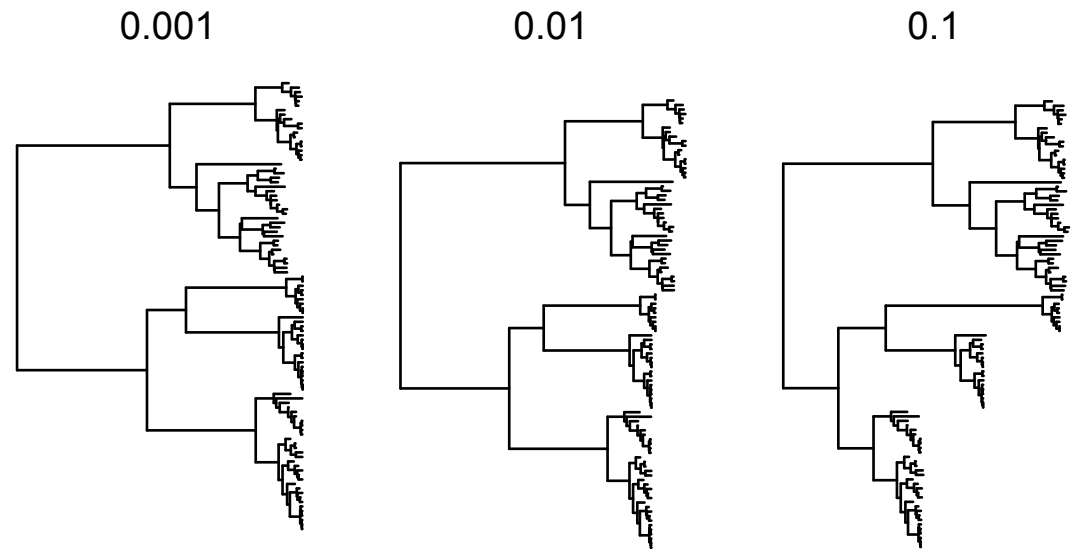


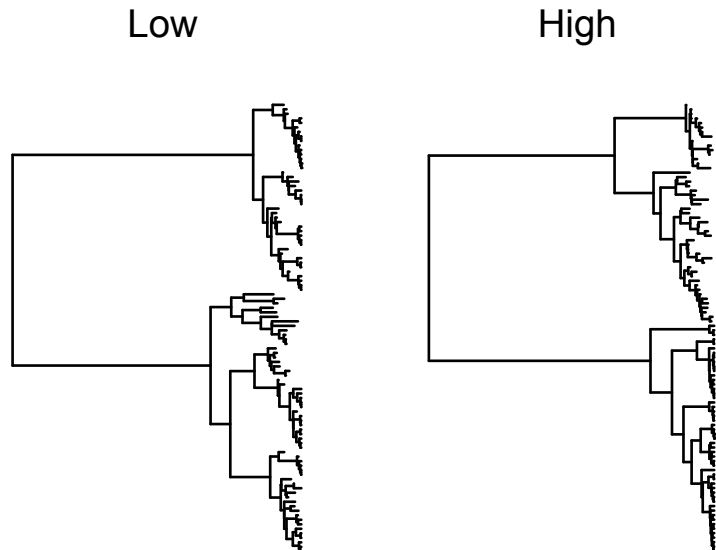
a. Mean rate (subs/site/year)



b. Variance in rate (as proportion of mean rate)



c. Temporal clustering of samples



d. Method of inference

TempEst

Regression of root-to-tip distances
Strict molecular clock

LSD

Least-squares estimation
Allows deviations from strict clock

BEAST

Bayesian inference
Relaxed molecular clock