



**Supplementary Fig. 2.** Biochemical and clinical characteristics of patients with pheochromocytomas in the COAR and SIE cohorts. To compare the numbers of patients who showed positive hormonal results or had hypertension between the COAR and SIE cohorts, a chi-square test was conducted. Data for the SIE cohort were modified according to those reported by Mantero, et al. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 2000;85:637-44.<sup>8</sup> COAR, Co-work Of Adrenal Research; SIE, Italian Society of Endocrinology; VMA, vanillylmandelic acid; U, 24-h urine; P, plasma; NA, not applicable.