Supporting Information

Identification of the First Diketomorpholine Biosynthetic Pathway Using FAC-MS Technology

Matthew T. Robey¹, Rosa Ye², Jin Woo Bok³, Kenneth D. Clevenger⁴, Md Nurul Islam², Cynthia Chen², Raveena Gupta³, Michael Swyers², Edward Wu², Peng Gao⁴, Paul M. Thomas^{1,4}, Chengcang C. Wu^{2,6}, Nancy P. Keller^{3,6}, and Neil L. Kelleher^{1,4,5,6}

¹Department of Molecular Biosciences, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, USA.

²Intact Genomics, Inc., St Louis, Missouri, USA.

³Department of Medical Microbiology and Immunology and Department of Bacteriology, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, USA.

⁴Proteomics Center of Excellence, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, USA.

⁵Department of Chemistry, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, USA.

⁶Direct Correspondence to N.L.K (n-kelleher@northwestern.edu), N.P.K (npkeller@wisc.edu), and C.C.W (cwu@intactgenomics.com).

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Figure S1. Fungal diketomorpholine indole alkaloids.^{1,2,3,4,5,6} Until this work, the biosynthesis of diketomorpholines was unknown.

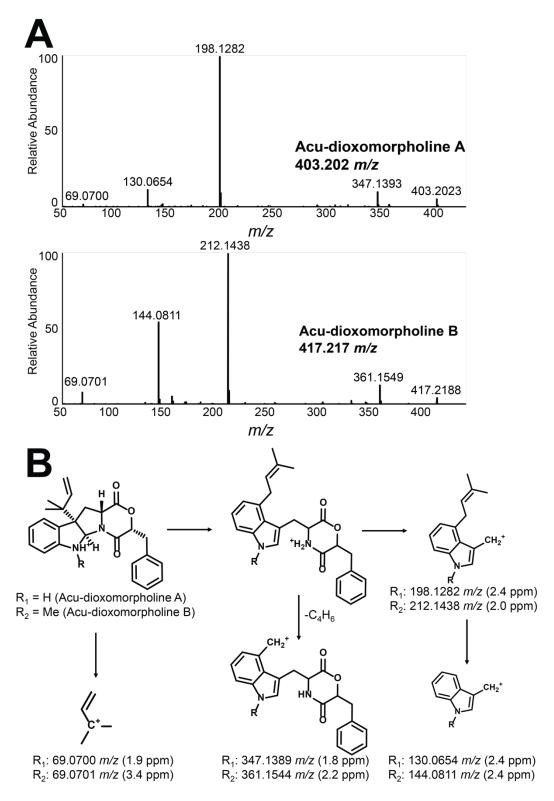


Figure S2. MS/MS structural data for acu-dioxomorpholine A and B. **A)** MS/MS spectra for acu-dioxomorpholine A and B are highly similar. Comparing the spectra for the two analogs, the three most intense peaks are related by CH₂. **B)** A proposed fragmentation pathway for acu-dioxomorpholine A and B. A predicted alkyl migration of the prenyl group to the C4 position results in highly stable indole fragment ions (at right).

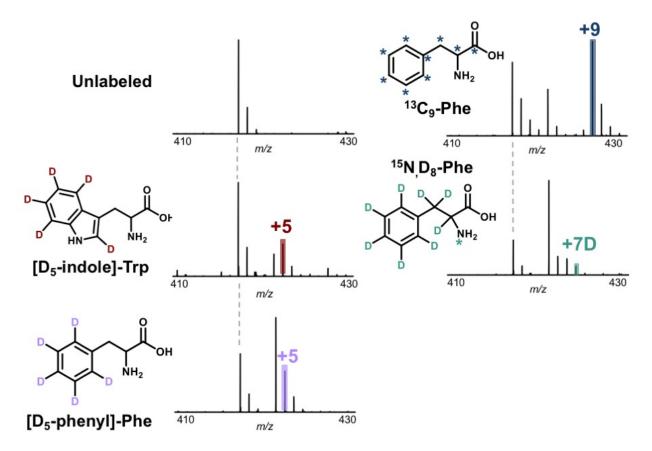


Figure S3. Atom tracking in acu-dioxomorpholine B biosynthesis using stable isotope labeling and MS. Data shown here corresponds to acu-dioxomorpholine A stable isotope labeling data in **Figure 3**. Feeding with (D₅-indole)-Trp resulted in a shift of +5 Da (422.2487 m/z, 0.09 ppm error), confirming Trp is a precursor. A +4 labeled species was also detected, likely corresponding to loss of the C2 deuteron during prenylation and ring closure. Feeding with (D₅-phenyl)-Phe resulted in a shift of +5 Da (422.24908 m/z, 1.0 ppm error), consistent with Phe being the source of the phenyl ring in acu-dioxomorpholine. Feeding with 13 C₉-Phe resulted in a shift of +9 Da (426.2477 m/z, 0.4 ppm error), providing further support for phenylalanine incorporation. Feeding with D₈, 15 N-Phe resulted in a shift of +7 Da (424.2615 m/z, 0.8 ppm error), indicating that phenylalanine is incorporated into acu-dioxomorpholine with loss of the nitrogen and a single deuteron. A + 6 Da species was also detected from D₈, 15 N-Phe labeling, likely resulting from phenylpyruvate tautomerization.

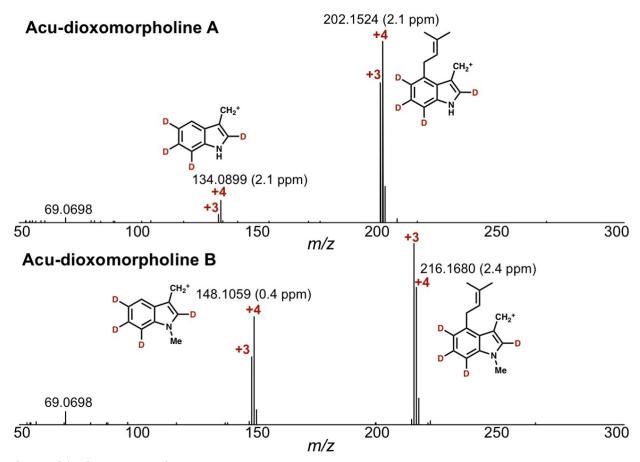


Figure S4. MS/MS spectra of [D_5 -indole]-Trp labeled acu-dioxomorpholine A and B. The major species correspond to retention of four deuterons, consistent with an alkyl migration that results in loss of a deuteron. Species corresponding to three deuterons likely result from loss of the C2 deuteron during fragmentation.

Cluster	GenBank Accession	No. of Amino	Closest Genbank Homolog	Amino Acid
Name	VD 000050745	Acids	Calpain Family Cyataina Protects	Identity (%)
	XP_020052745	827	Calpain Family Cysteine Protease (Colletotrichum simmondsii) [KXH31552]	417/896 (47%)
	XP_020052746	451	Hypothetical Protein (<i>Aspergillus bombycis</i>) [XP_022388258]	278/461 (62)
	XP_020052747	197	TM2 Domain-Containing Protein 2 (Fusarium oxysporum f. sp. Cubense race 4) [EMT69206]	56/116 (28)
	XP_020052748	343	Dihydroflavonol-4-Reductase (<i>Capronia coronata CBS</i> 617.96) [XP_007727020]	203/338 (59)
	XP_020052749	115	Tyrosinase (<i>Aspergillus nomius NRRL 13137</i>) [XP_015404592]	44/64 (38)
	XP_020052750	407	Flavin-Containing Monooxygenase 1 (<i>Diplodia</i> corticola) [XP_020127287]	115/352 (28)
	XP_020052751	368	Alpha-1,6-Mannosyltransferase (Aspergillus niger) [GAQ45755]	215/350 (58)
	XP_020052752	172	Envelope Glycoprotein D (<i>Talaromyces marneffei PM1</i>) [KFX48112]	22/34 (13)
	XP_020052753	430	Flavohemoprotein (Aspergillus fumigatus var. RP-2014) [KEY80579]	378/433 (88)
	XP_020052754	734	Ankyrin Repeat Protein (<i>Aspergillus fumigatus Z5</i>) [KMK56345]	204/721 (28)
	XP_020052755	682	Sensor Histidine Kinase/Response Regulator (Aspergillus niger CBS 513.88) [XP_001398645]	323/681 (47)
	XP_020052756	706	Glucan 1,3-Beta-Glucosidase D (Aspergillus niger CBS 513.88) [XP_001394735]	549/708 (78)
	XP_020052757	267	AhpC/TSA Family Thioredoxin Peroxidase (Aspergillus kawachii IFO 4308) [GAA85921]	240/266 (90)
	XP_020052758	435	Peptidase M20 (<i>Penicillium italicum</i>) [KGO68526]	277/437 (64)
	XP_020052759	467	Pantothenate Transporter (Aspergillus oryzae RIB40) [XP_003190219]	406/467 (87)
	XP_020052760	223	Acetyltransferase GNAT Domain Protein (Aspergillus parasiticus SU-1) [KJK67501]	85/223 (38)
	XP_020052761	157	Mannose-Binding Lectin (<i>Penicillium expansum</i>) [XP_016596221]	61/140 (39)
	XP_020052762	176	Cytochrome P450 (Aspergillus parasiticus SU-1) [KJK61402]	58/93 (33)
	XP_020052763	367	Transaldolase (<i>Talaromyces islandicus</i>) [CRG84235]	241/364 (66)
	XP_020052764	765	Transcription Factor, Fungi (Penicillium camemberti) [CRL25087]	506/733 (66)
	XP_020052765	136	RutC Family Protein YjgH (Aspergillus udagawae) [GAO81378]	110/136 (80)
	XP_020052766	368	N-Ethylmaleimide Reductase (<i>Aspergillus kawachii IFO 4308</i>) [GAA92790]	274/361 (74)
	XP_020052767	505	60S Ribosomal Export Protein NMD3 (Aspergillus terreus NIH2624) [XP_001212120]	384/492 (76)
	XP_020052768	469	Protein Ycf2 (<i>Talaromyces islandicus</i>) [CRG87194]	188/423 (44)
	XP_020052769	349	Arrestin-Like, N-Terminal (<i>Penicillium</i> camemberti) [CRL18225]	101/323 (33)
	XP_020052770	162	Hypothetical Protein (Talaromyces islandicus) [CRG87192]	83/147 (56)
	XP_020052771	356	Integral Membrane Protein (<i>Aspergillus kawachii</i> IFO 4308) [GAA92009]	182/350 (52)
	XP_020052772	390	Alcohol Dehydrogenase (Aspergillus kawachii IFO 4308) [GAA87592]	285/391 (73)

Cluster Name	GenBank Accession	No. of Amino Acids	Closest Genbank Homolog	Amino Acid Identity (%)
adxA	XP_020052773	2413	Nonribosomal Peptide Synthetase 10 (Penicillium subrubescens) [OKP06700]	810/2095 (39)
adxB	XP_020052774	378	NADPH-Dependent Methylglyoxal Reductase (Aspergillus clavatus NRRL 1) [XP_001276060]	174/372 (47)
adxC	XP_020052775	422	Aromatic Prenyltransferase, DMATS Type (Penicillium expansum) [XP_016600775]	224/428 (52)
	XP_020052776	135	Protein of Unknown Function DUF4267 (Penicillium occitanis) [PCG98689]	64/126 (47)
	XP_020052777	1379	ABC Transporter, Integral Membrane Type 1 (Penicillium expansum) [XP_016594290]	864/1423 (63)

 Table S1. Predicted Open Reading Frames on FAC AaFAC30-6A16.

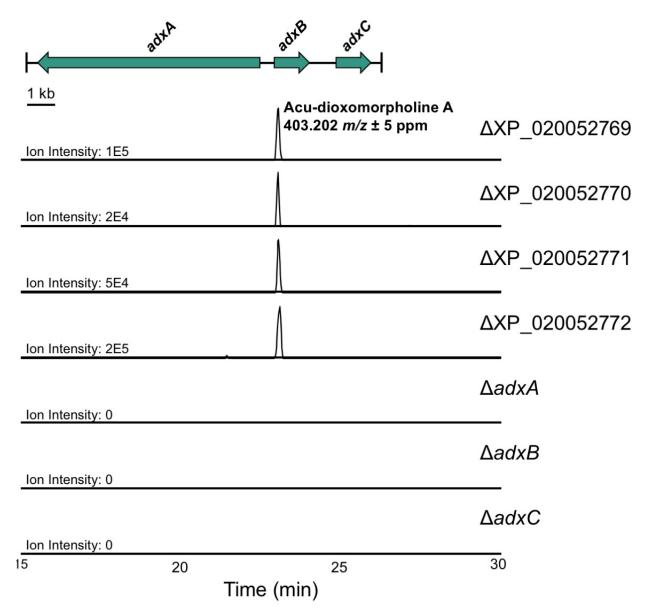


Figure S5. Genetic deletions of predicted acu-dioxomorpholine BGC genes. Acu-dioxomorpholine A production was completely abolished upon deletion of *adxA*, nonribosomal peptide synthetase; *adxB*, phenylpyruvate reductase; and *adxC*, prenyltransferase.

NAD(P)H-Binding Motif

```
1 ----MNLALPPGSTVVVTGANGYLASHTSNE
sp|Q9UUN9|ALD2 SPOSA
                                 2 --AKIDNAVLPEGSLVLVTGANGFVASHVVEQ
sp|Q0D1P7|TERH_ASPTN
                                1 --MTVSSSIVPPGGLVLV<mark>TG</mark>VT<mark>G</mark>FI<mark>G</mark>SYIANG
                                1 -----MSNTVLV<mark>SG</mark>AS<mark>G</mark>FI<mark>A</mark>LHILSQ
sp|Q03049|YD541_YEAST
sp|Q9UT59|YKJ7 SCHP0
                                1 -----MSGKLVLV<mark>TG</mark>VT<mark>G</mark>FI<mark>G</mark>AHVAEQ
sp|Q9S9N9|CCR1_ARATH
                                1 ---MPVDVASPAGKTVCVTGAGGYIASWIVKI
sp|Q9SAH9|CCR2_ARATH
                                1 -----MLVDGKLVCV<mark>TG</mark>AG<mark>G</mark>YI<mark>A</mark>SWIVKL
sp|Q6K9A2|CCR1_ORYSJ
                                3 SSFEANNNNGEKQLVCVTGAGGFIGSWVVKE
sp|P53111|ARI1 YEAST
                                1 -----MTTDTTVFV<mark>SG</mark>AT<mark>G</mark>FI<mark>A</mark>LHIMND
sp|Q500U8|TKPR1_ARATH
                                1 -----MDQAKGKVCVTGASGFLASWLVKR
sp|094563|YGD4_SCHP0
                                1 -----MSELVLI<mark>TG</mark>IT<mark>G</mark>FV<mark>A</mark>SHSAEA
sp|Q9SEV0|BAN_ARATH
                               1 ---MDQTLTHTGSKKACV<mark>IG</mark>GT<mark>G</mark>NL<mark>A</mark>SILIKH
sp|Q12068|GRE2_YEAST
                               1 -----MSVFV<mark>SG</mark>AN<mark>G</mark>FI<mark>A</mark>QHIVDL
sp|P51104|DFRA_DIACA
                                8 TLGKHDINKVGQGETVCVTGASGFIGSWLIMR
sp|Q9CA28|TKPR2_ARATH
                                1 -----MSEYLVTGGTGFIASYIIKS
sp|D7U6G6|ANRPN_VITVI
                               1 ----MATQHPIGKKTACVVGGTGFVASLLVKL
sp|Q5FB34|ANRCS VITVI
                               1 ----MATQHPIGKKTACVVGGTGFVASLLVKL
                                1 -----MGSESESVCV<mark>TG</mark>AS<mark>G</mark>FIGSWLVMR
sp|Q9XES5|DFRA MALDO
                                1 ----MATQHPIGKKTACVVGGTGFVASLLVKL
sp|Q7PCC4|ANRCH_VITVI
sp|P53183|YGD9 YEAST
                               1 -----MTTEKTVVFV<mark>SG</mark>ATGFIALHVVDD
```

Ser-Tyr-Lys Catalytic Triad

```
SMRRVVFISSSMALYTPN-PGQQGVL 168
                                                                             RQVEVYSACKMICEWEAWEW 223
AdxB
                                                                        204
sp|Q9UUN9|ALD2_SPOSA
                                 SVKRFVLTS<mark>S</mark>TVSALIPK-PNVEGIY 148
                                                                              KSLWV<mark>Y</mark>AAS<mark>K</mark>TEAELAAWKF
sp|Q0D1P7|TERH_ASPTN
                            124 SVKRFVFTSSDQAASNRS--TTREIL 147
                                                                             RGWDVYSALKAQVEKEMWRF
                                                                        171
sp|Q03049|YD541 YEAST
                            120 TVERVVVTSSCTAIITLAKMDDPSVV
                                                               145
                                                                        162
                                                                             DGINAYFASKKFAEKAAWEF
                                                                                                     181
sp|Q9UT59|YKJ7_SCHP0
                           127 SIKRIVITS<mark>S</mark>FAAVGNFQIDPHNNKV 142
                                                                        161 NGIVA<mark>Y</mark>CAS<mark>K</mark>KLAEEAAREY
sp|Q9S9N9|CCR1 ARATH
                           128 KVKRVVITS<mark>S</mark>IGAVYMDPN-RDPEAV 142
                                                                        159 --- NWYCYGKMVAEQAAWET 175
sp|Q9SAH9|CCR2_ARATH
                            113 KVKRVVFTS<mark>S</mark>IGAVYMNPN-RDTQAI 137
                                                                        154 --- NWYCYGKMLAEQSAWET
                                                                                                     170
sp|Q6K9A2|CCR1_ORYSJ
                            122 GVRRVVFTSSYGAVHMNPN-RSPDAV
                                                                        153 ---NLYCCAKMMAEMTATEE
sp|P53111|ARI1_YEAST
                            123 TVEKVIVTSSTAALVTPTDMNKGDLV 147
                                                                        164 NAVAAYCGSKKFAEKTAWEF
                                                                                                     183
sp|Q500U8|TKPR1_ARATH
                           119 SLKRVVLTSSSSTVRIRDD-FDPKIP 143
                                                                        159 -- OVWYALSKTLAEQAAWKF
sp|094563|YGD4_SCHP0
                            118 KVKRFVYIS<mark>S</mark>EAALKGPVNYFGDGHV 143
                                                                        162 DELLNYTVCKKLGERAMHAF
                                                                                                     181
sp|Q9SEV0|BAN_ARATH
                            123 SVKRVIYTS<mark>S</mark>AAAVSINNL-SGTGIV 147
                                                                        164 PFNWGYPISKVLAEKTAWEF
sp|Q12068|GRE2 YEAST
                            119 SVERVVLTSSYAAVFDMAKENDKSLT 143
                                                                        160 DPVNAYCGSKKFAEKAAWEF
sp|P51104|DFRA_DIACA
                           135 KLRRVVFTS<mark>S</mark>GGTVNVE---ATQKPV 157
                                                                        174 MTGWMYFVSKILAEQAAWKY 193
                            117 TLKRIVLTSSCSSIRYRFD-ATEASP 141
sp|Q9CA28|TKPR2 ARATH
                                                                        157 -- NLWYGYAKTLGEREAWRI
                                                                                                     174
                            122 SVKRVILTSSAAAVTINQL-DGTGLV 146
sp|D7U6G6|ANRPN VITVI
                                                                        163 PPTWGYPASKTLAEKAAWKF
                                                                                                     182
sp|Q5FB34|ANRCS_VITVI
                            122 SVKRVILTSSAAAVTINQL-DGTGLV 146
                                                                        163 PPTWGYPASKTLAEKAAWKF
                                                                                                     182
sp|Q9XES5|DFRA_MALDO
                            119 TVRKLVFTS<mark>S</mark>AGTVNVE---EHQKPV 141
                                                                        158 MTGWMYFVSKTLAEQAAWKY
                                                                                                     177
sp|Q7PCC4|ANRCH VITVI
                            122 SVKRVILTSSAAAVTINQL-DGTGLV 146
                                                                        163
                                                                             PPTWGYPASKTLAEKAAWKF
                                                                                                     182
                            123 TVEKVVITS<mark>S</mark>VAALASPGDMKDTSFV 148
                                                                        165 NAVSAYCGSKKFAEKTAWDF
sp|P53183|YGD9_YEAST
```

Figure S6. Multiple sequence alignment of AdxB, phenylpyruvate reductase. AdxB contains an NAD(P)H binding motif and a Ser-Tyr-Lys catalytic triad characteristic of short chain dehydrogenase family enzymes.

Α	NRPS	Substrate	Specificity Code
	NRPS13-A1 (BAH23995)	Trp	D-V-M-F-I-G-A-V-N-K
	RoqA-A1 (XP_002568558)	Trp	D-S-L-E-L-V-A-V-V-K
	AnaPS-A2 (XP_001258077)	Trp	D-V-M-F-V-G-E-V-A-K
	AdxA-A1	Trp	D-A-G-I-V-G-A-C-A-K

В	NRPS	Substrate	Specificity Code
	Destruxin Synthetase-A2 (XP_007826232)	α-Hydroxy- isocaproate	G-A-N-L-I-G-A-T-V-K
	Beauvericin Synthetase-A1 (AFJ44691)	α -Hydroxy- isovalerate	G-A-L-M-I-V-G-S-I-K
	Bassianolide Synthetase-A1 (AFP96785)	α -Hydroxy- isovalerate	G-A-L-M-V-V-G-S-I-K
	Enniatin Synthetase-A1 (CAA79245)	α -Hydroxy- isovalerate	G-A-L-H-V-V-G-S-I-K
	PF1022 Synthetase-A1	Phenyllactate	G-A-V-I-V-V-A-T-M-K
	AdxA-A2	Phenyllactate	G-G-F-I-Y-A-A-V-M-K

Figure S7. Adenylation domain substrate predictions for AdxA, nonribosomal peptide synthetase. (A) AdxA-A1 is proposed to activate Trp. Substrate binding residues are hydrophobic and similar to those of other Trp-activating adenylation domains. (B) AdxA-A2 is proposed to activate phenyllactate. Substrate binding residues are hydrophobic and similar to those of PF1022 synthetase which also activates phenyllactate. Residues are colored according to the Taylor coloring scheme.⁷

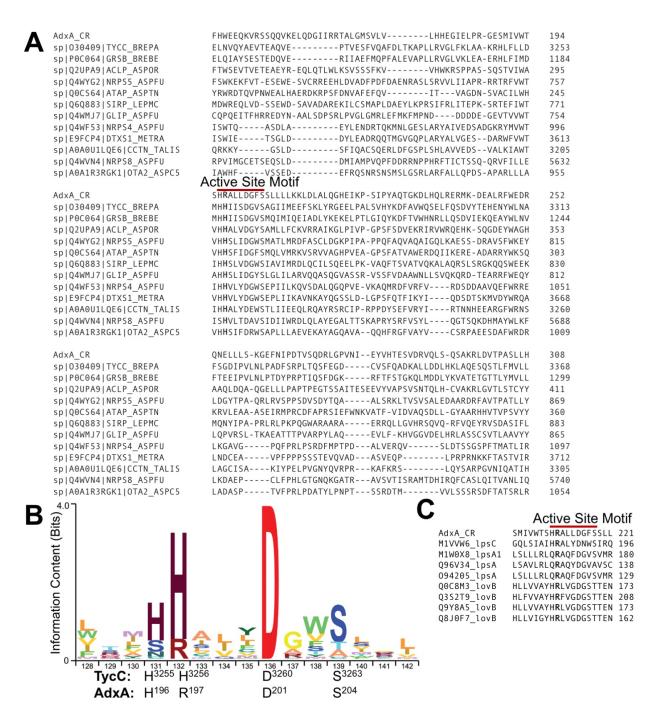


Figure S8. Bioinformatics analysis of the first condensation domain of AdxA. (A) AdxA-C1 has an arginine in place of the catalytic histidine observed in bacterial and fungal condensation domains. Sequences include AdxA-C1, the bacterial NRPS proteins TycC and GrsB, and the ten closest experimentally-characterized fungal homologs of AdxA-C1 from SwissProt. (B) A profile HMM generated from 240 fungal condensation domains in MIBiG reveals that eight other fungal condensation domains also contain an arginine in place of the usual catalytic histidine (H3256 for TycC). (C) Multiple sequence alignment of these eight condensation domains and AdxA-C1. The LpsA and LpsC condensation domains catalyze amide formation in the biosynthesis of D-lysergic acid peptides.⁸ LovB does not catalyze amide formation; however, its precise role in lovastatin biosynthesis is unknown.⁹

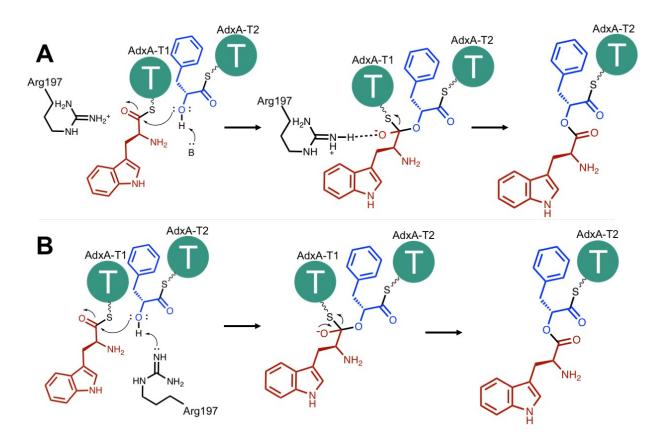


Figure S9. Two possible roles for AdxA Arg197. (A) Arg197 could act to stabilize the tetrahedral intermediate. Additional active site residues bind to the hydroxyl group of the phenyllactate-S-T intermediate to aid in nucleophilic attack. (B) Arg197 could act as a catalytic base, deprotonating the hydroxyl group of the phenyllactate-S-T intermediate for nucleophilic attack. Additional active site residues would bind to Arg197 to promote its availability as a Lewis base to deprotonate the hydroxyl of phenylactate.

```
ELFQCILGSTG-PFELSQNFTKS-RSTTRIAFEPTSHRA
                                DIYKCLLGGTG-SV<mark>E</mark>LSQNVQKL-GLTA<mark>R</mark>VAFEPTSYIA
sp|B6HJU1|ROQD_PENRW
                                -KWRSTISRSGLPIEFSLNFQKGSHRLLRIGFEPVNFLS
sp|I4AY86|BREPT ASPVE
                                                                                     Indole -NH
                                ERWLSILTRCGLPLELSLNCTD---SVVRYAYEPINEMT
sp|Q9C141|DMAW2_CLAP2
                                                                                     Binding
sp|A1DJ20|FTMT3 NEOFI
                                D-----YH-PLEISONFORS-GSTIRLGFOPRAYSS
                                                                              112
sp|M1WA41|DMAW_CLAP2
                                ERWLSILTRCGLPLELSLNCTD---SVVRYTYEPINEVT
                                                                              110
sp|Q50EL0|DMAW ASPFU
                                PRWLSILTRYGTPFELSLNCSN---SIVRYTFEPINQHT
                                                                                     DMAPP Binding
sp|P0CT20-2|DMAW_CLAPU
                                ERWLSILTRCGLPLELSLNCTD---SVVRYTYEPINEVT
                                                                              126
sp|P0CT20|DMAW CLAPU
                                ERWLSILTRCGLPLELSLNCTD---SVVRYTYEPINEVT
                                                                              110
sp|Q6X2E3|DMAW EPINE
                                ERWLSILTRYGTPFELSLNCSD---SIVRYTYEPINAAT
                                                                              110
                                                                                     C4 Proton
                                ERWLSILTRYGTPFELSLNCSD---SIVRYTYEPINAAT
sp|Q6X2E1|DMAW2 EPICN
sp|C5FTN3|DMAW_ARTOC
                                NRWLSILTRYGTPFELSLNCSQ---SLVRYTYEPINSAT
                                                                              123
                                                                                     Abstraction
sp|Q6X2E2|DMAW1 EPICN
                                ERWLSILTRYGTPFELSLNCSD---SVVRYTYEPINAAT
                                ERWLSILTRYGIPFELSLNCSD---SVVRYTYEPINEAT
sp|Q6X1E1|DMAW BALOB
                                                                              110
sp|Q12594|DMAW_CLAFS
                                HTWPSVLTRYGIPFELSLNCLD---SVVRYTFEPTTEHT
sp|D4AK48|DMAW ARTBC
                            79
                                NRWLSILTRYGTPFELSLNCSQ---SLVRYTYEPINSAT
sp|D4D449|DMAW TRIVH
                                NRWLSILTRYGTPFELSLNCSQ---SLVRYTYEPINSAT
                                TQWRSGMVLTGLPIEFSNNVAR---ALIRIGVDPVTADS
sp|A1DA62|FTMB_NEOFI
sp|Q4WAW7|FTMB_ASPFU
                                TQWRSGMVLTGLPIEFSNNVAR---ALIRIGVDPVTADS
sp|B9WZX3|FTMB ASPFM
                                TOWRSGMVLTGLPIEFSNNVAR---ALIRIGVDPVTADS
                                IAKLPFKTOTILALDLDPAG-ISVKEYFYP
                                                                                 DLVDPHRTRLKFYLAEF
sp|B6HJU1|ROQD_PENRW
                                ISGTAWKTQILLALDLGQTG-ITIKEYFYP
                                                                                 DLVDPAATRIKLYLMEL
sp|I4AY86|BREPT_ASPVE
                                                                                 DLVEMSRQ<mark>R</mark>V<mark>K</mark>I<mark>Y</mark>GAHT
                                ---QPLKSQGAFGFDFNPDGAILVKGYVFP
                                                                    198
                                                                           255
sp|Q9C141|DMAW2_CLAP2
                                LVKEQIKTQNKLALDLKESQ-FALKVYFYP
                                                                    189
                                                                           254
                                                                                 DLIDPAKSRVKIYLQEQ
                           154
sp|A1DJ20|FTMT3_NEOFI
                                                                                DHVDMSRTRFKLYLYEC
                                SLSPSFKTQGLLAVELPRTGSITLKGYWFL
                                                                           263
                           158
                                                                    197
                                                                                                      289
sp|M1WA41|DMAW_CLAP2
                                LVKEQIKTQNKLALDLKESQ-FALKVYFYP
                                                                                DLIDPAKS<mark>R</mark>VKIYLLEK
sp|Q50EL0|DMAW ASPFU
                                LVGGTIRTQNKLALDLKDGR-FALKTYIYP
                                                                    190
                                                                           249
                                                                                 DLTSPAKSRIKIYLLEQ
                                                                                                      266
sp|P0CT20-2|DMAW CLAP
                           170
                                LVKEQIKTQNKLALDLKESQ-FALKVYFYP
                                                                    205
                                                                           270
                                                                                DLIDPAKSRVKIYLLEK
                           154 LVKEQIKTQNKLALDLKESQ-FALKVYFYP
sp|P0CT20|DMAW CLAPU
                                                                    189
                                                                           254
                                                                                DLIDPAKS<mark>R</mark>VKI<mark>Y</mark>LLEK
                                                                                                      270
sp|Q6X2E3|DMAW EPINE
                                LVKEQIKTQNKLALDLKGDK-FVLKTYIYP
                                                                                DLVSPTKSRVKIYLLER
                                                                                                      272
sp|Q6X2E1|DMAW2 EPICN
                                LVKEQIKTQN<mark>K</mark>LALDLKGDK-FVL<mark>K</mark>T<mark>Y</mark>IYP
                                                                    189
                                                                           256
                                                                                DLVSPTKSRVKIYLLER
                                                                                                      272
sp|C5FTN3|DMAW_ARTOC
                           157
                                LVGGQIRTQNKLALDLKGGN-FVLKTYIYP
                                                                    192
                                                                           251
                                                                                DLIDPSKS<mark>RVKIY</mark>ILEL
                                                                                                      267
                           154 LVKEOIKTONKLALDLKGDK-FVLKTYIYP
sp|Q6X2E2|DMAW1 EPICN
                                                                           256 DLISPTKSRVKIYLLER
                                                                    189
                                                                                                      272
sp|Q6X1E1|DMAW_BALOB
                                LVNCQIKTQN<mark>K</mark>LALDLKGDQ-FTL<mark>K</mark>V<mark>Y</mark>MYP
                                                                    189
                                                                           254 DLMDPHKSRVKIYLHER
sp|Q12594|DMAW_CLAFS
                                VNQQPIRTQN<mark>K</mark>LALDLKGDR-FAL<mark>KVY</mark>LYP
                                                                                DLVDPSKSRIKIYLLEQ
                                                                    189
                                                                           261
                                                                                                      287
sp|D4AK48|DMAW_ARTBC
                                LVGGQIRTQNKLALDLKGGN-FVLKTYIYP
                                                                    192
                                                                           251
                                                                                 DLIDPSKSRVKIYILEL
                                                                                                      277
sp|D4D449|DMAW TRIVH
                                LVGGQIRTQNKLALDLKGGN-FVLKTYIYP
                                                                                DLIDPSKSRVKIYILEL
                                                                    192
                                                                           251
                                                                                                      277
sp|A1DA62|FTMB NEOFI
                                LFKSPWKSQILTAMDLQKSGTVLVKAYFYP
                                                                    203
                                                                           283
                                                                                 DLVEPGKSRVKFYASER
                                                                                                      299
sp|Q4WAW7|FTMB_ASPFU
                                LFRSPWKSQILTAMDLQKSGTVLVKAYFYP
                                                                    204
                                                                           284
                                                                                 DLVEPGKSRVKFYASER
                                                                                                      300
sp|B9WZX3|FTMB_ASPFM
                               LFRSPWKSQILTAMDLQKSGTVLV<mark>K</mark>A<mark>Y</mark>FYP
                                                                    204
                                                                           284
                                                                                DLVEPGKS<mark>R</mark>VKFYASER
                                                                                                      300
AdxC
                           342 GRRAPIPKFYFP 353
                                                       400
                                                            HHQAWLSFSYARSKGP<mark>Y</mark>LTV<mark>Y</mark>YH
splB6HJU1|R00D PENRW
                           344
                                GEALPKPKFYFP
                                                355
                                                       400
                                                            DHQAWLSFSYTKKKGPYLTMYYH
                                                                                         422
                                GSSFPVPKFYLP
sp|I4AY86|BREPT ASPVE
                           345
                                                356
                                                       403
                                                            RLQSWISYSYTAKKGV<mark>Y</mark>MSV<mark>Y</mark>FH
                                NDPMPEPQVYFT
                                                            YLHSLVSFSYRR-NKPYLSVYLH
sp|Q9C141|DMAW2 CLAP2
                           341
                                                352
                                                       399
sp|A1DJ20|FTMT3_NEOFI
                           369
                                GEKWPQP<mark>K</mark>V<mark>Y</mark>FP
                                                380
                                                       227
                                                            GLQHVLSFSYRPKTGPYTTVYYW
                                                                                         453
                                NNPMPEPQVYFT
sp|M1WA41|DMAW CLAP2
                           341
                                                352
                                                       399
                                                            YLHAYISFSYRR-NKPYLSVYLH
                                                            YLHAYISFSYRD-RTPYLSVYLQ
                                NDPVPEPQV<mark>Y</mark>FT
sp|Q50EL0|DMAW_ASPFU
                           336
                                                347
                                                       398
                                                                                         459
sp|P0CT20-2|DMAW CLAPU
                                NDPMPEPQVYFT
                                                368
                                                            YLHAYISFSYRR-NKPYLSVYLH
sp|P0CT20|DMAW_CLAPU
                           341
                                NDPMPEPQVYFT
                                                            YLHAYISFSYRR-NKPYLSVYLH
                                                352
sp|Q6X2E3|DMAW EPINE
                           343
                                NDPIPEPQVYFT
                                                354
                                                            YIHSYISFSYRN-NKPYLSVYLH
                                NDPIPEPQVYFT
                                                            YIHS<mark>Y</mark>ISFSY<mark>R</mark>N-NKP<mark>Y</mark>LSV<mark>Y</mark>LH
sp|Q6X2E1|DMAW2_EPICN
                           343
                                                354
                                                       401
                                                                                         450
splC5FTN3|DMAW ARTOC
                                NQAMPEPQVYFT
                                                349
                                                            YLHAYISFSYRK-GTPYLSVYLQ
                                NDPIPEPQVYFT
sp|Q6X2E2|DMAW1_EPICN
                                                354
                                                            YIHSYISFSYRK-NKPYLSVYLH
                           343
                                                       401
                                                                                         448
sp|Q6X1E1|DMAW BALOB
                                GDPMPEPQVYFT
                                                352
                                                       399
                                                            YLHTYISFSYRK-NKPYLSVYLH
                                                                                         465
                                DQPMPEPQVYFT
                                                359
                                                            YLHT<mark>Y</mark>VSFSY<mark>R</mark>K-NKP<mark>Y</mark>LSV<mark>Y</mark>LH
sp|Q12594|DMAW CLAFS
                           348
                                                       406
sp|D4AK48|DMAW_ARTBC
                                DQAMPEPQVYFT
sp|D4D449|DMAW_TRIVH
                                DQAMPEPQVYFT
                           338
                                                349
                                                       375
                                                                                         375
sp|A1DA62|FTMB NEOFI
                                OSPFPDPOMYVC
                                                            HLCAYVSFAYKD-GGAYVTLYNH
                           371
                                                383
                                                       430
sp|Q4WAW7|FTMB_ASPFU
                                QSPFPDPQMYVC
                                                            HLCAYVSFAYKN-GGAYVTLYNH
                           373
                                                384
                                                       431
sp|B9WZX3|FTMB_ASPFM
```

Figure S10. Multiple sequence alignment of AdxC, aromatic prenyltransferase. AdxC has a glutamate predicted to bind to the substrate indole nitrogen and residues predicted to bind to DMAPP. AdxC lacks a lysine proposed to abstract the proton from the C4 position in 4-dimethylallyl tryptophan synthases, which is consistent with its proposed prenylation at C3.

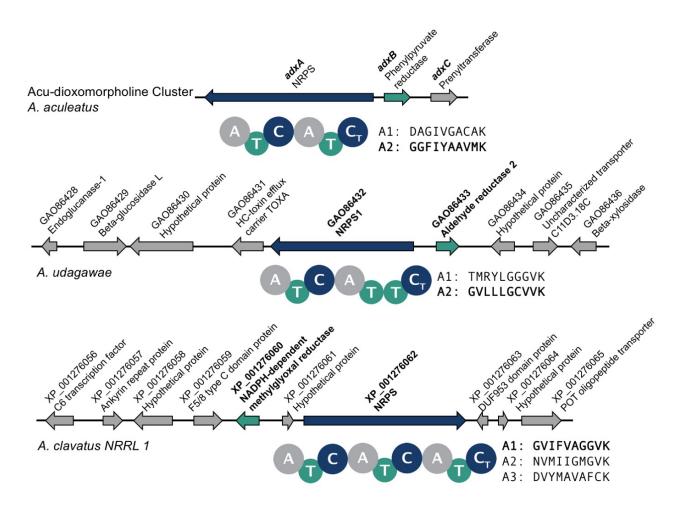


Figure S11. Putative diketomorpholine or α -hydroxy acid BGCs. These clusters were identified by BLASTP searches of AdxB. Genes are labeled with their GenBank accession numbers and functional annotations. The *A. udagawae* and *A. clavatus* clusters each contain an NRPS adenylation domain with substrate-binding residues similar to those of AdxA-A2.

Supporting Information References

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