

Supplementary Table 1. Prevalence of Comorbidities according to the Functional Classifications of Adrenal Incidentaloma in the COAR Cohort

Comorbidities	NFAI	SH	Pheo	PA	Others	<i>p</i> value[†]
Hypertension	404 (48.3)	22 (50.0)	33 (55.0)	58 (95.1)	1 (33.3)	<0.001
Diabetes	200 (23.9)	15 (34.1)	18 (30.0)	13 (21.3)	2 (68.7)	0.164
Obesity	468 (56.0)	14 (32.6)	20 (33.3)	30 (49.2)	0 (0.0)	<0.001
Lower bone mass*	85 (11.0)	9 (23.1)	6 (13.3)	3 (5.4)	0 (0.0)	0.091

COAR, Co-work Of Adrenal Research; NFAI, nonfunctional adrenal incidentaloma; SH, subclinical hypercortisolism; Pheo, pheochromocytoma; PA, primary aldosteronism.

Variables are shown as numbers with percentages.

*Lower bone mass was defined by Z-score ≤ -2.0 for premenopausal women and men aged <50 years, T-score ≤ -2.5 for postmenopausal women and men aged ≥ 50 years,²⁴ or patients who were taking medications for osteoporosis, [†]*p* values were generated with chi-square test.