

Healthy Relationships Survey (Men)

Participant ID: IPV-M- <table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> Date: _____			
Interviewer's name : _____ Interviewer's signature _____			
Start time _____			
The first set of questions asks general questions about you, your spouse, and family. Please select the answer choice most fitting. As we proceed, let me know if you would like me to repeat a question at any point. Also let me know if you don't feel comfortable answering a particular question and we will move on. Are you ready to begin?			
1. Age <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Years completed _____ <input type="checkbox"/>• Estimated age (years completed) _____			
2. Age of spouse <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Years completed _____• Estimated age (years completed) _____• Refuse to answer _____ 99			
3. Highest level of education completed: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Illiterate _____ 1• Functional literate _____ 2• Primary education (Up to 7th standard) _____ 3• Secondary education (8th – 10th standard) _____ 4• Higher secondary education (11th-12th standard) _____ 5• Beyond graduate (12th pass) education _____ 6• Refuse to answer _____ 99			
4. Additional training completed (like technical degree, vocational training, diploma course) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Yes _____ 1• No _____ 0• Refuse to answer _____ 99			
5. Highest level of education <u>spouse</u> completed: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Illiterate _____ 1• Functional literate _____ 2• Primary education (Up to 7th standard) _____ 3• Secondary education (8th – 10th standard) _____ 4• Higher secondary education (11th-12th standard) _____ 5• Beyond graduate (12th pass) education _____ 6• Refuse to answer _____ 99			

6. Additional training spouse completed (like technical degree, vocational training, diploma course)

- Yes _____ 1
- No _____ 0
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

7. Participant employed?

- Yes _____, 1 Specify _____
- No _____ 0
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

8. Spouse employed?

- Yes _____, 1 Specify _____
- No (housewife) _____ 0
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

9. Monthly income of participant

- NIL _____ 0
- Less than 2000 _____ 1
- Rs. 2000-4000 _____ 2
- Rs 4000-6000 _____ 3
- Rs. 6000-8000 _____ 4
- Rs. 8000-10000 _____ 5
- More than Rs 10000 _____ 6
- I don't know _____ 97
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

10. Monthly income of spouse

- NIL _____ 0
- Less than 2000 _____ 1
- Rs. 2000-4000 _____ 2
- Rs 4000-6000 _____ 3
- Rs. 6000-8000 _____ 4
- Rs. 8000-10000 _____ 5
- More than Rs 10000 _____ 6
- I don't know _____ 97
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

11. Type of family (at present): (*read options aloud*)

- Nuclear family _____ 1
- Joint family _____ 2
- Extended family _____ 3
- Extended/ joint family with separate kitchen _____ 4
- Live with friends _____ 5
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

12. Number of members in household (at present) _____

13. In what type of family did you spend most of your life before marriage? (*read options aloud*)

- Nuclear family _____ 1
- Joint family _____ 2
- Extended family _____ 3
- Extended/ joint family with separate kitchen _____ 4
- Lived with friends _____ 5
- Orphanage _____ 6
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

14. Total number of spouse's pregnancies

- Pregnancies _____
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

(Should equal answer to #15. If pregnancies=0, then skip to #16)

15. Outcomes of pregnancies [*indicate number*]

- Live births _____
- Planned abortions _____
- Unplanned abortions/still births _____
- Currently pregnant ('1' if yes, '0' if no) _____
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

16. Religion

- Hindu _____ 1
- Muslim _____ 2
- Christian _____ 3
- Bodh _____ 4
- Jain _____ 5
- Sikkh _____ 6
- Atheist (no belief in existence of God) _____ 7
- Other (specify) _____ 8
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

The next questions ask about who in a marital relationship should have a greater say in various decisions. These questions are not necessarily about your relationship, but about marital relationships in general. We want to know that, in a couple, who you think should have the greatest say in each of the following decisions.

	Mainly the husband =1	Mainly the wife=2	Both equally=3	Someone else=4	I don't know=97	Refuse to answer=99
17. Health care of the wife	1	2	3	4	97	99
18. Major household purchases	1	2	3	4	97	99
19. Purchases for daily household needs	1	2	3	4	97	99
20. Visits to a wife's family or relatives	1	2	3	4	97	99
21. What to do with the money a wife earns from her work	1	2	3	4	97	99
22. Whether to have children	1	2	3	4	97	99
23. How many children to have	1	2	3	4	97	99
24. Whether to use contraception	1	2	3	4	97	99
25. Which contraception to use	1	2	3	4	97	99

Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things his spouse does. In your opinion, is a husband justified in beating his spouse if in the following situations:

26. She goes out without telling him

- Yes_____1
- No_____0
- Refuse to answer_____99

27. She neglects the house or children

- Yes_____1
- No_____0
- Refuse to answer_____99

28. She argues with him

- Yes_____1
- No_____0
- Refuse to answer_____99

29. She refuses to have sexual intercourse with him.

- Yes_____1
- No_____0
- Refuse to answer_____99

30. She doesn't cook properly

- Yes_____1
- No_____0
- Refuse to answer_____99

31. He suspects she is unfaithful.

- Yes_____1
- No_____0
- Refuse to answer_____99

32. She shows disrespect for in-laws

- Yes_____1
- No_____0
- Refuse to answer_____99

33. She breaks something expensive on purpose or by mistake

- Yes_____1
- No_____0
- Refuse to answer_____99

34. The couple is unable to have a child

- Yes_____1
- No_____0
- Refuse to answer_____99

35. Why might it be justifiable for a husband to hit his wife if the couple is unable to have a child?

- Refuse to answer_____99

36. The couple is unable to have a male child

- Yes_____1
- No_____0
- Refuse to answer_____99

37. Why might it be justifiable for a husband to hit his wife if the couple is unable to have a male child?

- Refuse to answer_____99

So, now I'm going to give you different situations. In each situation a wife refused to have sex with her husband. Tell me how much you agree with her action.

	Not at all=1	Very little=2	Some what=3	To a great extent =4	Refuse to answer=99
38. She knew her husband has a sexually transmitted disease.	1	2	3	4	99
39. She knew her husband has sex with other women.	1	2	3	4	99
40. She was tired or not in the mood.	1	2	3	4	99

The next set of questions are a little bit tough and require concentration, but your answers are very important for us to understand the definition of violence. After this section, the survey will become light-hearted. Ready?

No matter how good a relationship we have with our family, sometimes there are disagreements or problems. The following questions ask about various freedoms a wife may experience during her married life. You will be given particular situations of curbing a wife's freedom. For each situation, I will ask you 3 questions:

- 1) To what extent should it be considered violence if a husband or his family does not allow his wife to engage in the freedom?
- 2) In your relatives or friends, are you aware of this restriction on a married woman?
- 3) In the past 3 months of your married life, how often has your wife been able to exercise the freedom without you or your family bothering her?

Situation	To what extent should it be considered violence if a husband or his family does not allow his wife to [insert situation]?					<i>In your relatives or friends, are you aware of this restriction on a married woman?</i>			<i>Thinking about the past 3 months of your married life how often has your wife been able to [insert scenario] without you or your family bothering her?</i>					
	<i>Control over the following things</i>									<i>Freely able to do the following things:</i>				
	Not violence =1	Mild violence =2	Moderate violence= 3	Severe violence =4	I don't know =97 N/A=98 Refuse to answer =99	Yes =1	No =0	I don't know =97 N/A=98 Refuse to answer =99	Never =1	Rarely =2	Sometimes =3	Often =4	I don't know =97 N/A=98 Refuse to answer =99	
41. Rest and relax when she wants to	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to rest and relax when she wants to without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99	
	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4		
42. Spend her own or her self-earned money on her natal family .	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to spend her own or her self-earned money on her natal family without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99	
	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4		

	Not violence =1	Mild violence =2	Moderate violence= 3	Severe violence =4	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes =1	No =0	DK97 NA98 R99	Never =1	Rarely =2	Sometimes =3	Often =4	DK97 NA98 R99
43. Spend her own or her self-earned money on her children.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to spend her own or self-earned money on her children without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99
									1	2	3	4	R99
44. Spend her own or her self-earned money on her friends.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to spend her own or her self-earned money on her friends without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99
									1	2	3	4	R99
45. Spend her own or her self-earned money on her personal things.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to spend her own or her self-earned money on her personal things without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99
									1	2	3	4	R99
46. Take up a new job or remain in her current job if she wants to.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to take up a new job or remain in her current job if she wants to without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99
									1	2	3	4	R99

	Not violence =1	Mild violence =2	Moderate violence=3	Severe violence =4	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes =1	No =0	DK97 NA98 R99	Never =1	Rarely =2	Sometimes =3	Often =4	DK97 NA98 R99
47. Go out of the house.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to go out of the house without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99
									1	2	3	4	R99
48. Visit her natal family, friends, coworkers, relatives or other acquaintances.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to visit her natal family, friends, coworkers, relatives, or other acquaintances without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99
									1	2	3	4	R99
49. Talk freely on the phone, send SMS (text) messages, or use social media (like Facebook or WhatsApp).	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to talk freely on the phone, send SMS (text) messages, or use social media (like Facebook or WhatsApp) without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99
									1	2	3	4	R99
50. Seek medical care for herself.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to seek medical care for herself without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99
									1	2	3	4	R99

	Not violence =1	Mild violence =2	Moderate violence=3	Severe violence =4	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes =1	No =0	DK97 NA98 R99	Never =1	Rarely =2	Sometimes =3	Often =4	DK97 NA98 R99
51. Make her own decisions about family-planning such as getting pregnant, using contraception, spacing between children, and permanent sterilization.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to make her own decisions about family-planning such as getting pregnant, using contraception, spacing between children, and permanent sterilization without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99
									1	2	3	4	
52. Wear any type of dress and have any style that she wants besides <i>sari</i> .	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to wear any type of dress and have any style that she wants besides <i>sari</i> without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99
									1	2	3	4	
53. Freely invite her natal family members and friends to visit her in her matrimonial home.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to freely invite her natal family members and friends to visit her matrimonial home without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99
									1	2	3	4	

	Not violence =1	Mild violence =2	Moderate violence=3	Severe violence =4	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes =1	No =0	DK97 NA98 R99	Never =1	Rarely =2	Sometimes =3	Often =4	DK97 NA98 R99	
54. Have sex how and when she wants to.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	In the <u>past 3 months</u> , how often has <u>your wife</u> been able to have sex how and when she wants to without you or your family bothering her?				DK97 NA98 R99	
									1	2	3	4		
<p>The following questions again ask about the relationship between a husband and his wife or the husband's family and his wife. For each scenario we want to know:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> To what extent should it be considered violence if a husband or a member of his family does one of the following to his wife? In your relatives or friends are you aware of this happening to a married woman? In the <u>past 3 months</u> of your married life have <u>you</u> or a member of your family done the following to <u>your wife</u>? 														
Situation	To what extent should it be considered violence if a <u>husband</u> or <u>his family</u> does the following to his <u>wife</u> ?					In your <u>relatives</u> or <u>friends</u> are you aware of this happening to a married woman?			In the <u>past 3 months</u> of your married life have <u>you</u> or <u>your family</u> done the following to <u>your wife</u> ?					
	Not violence=1	Mild violence=2	Moderate violence=3	Severe violence=4	I don't know =97 N/A=98 Refuse to answer =99	Yes=1	No=0	I don't know =97 N/A=98 Refuse to answer =99	Yes=1	No=0	I don't know =97 N/A=98 Refuse to answer =99	Yes=1	No=0	I don't know =97 N/A=98 Refuse to answer =99
55. Screamed at her when she was alone.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99

	Not violence=1	Mild violence=2	Moderate violence=3	Severe violence=4	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1 No=0	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1 No=0	DK97 NA98 R99
56. Excessively criticized her for her work at home	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
57. Screamed at her or insulted her in front of others, in a public place, or on a social networking site.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
58. Threatened to send her out of the house.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
59. Forced her to leave the house.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
60. Threatened to send her to her natal home against her will.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
61. Sent her to her natal home against her will	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99

	Not violence=1	Mild violence=2	Moderate violence=3	Severe violence=4	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1	No=0	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1	No=0	DK97 NA98 R99
62. Harassed her for wedding-related gifts or money such as <i>maanpaan</i> or dowry.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
63. Harassed her natal family for wedding-related gifts or money such as <i>maanpaan</i> or dowry.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
64. Taunted her about her poor health.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
65. Threatened to hurt or hurt her children because the husband or his family were angry with her.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
66. Threatened to hurt or hurt a member of her family because the husband or his family were angry with her.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99

	Not violence=1	Mild violence=2	Moderate violence=3	Severe violence=4	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1 No=0	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1 No=0	DK97 NA98 R99
67. Threatened to leave her and get remarried.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
68. Intentionally spread false rumors about her character and chastity.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
69. Intentionally ignored her or did not talk to her.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
70. Intentionally starved her or gave her stale food.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
71. Intentionally confined her in the house.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
72. Intentionally left her out of family functions or social events.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99

	Not violence=1	Mild violence=2	Moderate violence=3	Severe violence=4	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1	No=0	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1	No=0	DK97 NA98 R99
73. Bothered her for having a girl child.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
74. Bothered her for being infertile.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
75. Forced her to become vegetarian or non-vegetarian.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
76. Forced her to fast (perform <i>upvas</i>) when she did not want to.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
77. Forced her to work excessively against her will.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
78. Slapped or scratched her.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99

	Not violence=1	Mild violence=2	Moderate violence=3	Severe violence=4	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1	No=0	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1	No=0	DK97 NA98 R99
79. Kicked, punched, or beat her.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
80. Twisted her arm or pulled her hair.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
81. Pushed her, pulled her, dragged her, shook her, or held her down.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
82. Tried to strangle or suffocate her.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
83. Tried to hang her.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
84. Tried to poison her.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99

	Not violence=1	Mild violence=2	Moderate violence=3	Severe violence=4	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1 No=0	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1 No=0	DK97 NA98 R99
85. Threw things in the house when my family or I were angry with her.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
86. Burnt her or threatened to burn her with a cigarette or bidi.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
87. Threatened to burn her using kerosene, chemicals, acid, or some other method.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
88. Burned her using kerosene, chemicals, acid, or some other method.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
89. Threatened her with a sharp object such as broken glass, a razor blade, axe, or knife.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
90. Attacked her with a sharp object such as broken glass, a razor blade, axe, or knife.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99

	Not violence=1	Mild violence=2	Moderate violence=3	Severe violence=4	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1	No=0	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1	No=0	DK97 NA98 R99
91. Threatened her with a blunt object such as a belt, stone, broomstick, or rolling pin.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
92. Attacked her with a blunt object such as a belt, stone, broomstick, or rolling pin.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
93. Forced her to have sex against her will during her menstrual cycle .	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
94. Forced her to have sex against her will with someone else .	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
95. Purposely made her drunk or high on drugs to force her to have sex against her will.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99
96. Forced her to have sex without a condom against her will.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99

	Not violence=1	Mild violence=2	Moderate violence=3	Severe violence=4	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1 No=0	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1 No=0	DK97 NA98 R99
97. Forced her to replicate a sexual behavior from a pornographic film against her will.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
98. Forced her to engage in vaginal sexual intercourse against her will.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
99. Forced her to engage in oral sex against her will.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
100. Forced her to engage in anal sex against her will.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
101. Videotaped her and her husband having sex against her will	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99
102. Intentionally performed forceful sex to hurt her.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99	1 0	DK97 NA98 R99

	Not violence=1	Mild violence=2	Moderate violence=3	Severe violence=4	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1	No=0	DK97 NA98 R99	Yes=1	No=0	DK97 NA98 R99
103. Threatened to sexually abuse someone that she cares about if she refused to have sex.	1	2	3	4	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99	1	0	DK97 NA98 R99

The next few questions ask about your marriage.

104. Of the following which best describes your marriage? (*read options aloud*)

- Arranged _____ 1
- Love with acceptance by family__2
- Love without acceptance of family_3
- Refuse to answer_____99

105. Caste:

Marriage			
105a. Pl mention:	105b.	105c. Name of the caste	105d. Is the caste:
Within Caste_____1	Marriage	through marriage	Reserved_____1
Intercaste_____2	within family	_____	Non-reserved____2
I don't know_____97	relations?	Refuse to answer____99	I don't know_____97
Refuse to answer____99	Yes____1		Refuse to answer____99
<i>If inter-caste, skip to 105c</i>	No____0		
	Refuse to		
	answer		
	____99		

106. Prior to marriage how much time did you spend alone with your partner (current spouse) face-to-face?

- Duration (___ minutes / _____ hours/ _____ days / _____ months / _____ years)
- Refuse to answer____99

107. Prior to marriage how long had you been in contact (for example, by phone, chatting, Whatsapp)?

- Never_____1
- $0 < X \leq 2$ weeks_____2
- $2 < X \leq 4$ weeks_____3
- $1 < X \leq 3$ months_____4
- $3 < X \leq 6$ months_____5
- $6 < X \leq 9$ months_____6
- $9 < X \leq 12$ months_____7
- More than 12 months (specify)_____8
- Refuse to answer_____99

108. How well did you feel you knew your partner (current spouse) at the time of marriage?
(read options aloud)

- Not at all _____ 1
- Very little _____ 2
- Somewhat _____ 3
- To a great extent _____ 4
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

109. What have you learned about your spouse that you didn't know at the time of marriage?

The next set of questions ask about how you spend your time with your spouse at present.

110. On average, which best describes how much time (outside of sleep) you and your spouse spend together alone?

- Never _____ 1
- Every day _____ 2 (specify hours per day) _____
- 3-4 days each week _____ 3 (specify hours per day) _____
- Only on weekends and holidays _____ 4 (specify hours per day) _____
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

111. What are the major things you want to accomplish in your life?

- _____

- I don't know _____ 97
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

112. What are the major things your spouse wants to accomplish in her life?

- _____

- I don't know _____ 97
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

113. Thinking about the time you and your spouse spend together and the dreams and goals you just told me about, whose dreams do you prioritize working on?

- The dreams/goals of my spouse _____ 1
- My dreams/goals/ _____ 2
- Both of our dreams/goals _____ 3
- We do not spend time working toward our dreams or goals _____ 4
- I don't know _____ 97
- Not applicable (We do not dream) _____ 98
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

Of the following activities you and your spouse may do together, usually, to whose liking and interest are they?

	Of interest to my spouse=1	Of interest to me=2	Of interest to both of us=3	We do not really discuss/do this=4	Refuse to answer=99
114. Discuss things	1	2	3	4	99
115. Do things or activities	1	2	3	4	99

116. What are the recreational activities where only the two of you are involved? (*probe*)

We will now talk about the desired qualities of a husband and wife. I want you to take a minute and picture an "ideal husband" and "ideal wife."

117. Please tell me the 3 most important qualities (i.e. attributes or model behaviors) of an "ideal husband"

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

118. Please tell me the extent to which you feel you have attained these:

- Not at all _____ 1
- Very little _____ 2
- Somewhat _____ 3
- To a great extent _____ 4
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

119. Please tell me the 3 most important qualities (i.e. attributes or model behaviors) of an "ideal wife"

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

120. Please tell me the extent to which you feel your spouse has attained these:

- Not at all _____ 1
- Very little _____ 2
- Somewhat _____ 3
- To a great extent _____ 4
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

The following questions ask you about your marriage and relationship with your family. We would like to know the level of satisfaction with the following aspects of your marriage.

	Not at all =1	Very little=2	Somewhat =3	To a great extent =4	I don't know =97	Not applicable =98	Refuse to answer =99
121. <u>Your</u> satisfaction with your future life partner (current spouse) at the time of marriage	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
122. <u>Your</u> satisfaction with wedding-related gifts or <i>maanpaan</i> provided at the time of marriage	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
123. <u>Your family's</u> satisfaction with wedding-related gifts or <i>maanpaan</i> provided at the time of marriage	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
124. <u>Your</u> satisfaction with how your in-laws have treated you since marriage	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
125. <u>Your parents'</u> satisfaction with your spouse as a daughter-in-law since marriage	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

The next set of questions asks about how you handled disagreements with your spouse in the past 3 months. Thinking about the past 3 months when you and your spouse had disagreements, please choose how often you did the following.

	Never= 1	Rarely= 2	Sometimes =3	Often= 4	I don't know =97	Not appli cabl e=98	Refuse to answer =99
126. I showed my spouse I cared even though we disagreed	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
127. I showed respect for my spouse's feelings about an issue	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
128. I said I was sure we could work out a problem	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
129. I explained my side of a disagreement to my spouse	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
130. I suggested a compromise to a disagreement	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
131. I agreed to try a solution to a disagreement my spouse suggested	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
132. How often do you get upset if your spouse talks with other men <u>within</u> the family?	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
133. How often do you get upset if your spouse talks with other men <u>outside</u> the family?	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

The next few question ask about relationships, sex, and reproductive health.

134. What were the 3 most important sources of information for you about relationships between a husband and wife? *(do not read options aloud)*

- school teacher or school program_____1
- spouse_____2
- mother_____3
- father_____4
- brother_____5
- sister_____6
- other family members_____7
- friends_____8
- doctor, nurse or counselor_____9
- books/magazines_____10
- films/videos_____11
- internet_____12
- mobile clips_____13
- other (specify)_____14
- I received no information on this topic____15
- Refuse to answer_____99

135. What were the 3 most important sources of information for you on sexual and reproductive systems of men and women and sexual intercourse? *(do not read options aloud)*

- school teacher or school program_____1
- spouse_____2
- mother_____3
- father_____4
- brother_____5
- sister_____6
- other family members_____7
- friends_____8
- doctor, nurse or counselor_____9
- books/magazines_____10
- films/videos_____11
- internet_____12
- mobile clips_____13
- other (specify)_____14
- I received no information on this topic____15
- Refuse to answer_____99

Please tell me the extent to which you agree with the following statements.

	Not at all=1	Very little=2	Somewhat =3	To a great extent=4	Refuse to answer =99
136. I feel confident about my knowledge of sexual intercourse.	1	2	3	4	99
137. I can let my spouse know when I <u>do not</u> want to have sex with her.	1	2	3	4	99
138. I can let my spouse know when I <u>do want</u> to have sex with her.	1	2	3	4	99

139. Think back to the last time you had sex with your spouse, which of the following statements is most fitting: (*read options aloud*)

- I persuaded her to have intercourse_____1
- She persuaded me to have intercourse_____2
- We were both equally willing_____3
- I had intercourse with her against her will_____4
- She had intercourse with me against my will_____5
- We have not been able to consummate our marriage_____6
- Refuse to answer_____99

140. Have you ever used any contraceptive?

- Yes_____1
- No_____0
- Refuse to answer_____99

141. Did you ever discuss contraception with your spouse?

- Yes_____1
- No_____0
- Refuse to answer_____99

142. Have you ever had sexual relations with someone outside of your spouse?

- Yes_____1
- No_____0
- Refuse to answer_____99

The next section asks about your use of alcohol, drugs and gambling. I want you to tell me which option best describes how often you have done the following in the past 3 months.

	Never =1	Rarely =2	Someti mes =3	Ofte n=4	I don't know =97	Refuse to answer =99
143. Alcohol or related fermented drinks (like <i>haat bhatti</i> or <i>desi daru</i>)	1	2	3	4	97	99
144. Drugs or mind-altering substances (like <i>ganja</i> , sniffing whitener, raw ink, <i>Iodex</i> , <i>bhang</i> or other)	1	2	3	4	97	99
145. Bet for money or gambled	1	2	3	4	97	99

We have now reached the final set of questions. The next section asks about stress in your life and how you deal with it. Are you ready?

First, I am going to read you a couple of scenarios or problems. Please tell me whether you have experienced stress due to them in the past 3 months.

	Yes=1	No=0	Refuse to answer= 99
146. Financial trouble or debt	1	0	99
147. A land dispute/court case	1	0	99
148. Not having continuous employment	1	0	99
149. Your poor health	1	0	99
150. Your spouse's poor health	1	0	99
151. Illness or death in your family	1	0	99
152. Problems with marital relations	1	0	99
153. Problems with familial relations	1	0	99
154. Difficulty with bearing children	1	0	99
155. Abortion/s	1	0	99
156. Mistreatment or abuse by your boss at the workplace	1	0	99
157. Discrimination or poor treatment because of caste, religion, or migrant status	1	0	99
158. Problems with access to water, electricity, gas, or toilet facility	1	0	99
159. Dislocation or eviction from your home	1	0	99
160. Crowded or non-hygienic living conditions	1	0	99
161. Neighborhood crime or problems with the safety of your family	1	0	99
162. Noise	1	0	99
163. Other _____	1	0	99

164. During the past 3 months how often have you felt stressed (tension)?

- Never _____ 1
- Rarely _____ 2
- Sometimes _____ 3
- Often _____ 4
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements as they apply to you over the last month. If a particular situation has not occurred recently, answer according to how you think you would have felt.

165. I am able to adapt when change occurs

- Not true at all _____ 1
- Rarely true _____ 2
- Sometimes true _____ 3
- Often true _____ 4
- True nearly all the time _____ 5
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

166. I can deal with whatever comes my way

- Not true at all _____ 1
- Rarely true _____ 2
- Sometimes true _____ 3
- Often true _____ 4
- True nearly all the time _____ 5
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

167. I try to see the humorous side of things when I am faced with problems.

- Not true at all _____ 1
- Rarely true _____ 2
- Sometimes true _____ 3
- Often true _____ 4
- True nearly all the time _____ 5
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

168. Having to cope with stress can make me stronger

- Not true at all _____ 1
- Rarely true _____ 2
- Sometimes true _____ 3
- Often true _____ 4
- True nearly all the time _____ 5
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

169. I tend to bounce back after illness, injury or other hardships

- Not true at all _____ 1
- Rarely true _____ 2
- Sometimes true _____ 3
- Often true _____ 4
- True nearly all the time _____ 5
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

170. I believe I can achieve my goals, even if there are obstacles

- Not true at all _____ 1
- Rarely true _____ 2
- Sometimes true _____ 3
- Often true _____ 4
- True nearly all the time _____ 5
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

171. Under pressure, I can stay focused and think clearly.

- Not true at all _____ 1
- Rarely true _____ 2
- Sometimes true _____ 3
- Often true _____ 4
- True nearly all the time _____ 5
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

172. I am not easily discouraged by failure

- Not true at all _____ 1
- Rarely true _____ 2
- Sometimes true _____ 3
- Often true _____ 4
- True nearly all the time _____ 5
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

173. I think of myself as a strong person when dealing with life's challenges and difficulties.

- Not true at all _____ 1
- Rarely true _____ 2
- Sometimes true _____ 3
- Often true _____ 4
- True nearly all the time _____ 5
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

174. I am able to handle unpleasant or painful feelings like sadness, fear, and anger.

- Not true at all _____ 1
- Rarely true _____ 2
- Sometimes true _____ 3
- Often true _____ 4
- True nearly all the time _____ 5
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

175. People often experience events that cause stress and deal with them in different ways. Please tell me the two most common ways you deal with stress:

1. _____

2. _____

176. Who is the one person you feel most comfortable talking to about stress or trouble in your life:

- Friend _____ 1
- Mother _____ 2
- Father _____ 3
- Sibling _____ 4
- In-laws _____ 5
- Spouse _____ 6
- Doctor, nurse, or counselor _____ 7
- Other _____ 8 (specify) _____
- Nobody _____ 9
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

177. When there is conflict between your spouse and your parents or your spouse and other members of your family how often do you support your spouse?

- Never _____ 1
- Rarely _____ 2
- Sometimes _____ 3
- Often _____ 4
- Not applicable _____ 98
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

178. If there were a problem with your marriage (your husband-wife relationship), who would be the one biggest source of support for you?

- Friend _____ 1
- Mother _____ 2
- Father _____ 3
- Sibling _____ 4
- In-laws _____ 5
- Other _____ 6 (specify) _____
- Nobody _____ 7
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

179. If there were trouble in your marriage (your husband-wife relationship), how supported do you think you would feel by your parents and other members of your own family?

- Not at all _____ 1
- Very little _____ 2
- Somewhat _____ 3
- To a great extent _____ 4
- Refuse to answer _____ 99

Lastly, I want you to think a little bit more about your relationship with your spouse.

180. What are the main causes of disharmony in your marriage?

181. What are the main causes of happiness in your marriage?

182. If you could change one thing about your marriage today, what would it be?

Debriefing Notes:

- *Ask participant if they have any questions about the study and attempt to answer to the best of your ability.*
- *Clarify misconceptions regarding health knowledge.*
- *Offer to help refer the participants to the local community resources.*

End time _____

Coupons:

- Participant accepted
- Participant declined

QC completed by interviewer before leaving field: *(initials)* _____

QC completed by DEO:

- Date _____ / _____ / _____

QC completed by RS-1:

- Date _____ / _____ / _____

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Important definitions for the interviewer/reader:

- *A husband's family= his mother, his father, his brother, or his sister.*
- *Spouse's natal family= the family into which the spouse was born. That includes her mother, her father, her brother, or her sister.*
- *Sex=either vaginal, anal, or oral sex unless we specify a specific type of sex in the question.*