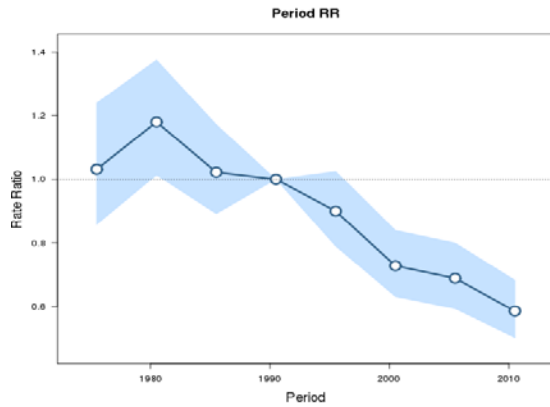
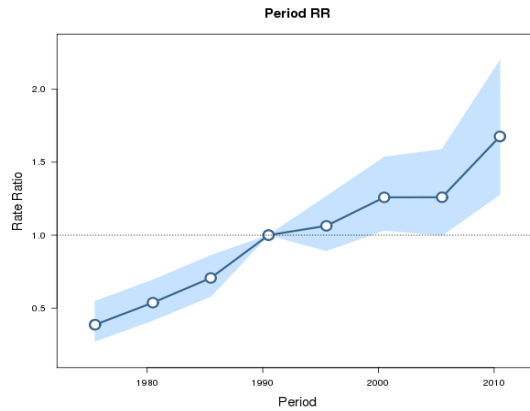


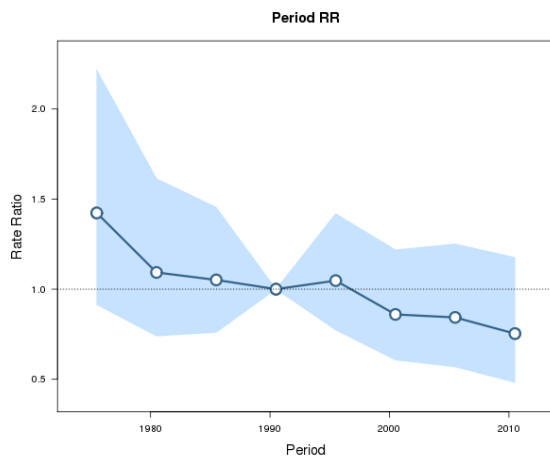
A



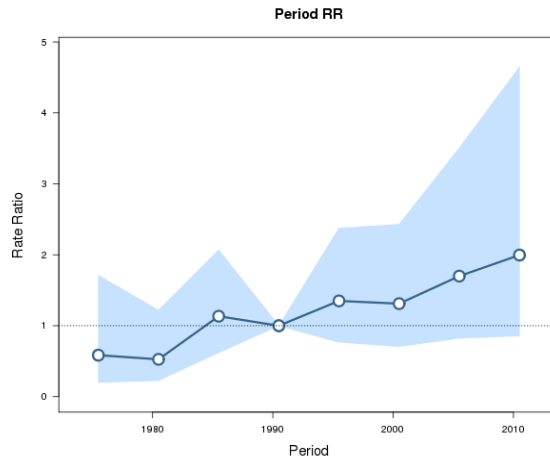
B



C



D



Supplemental Figure S-1. Period effect after adjustment for birth cohort effects on PM incidence in SEER 9 registries (1973-2013) in males age 0-74 (Panel A), males age 75+ (Panel B), females age 0-74 (Panel C) and females age 75+ (Panel D). Rate ratios significantly different from 1.0 were identified for A ($p < 0.0001$), B ($p < 0.0001$), and D ($p = 0.02$), but not for C ($p = 0.67$). Period deviations indicate significant non-linearity for A and B, but not for C and D.