($\text{THF-}d_8$ 400 MHz).

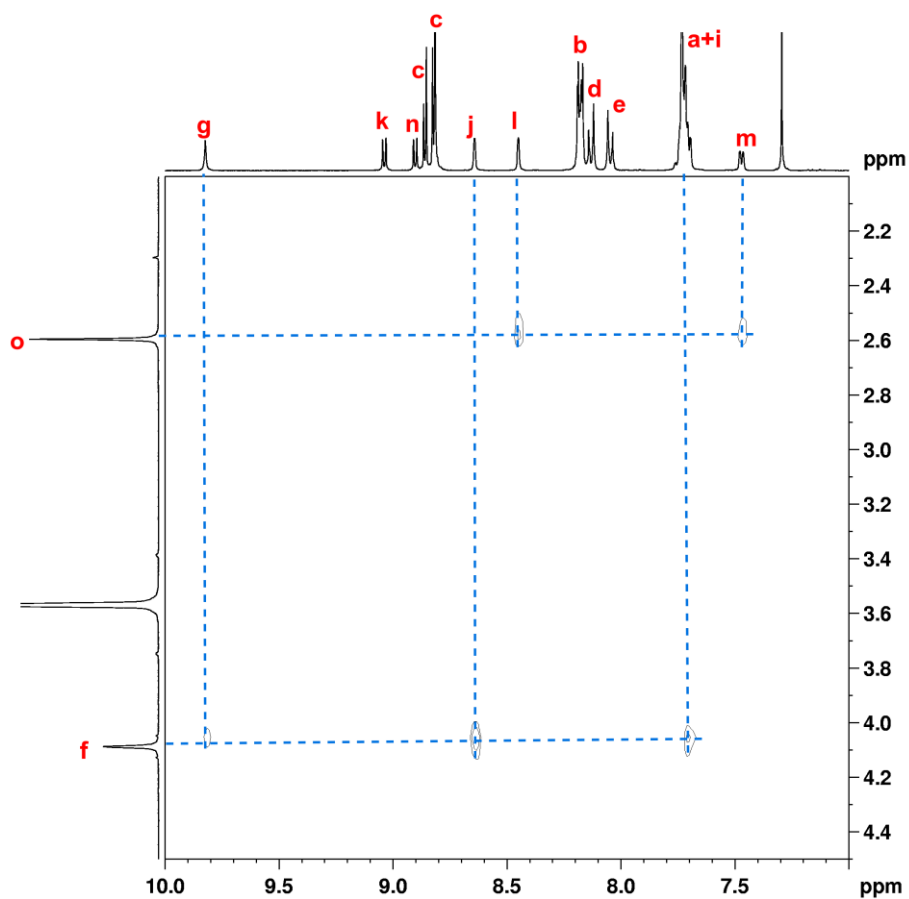


Figure S 3. ^1H - ^1H NOESY spectrum of **Dyad 3 Br** (THF- d_8 400 MHz).

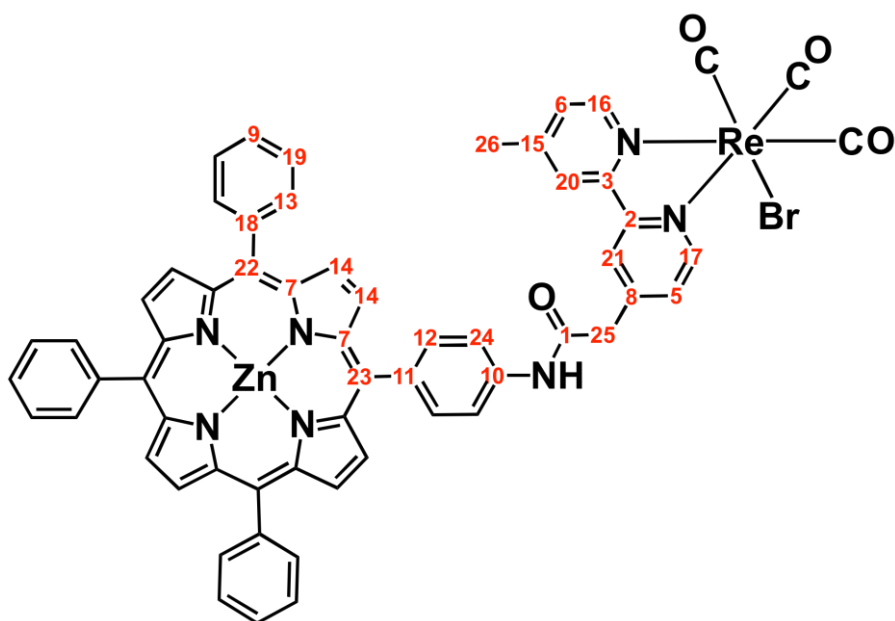


Figure S 4. ^{13}C NMR assignment of **Dyad 3 Br**.

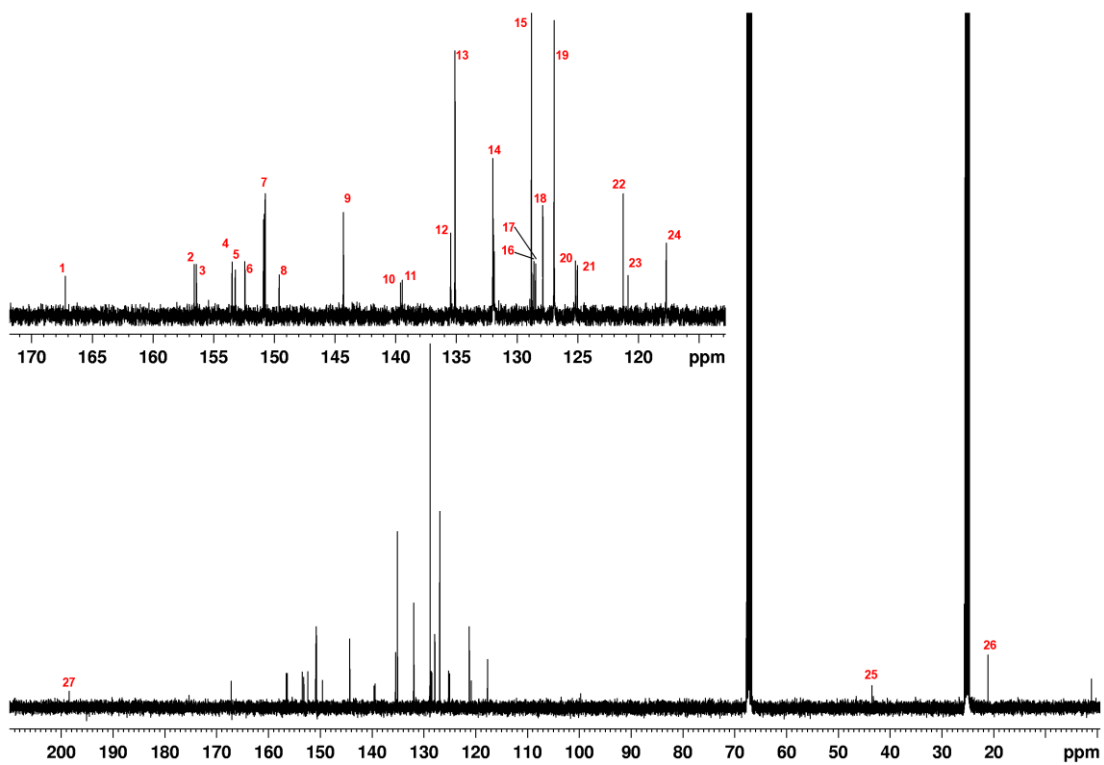


Figure S 5. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of Dyad 3 Br (THF- d_8 100.6 MHz).

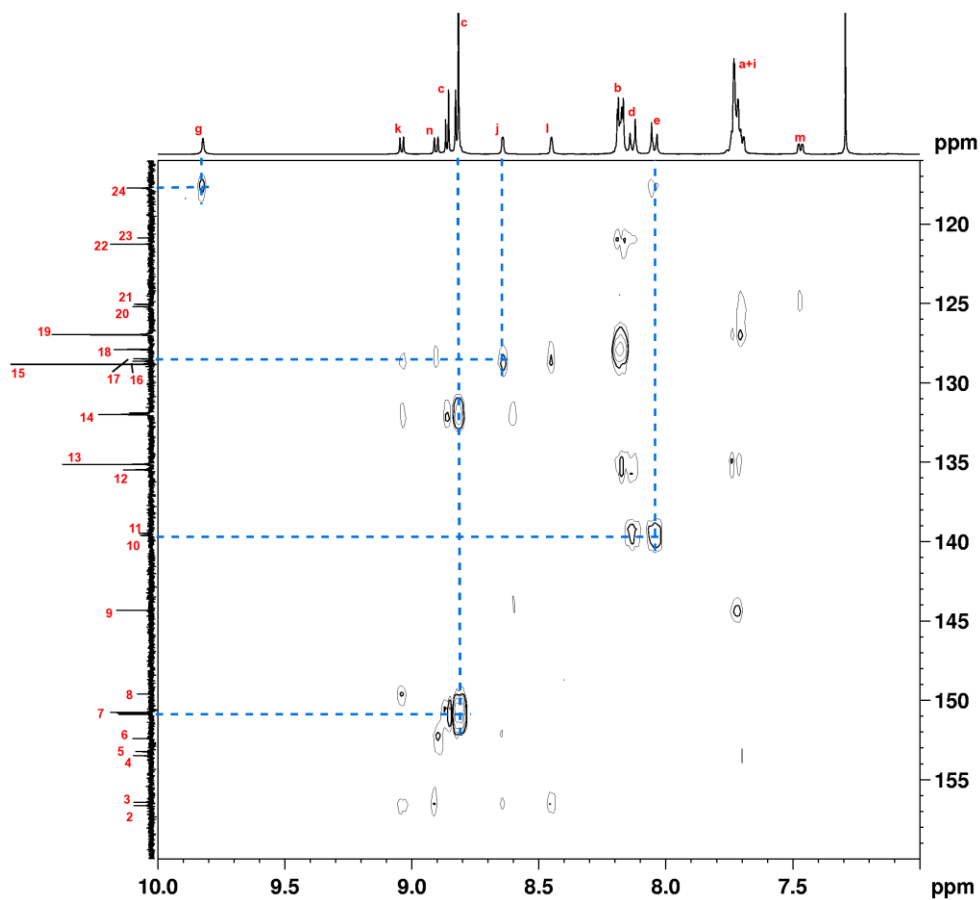


Figure S 6. ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC NMR spectrum of Dyad 3 Br (THF- d_8 400 MHz).

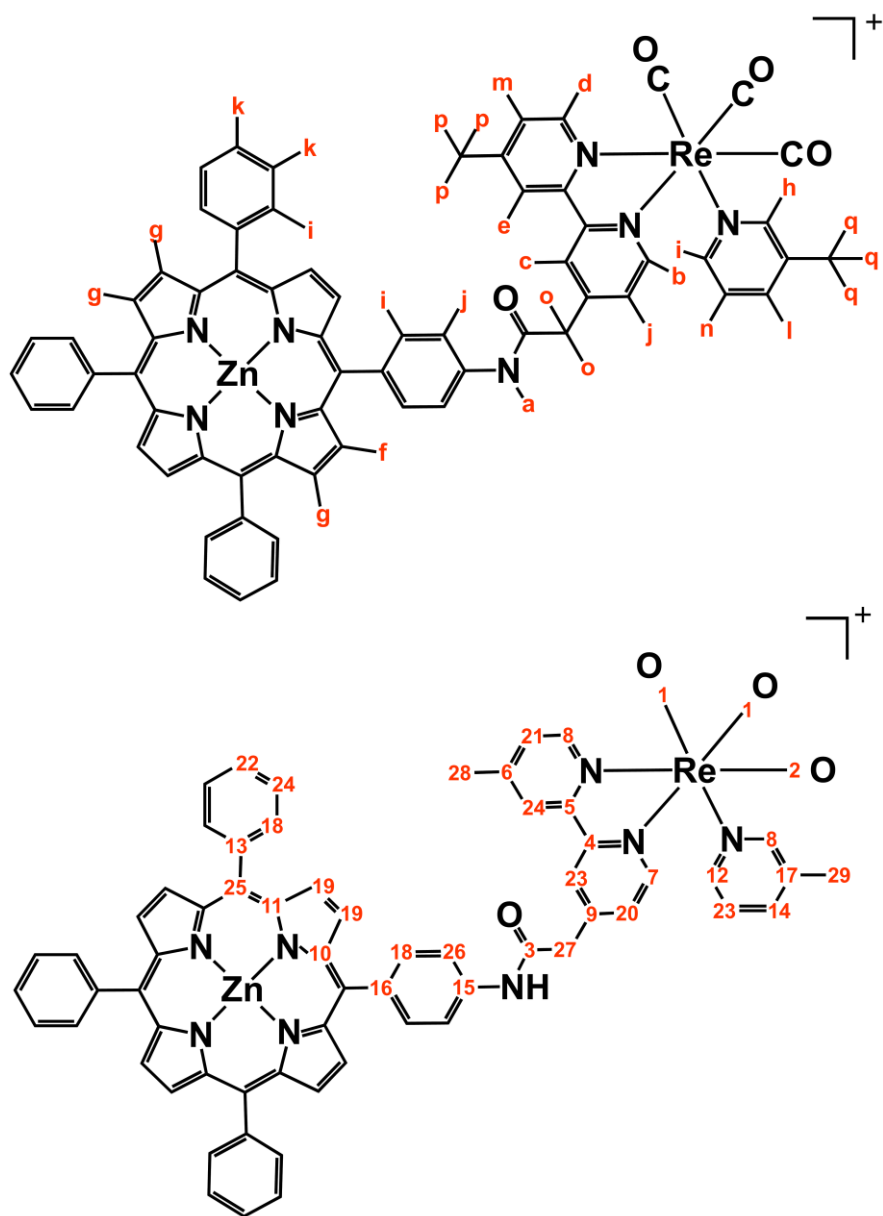


Figure S 7. ^1H (top) and ^{13}C (bottom) assignment of [Dyad 3 pic]OTf.

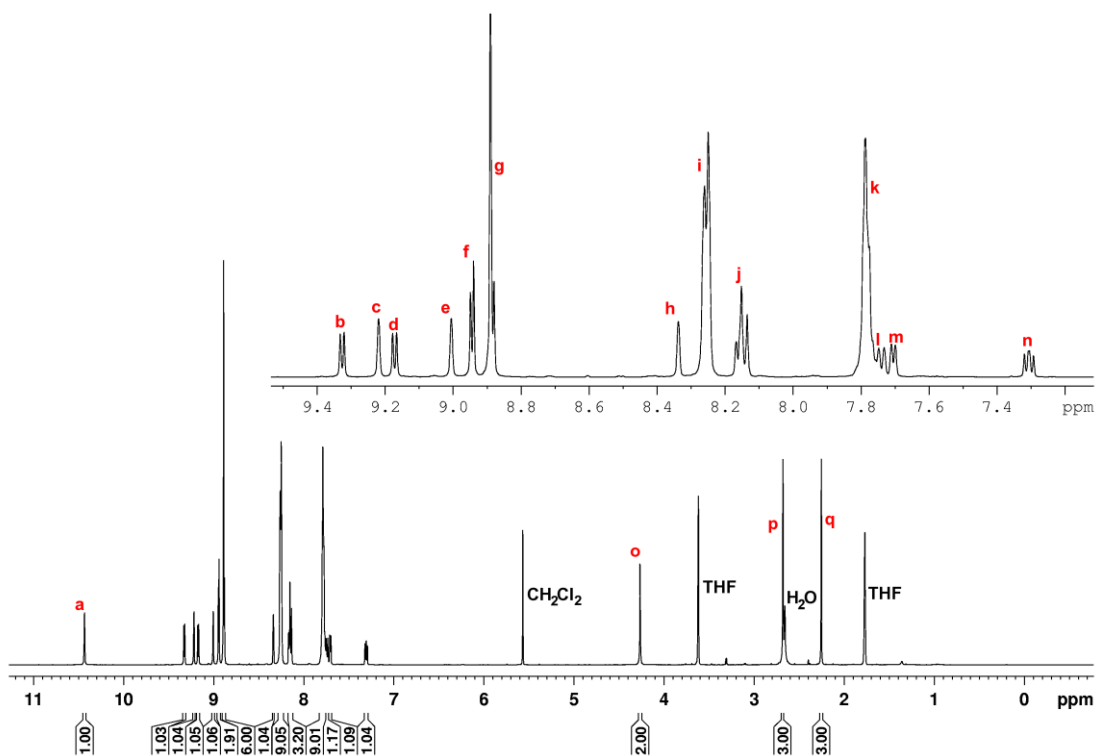


Figure S 8. ^1H NMR spectrum of [Dyad 3 pic]OTf (THF- d_8 400 MHz).

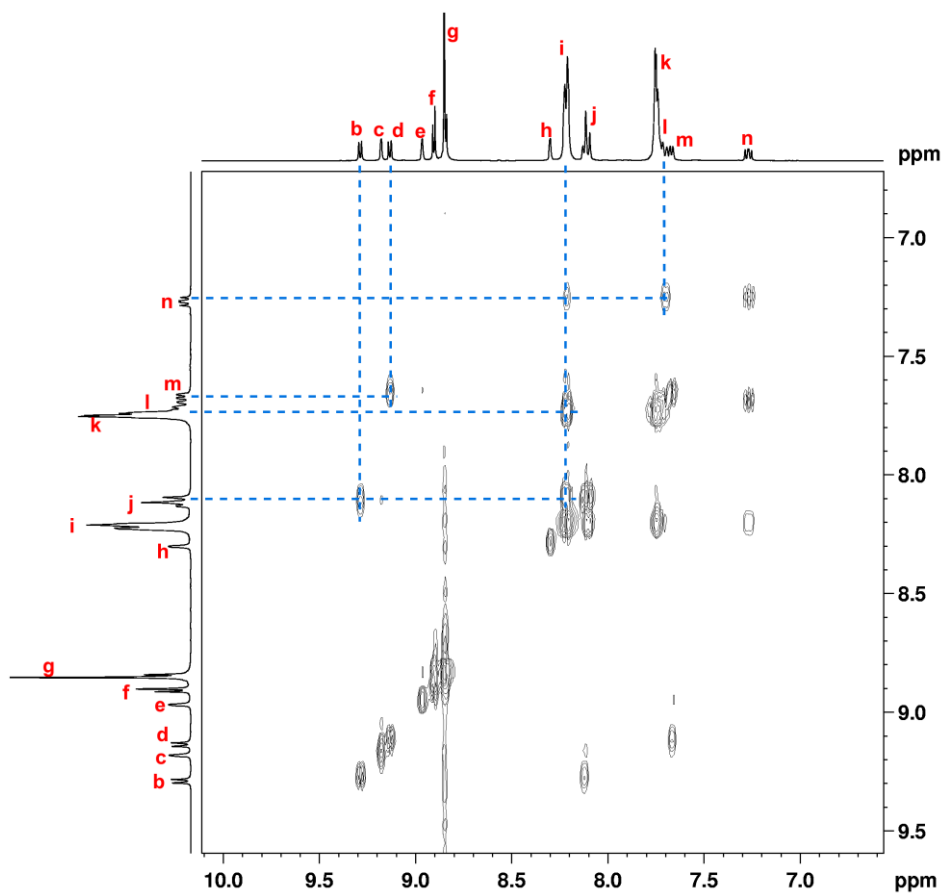


Figure S 9. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of [Dyad 3 pic]OTf (THF- d_8 400 MHz).

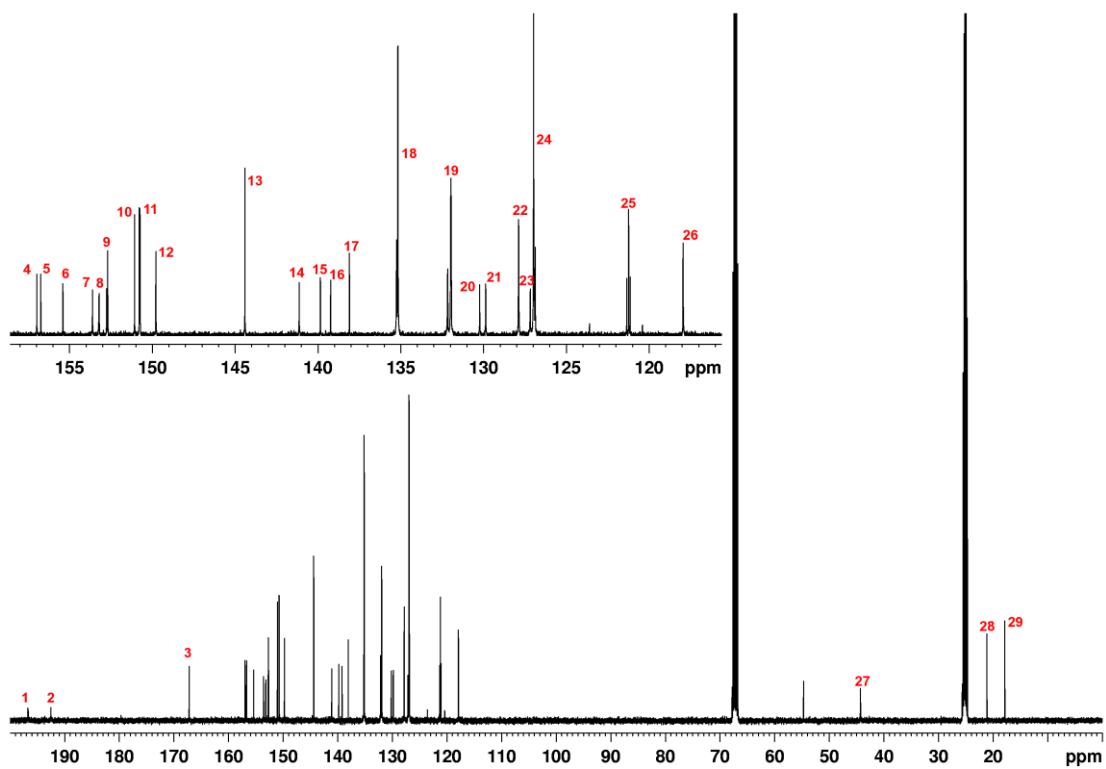


Figure S 10. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of [Dyad 3 pic]OTf (THF- d_8 100.6 MHz).

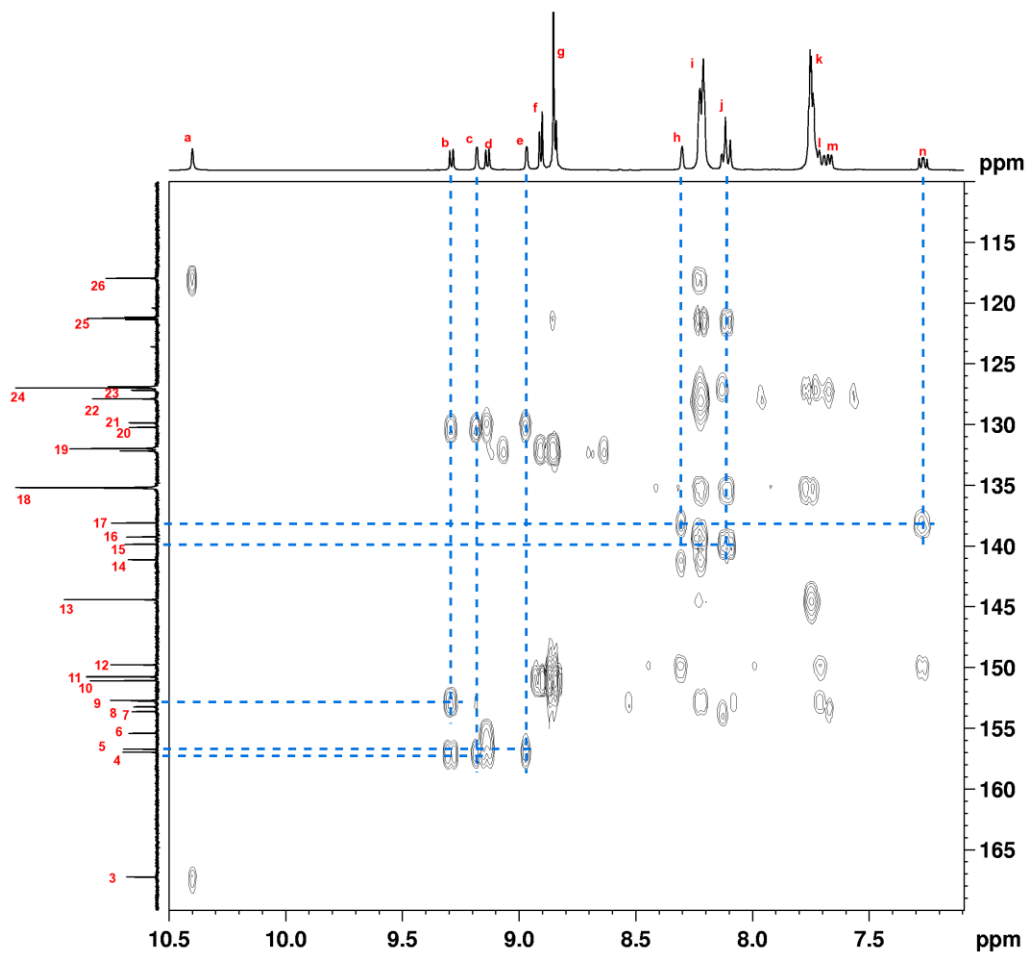


Figure S 11. ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC NMR spectrum of [Dyad 3 pic]OTf (THF- d_8 400 MHz).

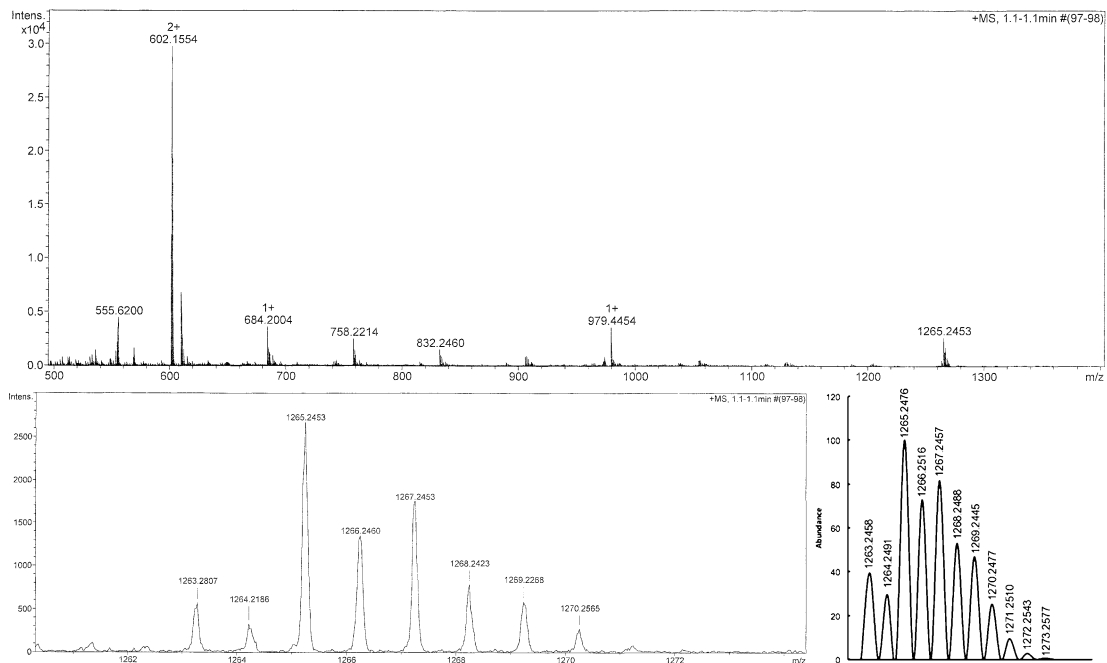


Figure S 12 ESI-MS of [Dyad 3 pic]OTf: Top is full mass range, bottom left is expansion of M^+ , bottom right is the calculated isotope pattern.

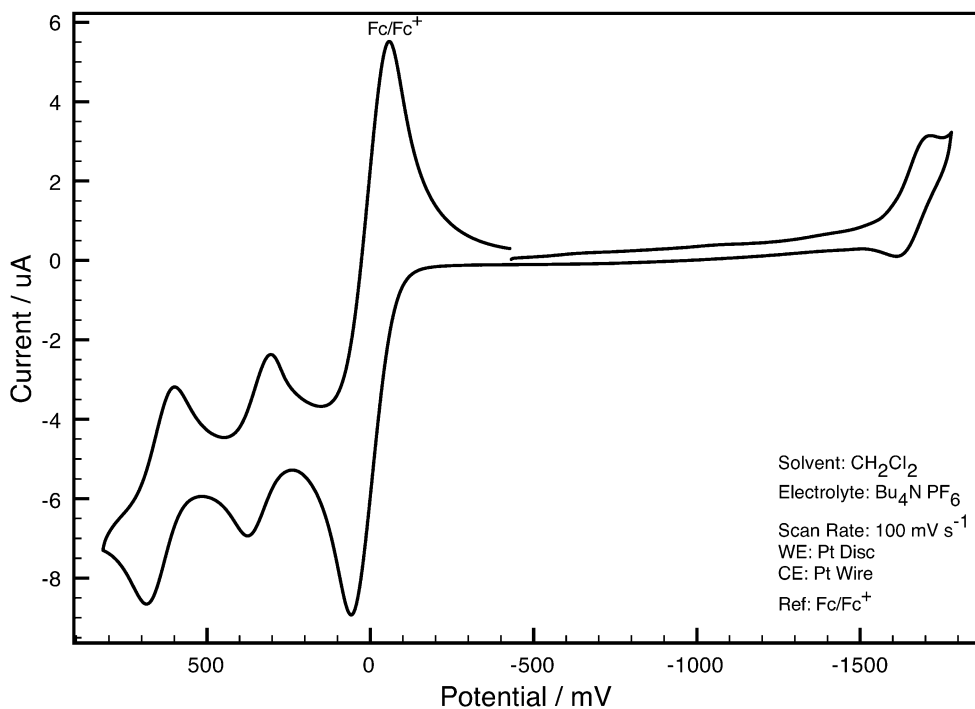


Figure S 13. Cyclic voltammogram of [Dyad 3 pic]OTf

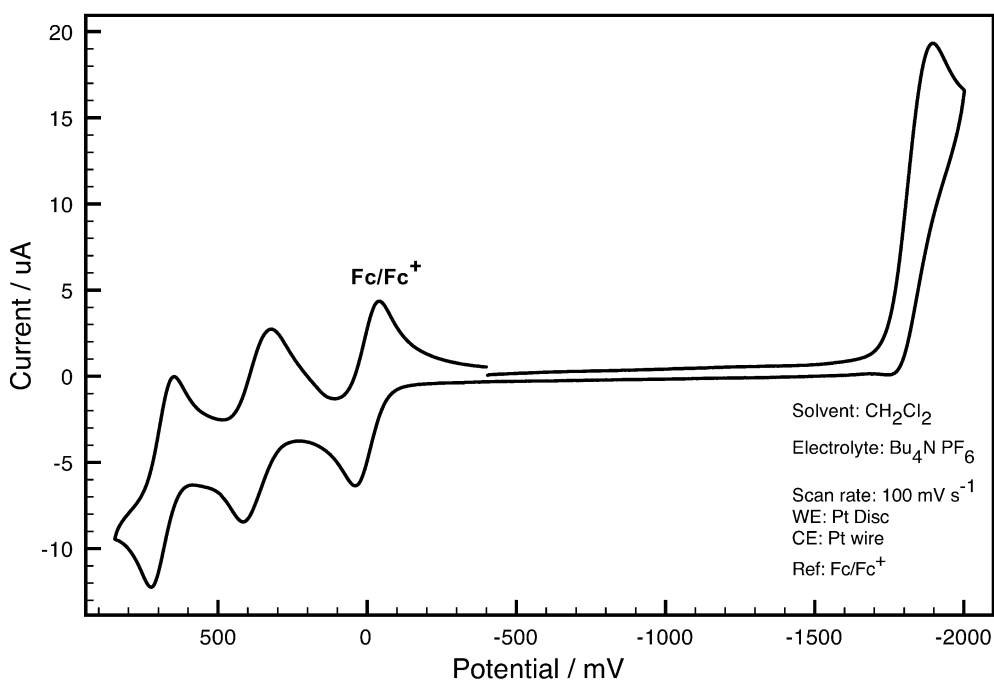


Figure S 14. Cyclic voltammogram of Dyad 3 Br

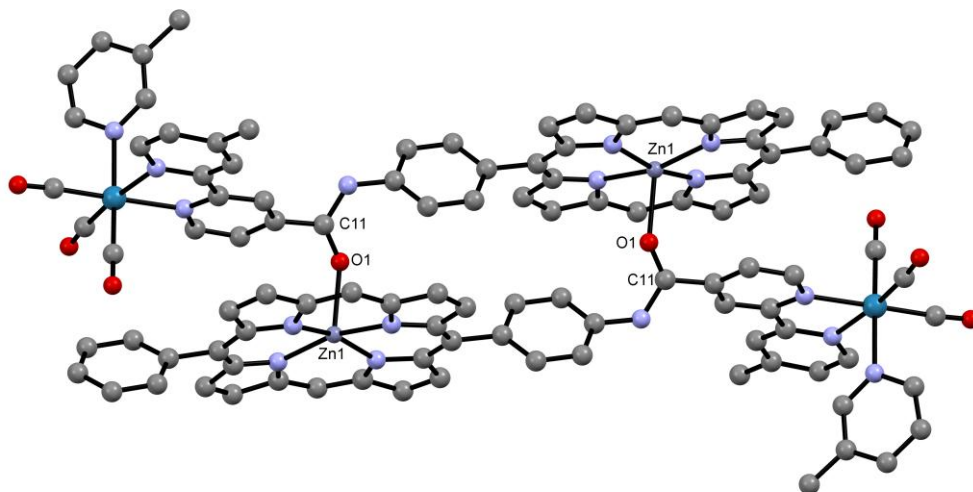


Figure S 15. X-ray crystal structure of [Dyad 1 pic]PF₆. Hydrogen atoms and 2 porphyrin phenyls, PF₆ counterion and solvent of crystallization omitted for clarity. Selected bond length (Å): Zn(1)-O(1): 2.216(4).

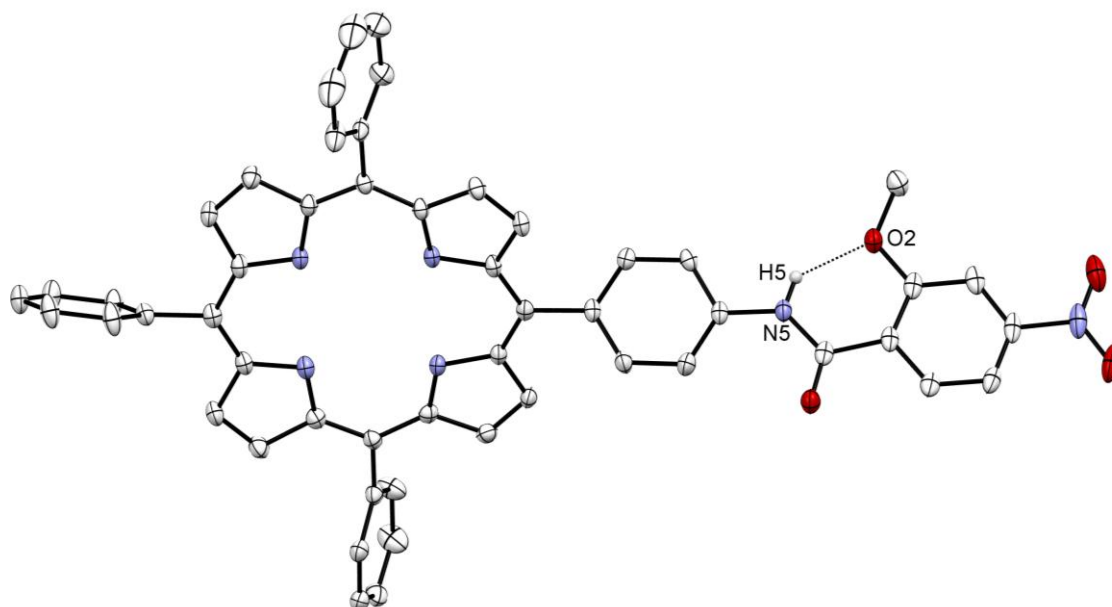


Figure S 16. X-ray crystal structure of 5-[4-[(2-methoxy-4-nitro-phenylcarbonyl)-amino]phenyl]-10,15,20-triphenyl porphyrin. Selected hydrogen atoms and solvent of crystallization omitted for clarity. H(5) was located. Thermal ellipsoids shown with probability of 50%. Selected bond length (Å): O(2)-N(5): 2.658(4).

Table S 1. Crystallographic data for **[Dyad 1 pic][PF₆] 2.5 CH₂Cl₂**

Identification code	rnpl309
Empirical formula	C _{67.5} H ₄₉ Cl ₅ F ₆ N ₈ O ₄ PReZn
Formula weight	1609.94
Temperature/K	110.00(10)
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	12.9474(5)
b/Å	15.8804(5)
c/Å	17.3277(6)
α/°	98.752(3)
β/°	92.264(3)
γ/°	106.821(3)
Volume/Å ³	3357.4(2)
Z	2
ρ _{calc} /mg/mm ³	1.592
m/mm ⁻¹	2.452
F(000)	1602.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.1612 × 0.091 × 0.0831
2θ range for data collection	5.7 to 54.2°
Index ranges	-16 ≤ h ≤ 16, -20 ≤ k ≤ 20, -22 ≤ l ≤ 18
Reflections collected	25307
Independent reflections	14802[R(int) = 0.0307]
Data/restraints/parameters	14802/25/880
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.073
Final R indexes [I >= 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0659, wR ₂ = 0.1868
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0809, wR ₂ = 0.1986
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	4.12/-1.78
CCDC number	1406001

Table S 2. Crystallographic data for 5-[4-[(2-methoxy-4-nitro-phenylcarbonyl)-amino]phenyl]-10,15,20-triphenyl porphyrin **0.595 CH₂Cl₂**

Empirical formula	C _{52.59375} H _{37.1875} Cl _{1.1875} N ₆ O ₄
Formula weight	859.29
Temperature/K	110.00(10)
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	Fddd
a/Å	23.5964(4)
b/Å	37.3470(6)
c/Å	40.0789(6)
α/°	90.00
β/°	90.00
γ/°	90.00
Volume/Å ³	35319.7(9)
Z	32
ρ _{calc} /mg/mm ³	1.293
m/mm ⁻¹	0.152
F(000)	14303.4
Crystal size/mm ³	0.1818 × 0.1617 × 0.1159
2θ range for data collection	5.76 to 50.7°
Index ranges	-25 ≤ h ≤ 28, -44 ≤ k ≤ 44, -45 ≤ l ≤ 48
Reflections collected	26924
Independent reflections	8081[R(int) = 0.0340]
Data/restraints/parameters	8081/6/606
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.035
Final R indexes [I >= 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0578, wR ₂ = 0.1587
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0712, wR ₂ = 0.1693
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.85/-1.07
CCDC number	1406000

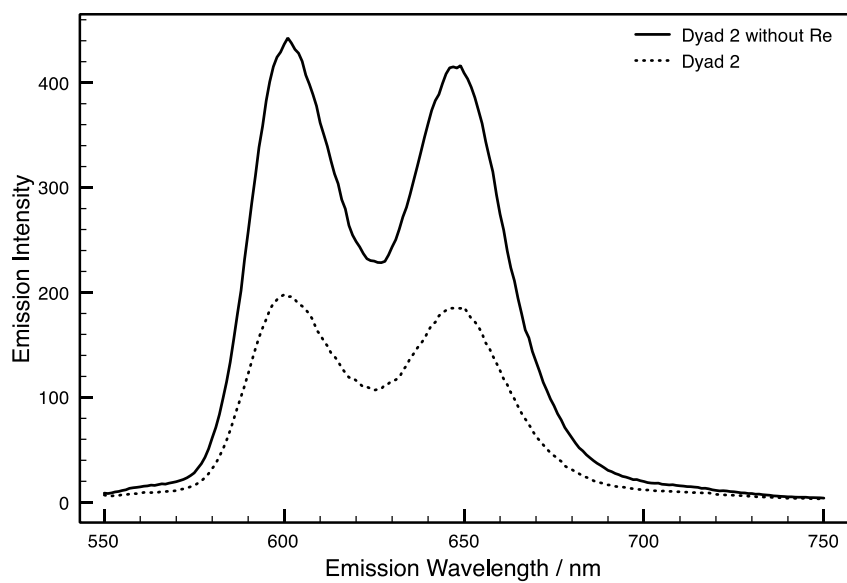


Figure S 17. Emission spectra of **[Dyad 2 pic]OTf** and the Zn porphyrin-bridge-bipyridine ligand of Dyad 2.

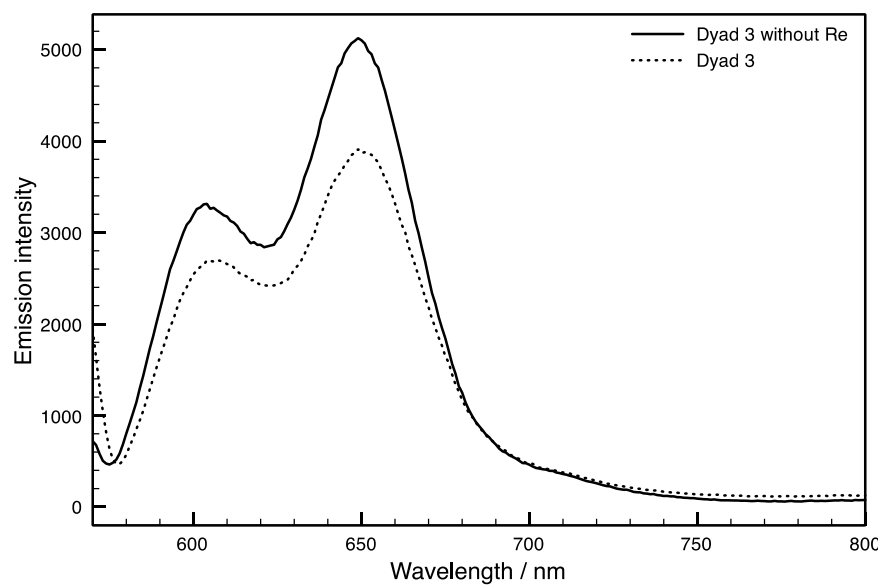


Figure S 18. Emission spectra of **[Dyad 3 pic]OTf** and the Zn porphyrin-bridge-bipyridine ligand of Dyad 3.

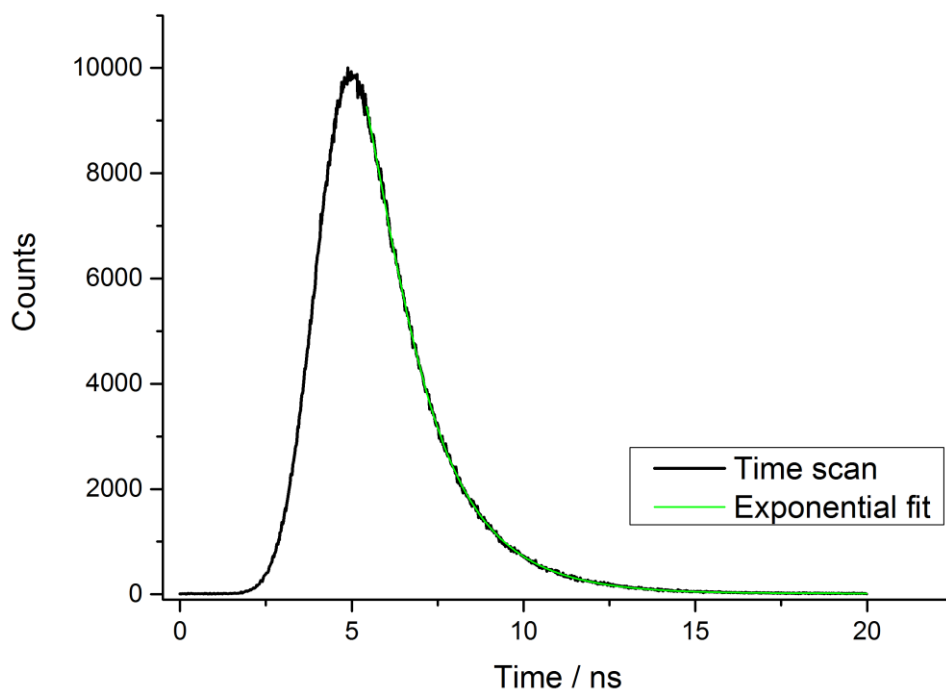


Figure S 19. Emission time scan (black) and fitting (green) for **[Dyad 3 pic]OTf**. $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 560 \text{ nm}$ and $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 605 \text{ nm}$.

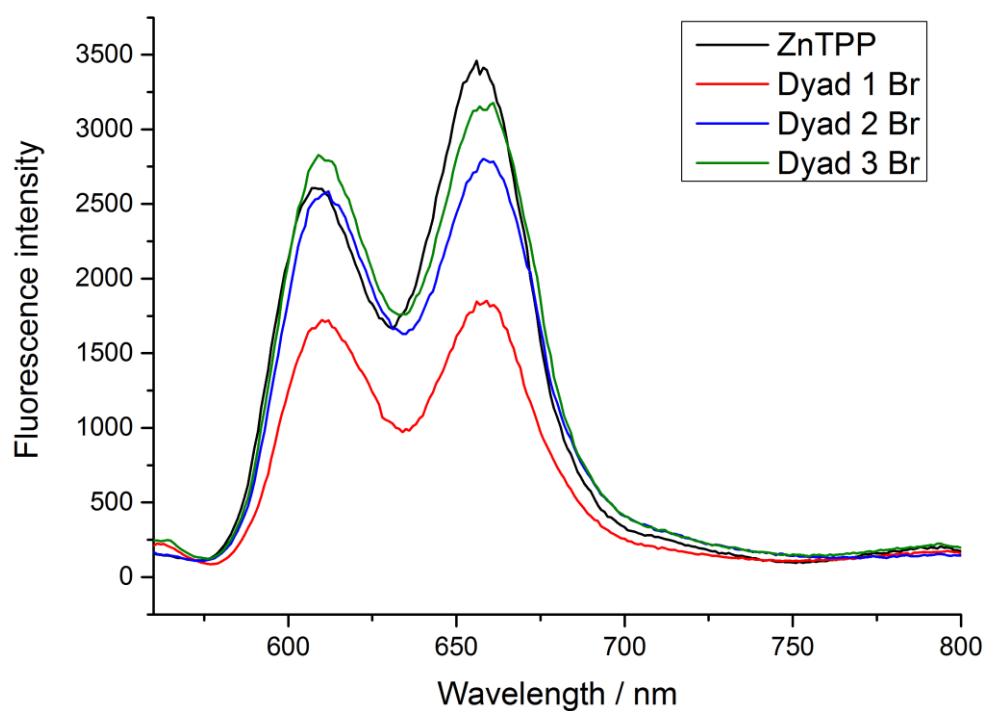


Figure S 20. Emission spectra of **ZnTPP**, **Dyad 1 Br**, **Dyad 2 Br** and **Dyad 3 Br** in THF.

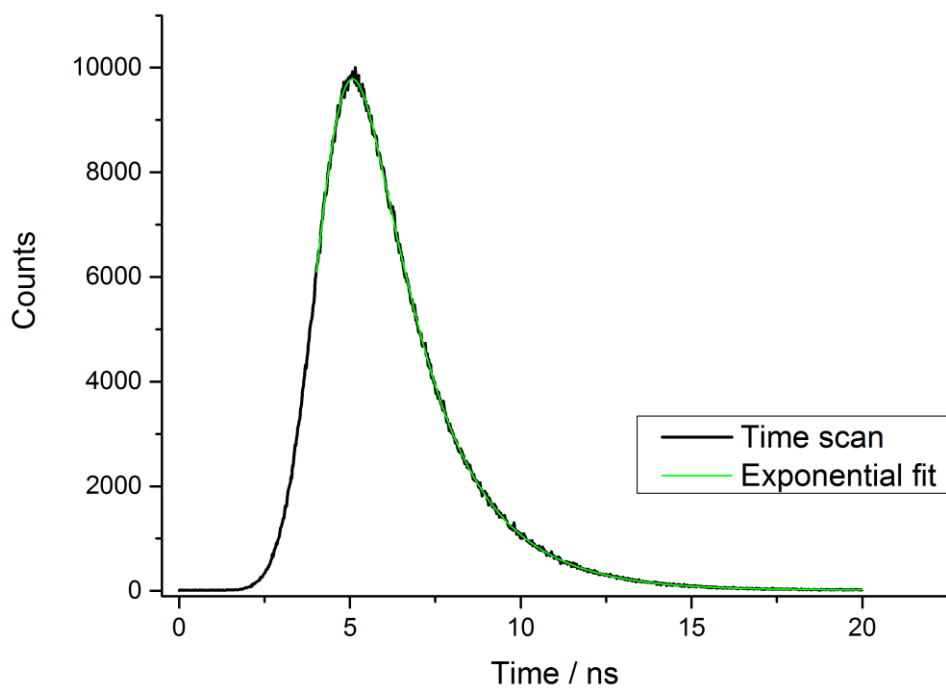


Figure S 21. Emission time scan (black) and fitting (green) for **Dyad 3 Br**. $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 560$ nm and $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 605$ nm.

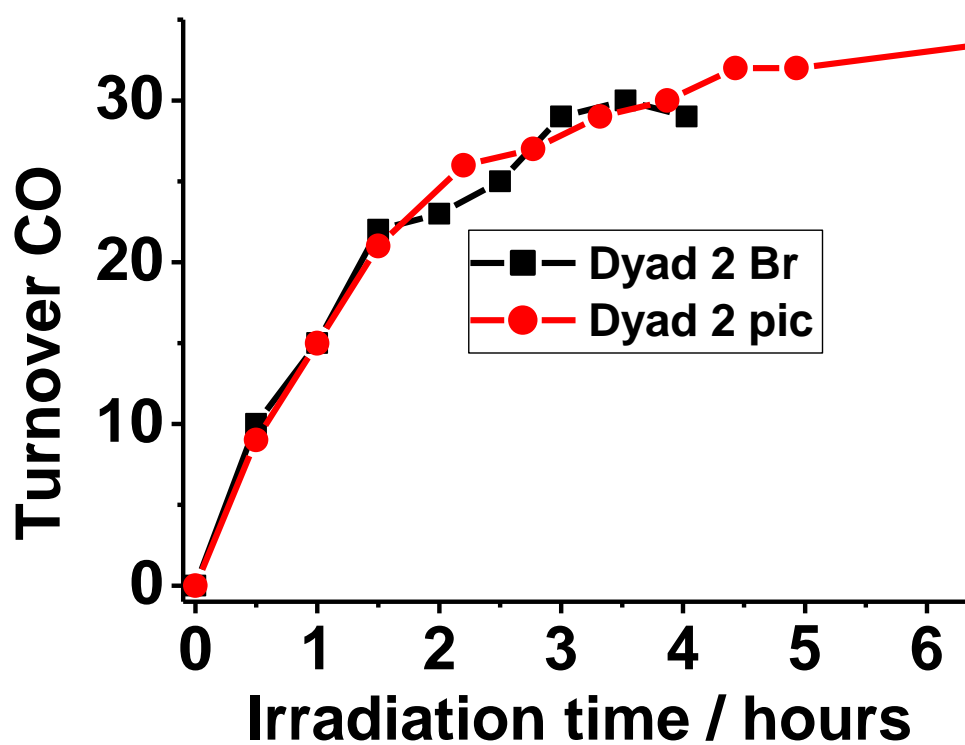


Figure S 22. TON_{CO} for **Dyad 2 Br** and **[Dyad 2 pic]OTf**. In DMF:TEOA 5:1 and with $\lambda > 520$ nm irradiation.

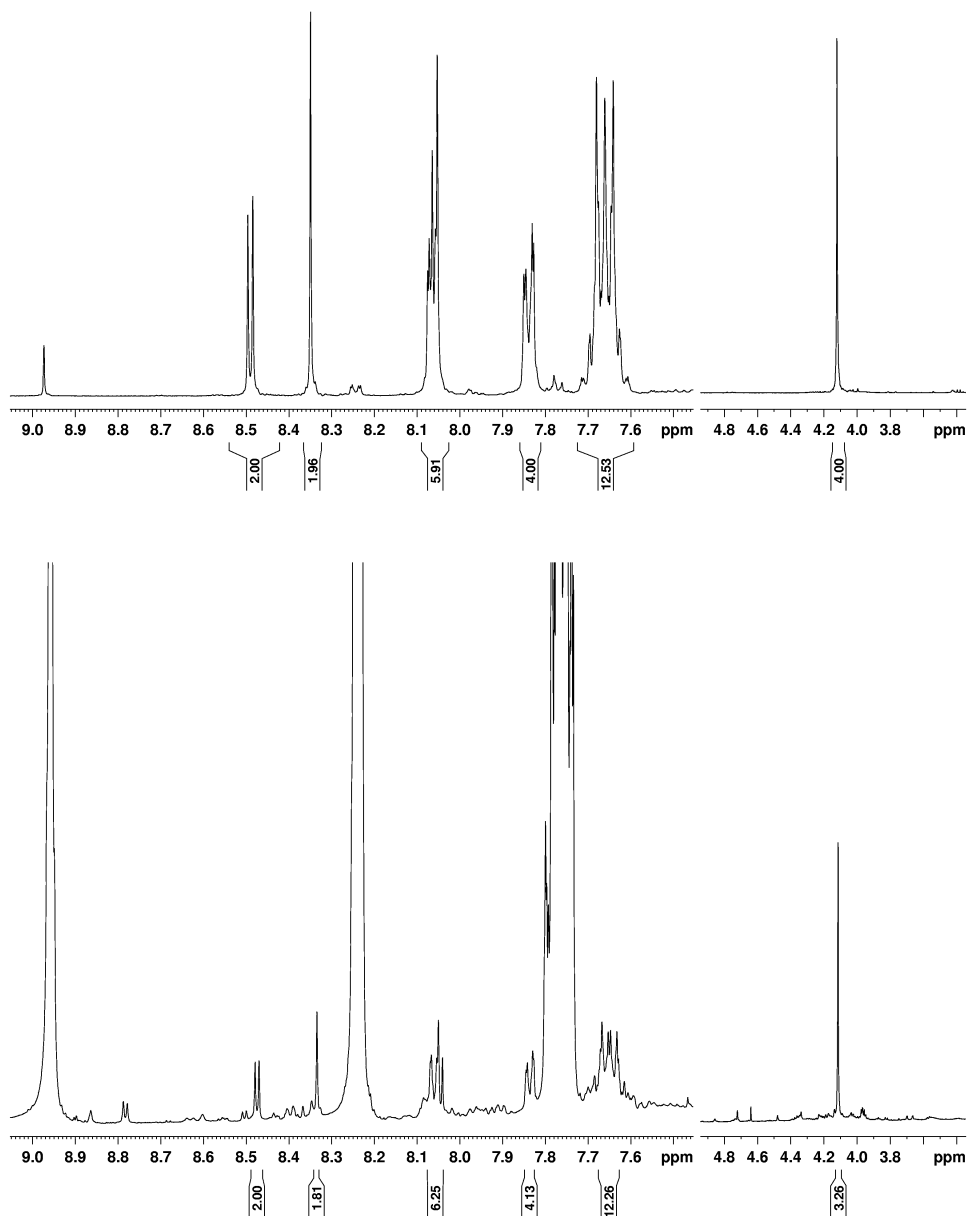


Figure S 23 ^1H NMR spectra. Above: authentic zinc tetraphenylchlorin, below: photoreaction mixture of ZnTPP in DMF:TEOA 5:1.

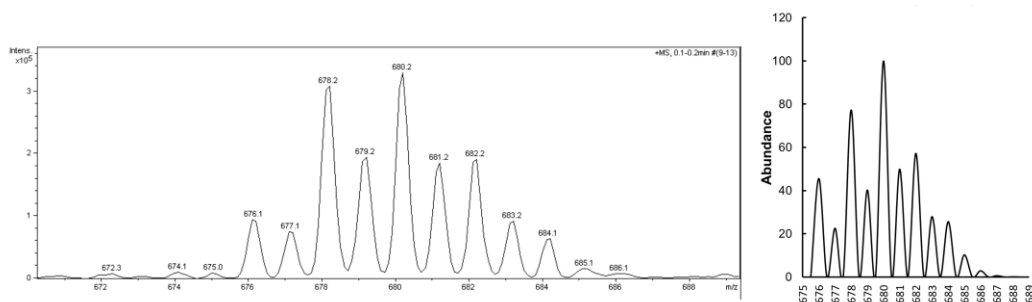


Figure S 24. Left: ESI-MS of ZnTPP in DMF/TEOA after irradiation with $\lambda > 520$ nm, right: calculated isotope pattern for ZnTPP, Zn chlorin and Zn isobacteriochlorin superimposed on top of one another in a 1:1:1 ratio.

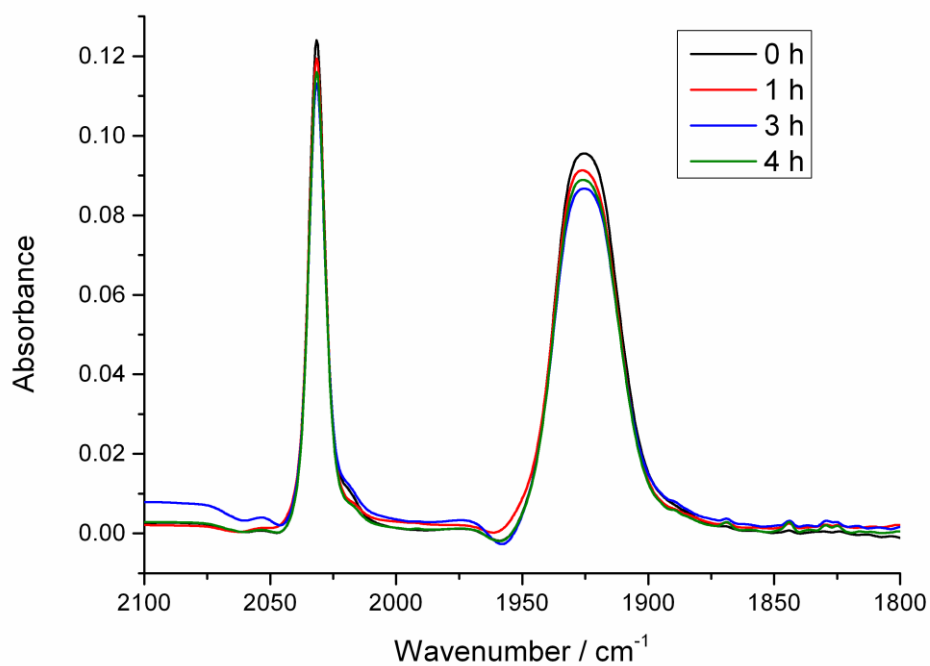


Figure S 25. IR spectra of [Dyad 2 pic]OTf following dissolution in DMF at times given.

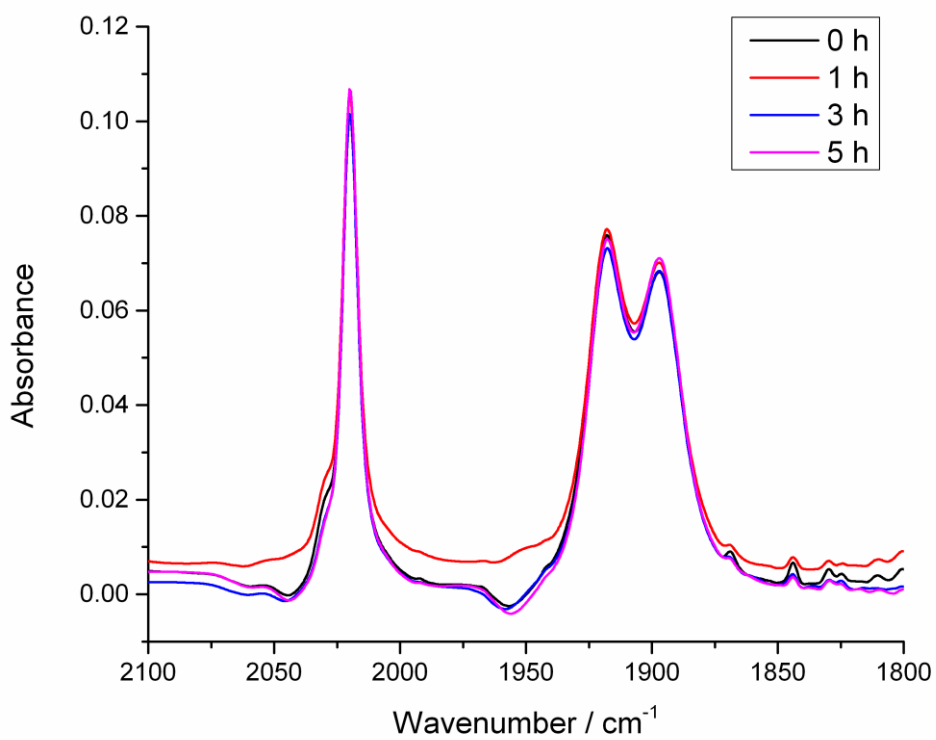


Figure S 26. IR spectra of Dyad 2 Br following dissolution in DMF at times given.

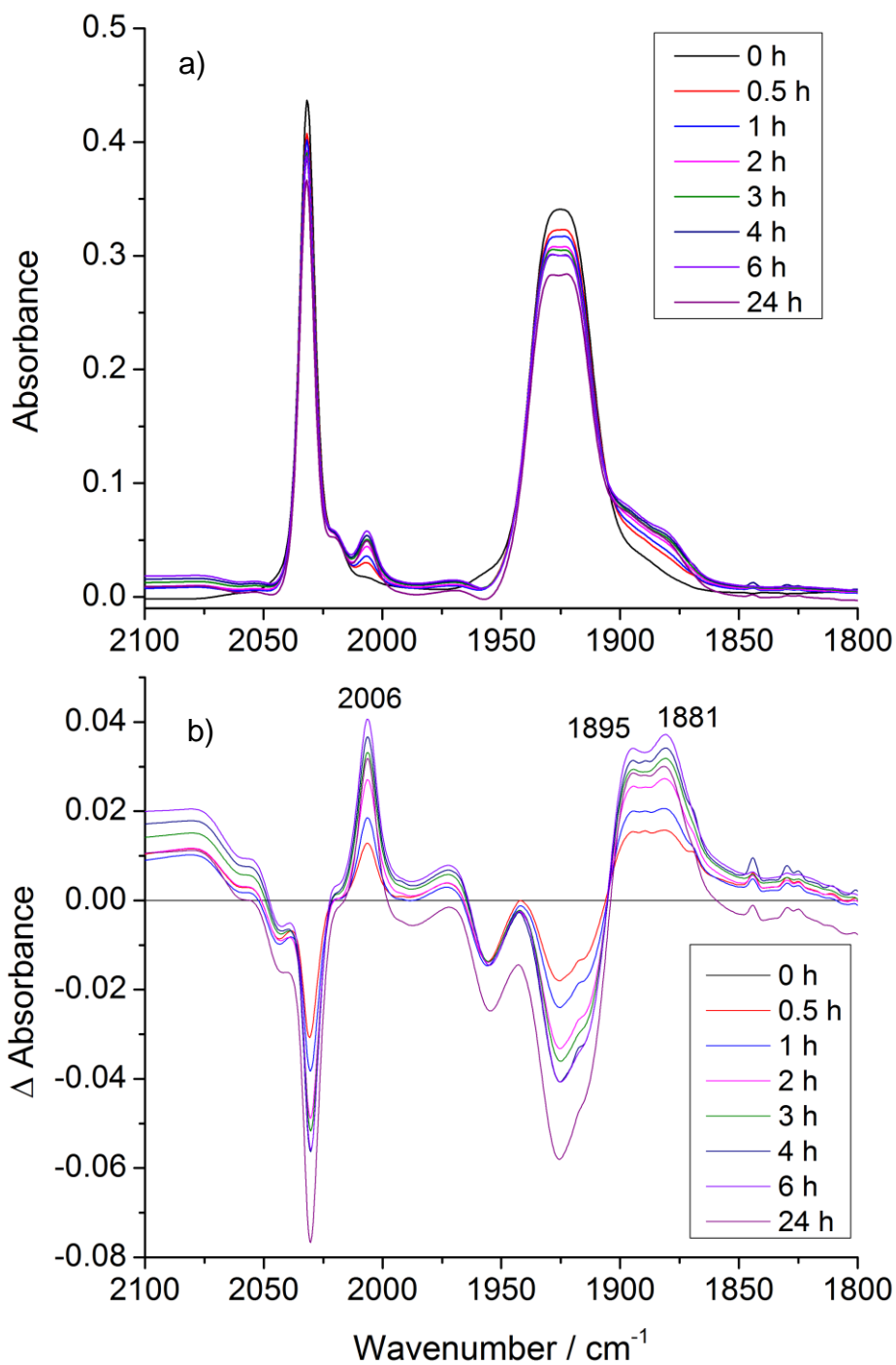


Figure S 27. IR spectra of [Dyad 2 pic]OTf in DMF after addition of TEOA (DMF:TEOA 5:1): a) absorption spectra at times after addition of TEOA, b) difference spectra at same times.

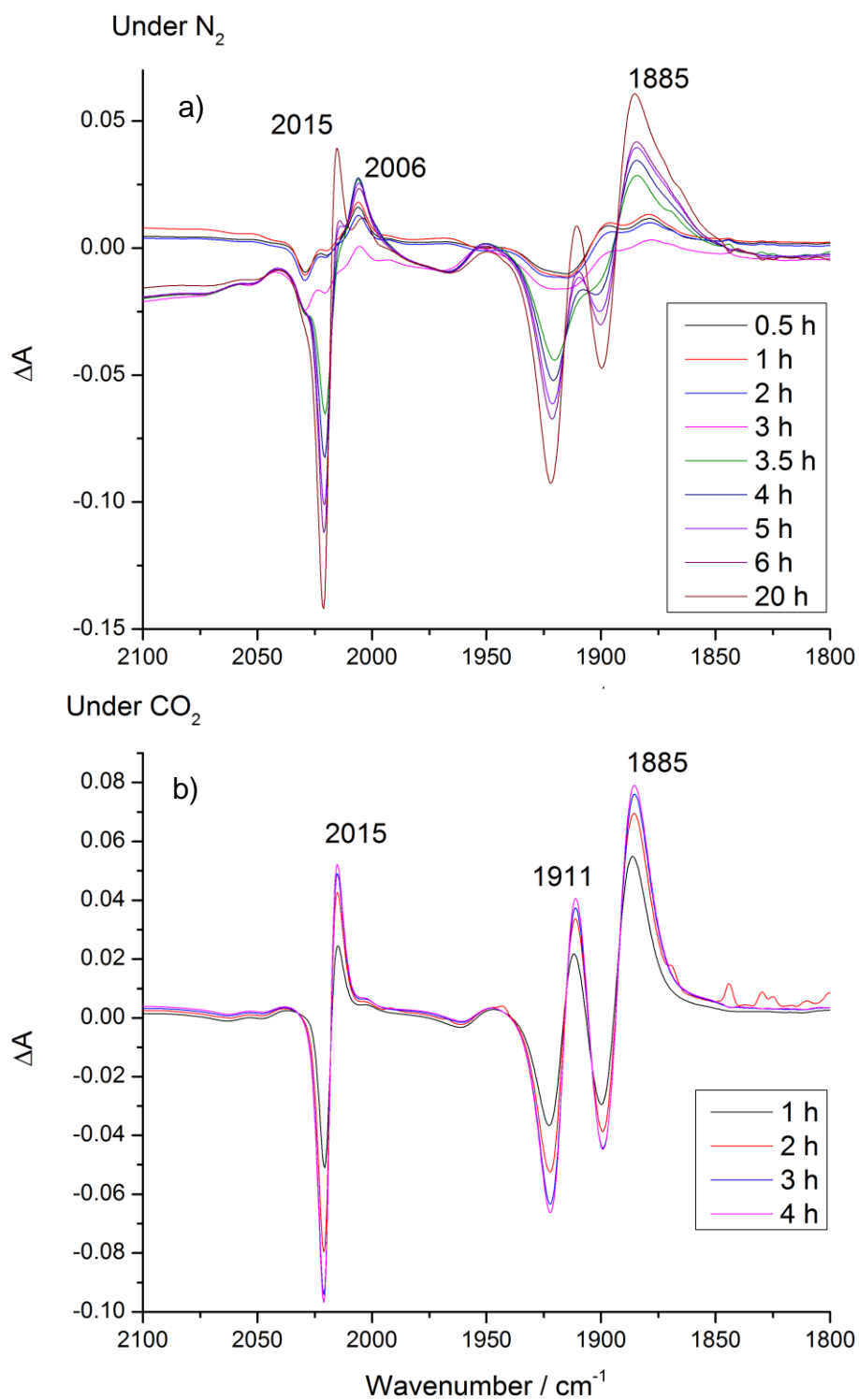


Figure S 28. IR difference spectra of **Dyad 2 Br** in DMF after addition of TEOA (DMF:TEOA 5:1) and with $\lambda > 520$ nm irradiation relative to before addition of TEOA: a) under N_2 , b) same sample following bubbling of CO_2 .

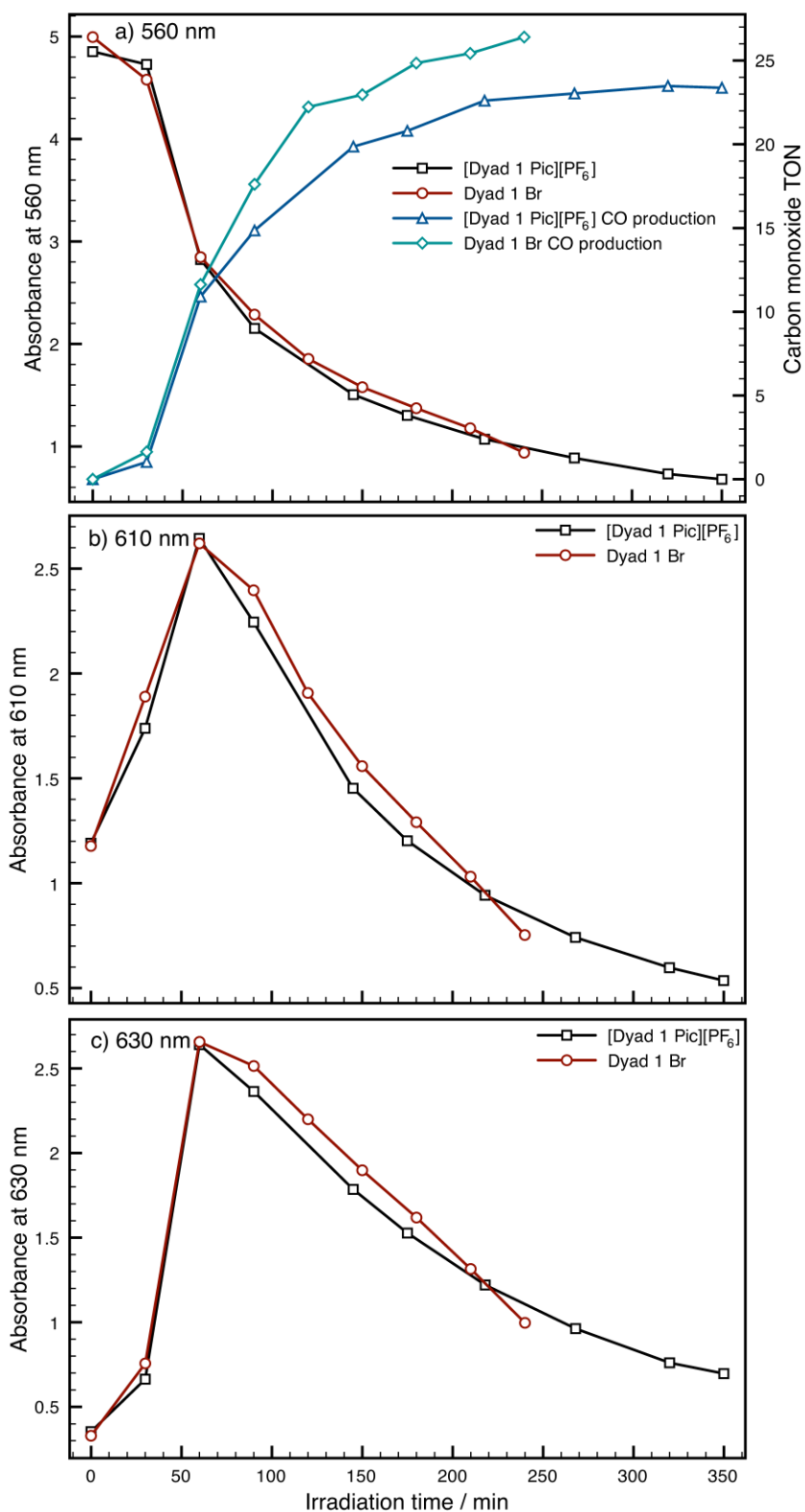


Figure S 29. Absorbance changes in the UV/vis spectra of **Dyad 1 Br** and **[Dyad 1 pic]PF₆** during CO₂ reduction: a) changes in signal intensity at 560 nm and turnovers of CO, b) changes in signal intensity at 610 nm, c) changes in signal intensity at 630 nm.