

**Characterization of a newly isolated phage infecting pathogenic
Escherichia coli and analysis of its mosaic structural genes**

Qin Peng¹, Yihui Yuan^{2,*}

¹ Ministry of Education Key Laboratory for Ecology of Tropical Islands, College of Life Sciences, Hainan Normal University, Haikou 570100, P. R. China

² State Key Laboratory of Marine Resource Utilization in South China Sea, Hainan University, Haikou 570228, China.

*Correspondence and requests for materials should be addressed to Y. Y. (yyhheda@126.com).

Table S1. Genome annotations of phage vB_EcoS_HSE2.

Gene accession	Direction	Nucleotide position		Length (amino acid)	Function	Best match	Similarity	E-value
		start	end					
gp01	+	11	1093	360	tail fiber protein	<i>Salmonella</i> phage STP03 orf2	83%	0
gp02	+	1106	3313	735	tailspike protein	<i>Salmonella</i> phage SE40 protein ARK07384.1	11.80%	2.00E-42
gp03	-	5139	3715	474	helicase	<i>Escherichia</i> phage LAB-2017 orf64	99%	0
gp04	-	5651	5367	94	VRR-NUC domain protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage LAB-2017 orf62	97%	4.00E-61
gp05	-	8136	5932	734	DNA polymerase	<i>Salmonella</i> phage ST4 proteinAFO70776.1	89.10%	0
gp06	+	6158	6634	158	hypothetical protein	No hits		
gp07	-	8411	8133	92	hypothetical protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage vB_EcoP_SU10 orf55	57%	7.00E-26
gp08	-	9097	8471	208	Helix-destabilizing protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage K1-dep(4) orf39	99%	2.00E-151
gp09	-	9675	9184	163	HNH endonuclease	<i>Enterobacter</i> phage phiEap-2 orf60	49.50%	4.00E-48
gp10	-	10913	9672	413	nuclease superfamily protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage G AB-2017 orf58	89%	0.00E+00
gp11	-	11182	10910	90	hypothetical protein	<i>Salmonella</i> phage Jersey orf47	97%	1.00E-60
gp12	-	11726	11226	166	hypothetical protein	<i>Salmonella</i> phage f18SE orf3	74%	2.00E-71
gp13	+	11851	12066	71	transcriptional repressor	<i>Escherichia</i> phage LAB-2017 orf53	99%	3.00E-41
gp14	-	14322	12085	745	putative helicase-primase	<i>Escherichia</i> phage K1ind1 orf35	94%	0
gp15	-	14614	14381	77	replication protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage K1ind1 orf36	95%	3.00E-44
gp16	+	15371	15688	105	hypothetical protein	No hits		
gp17	-	16976	16617	119	hypothetical protein	No hits		

gp18	+	17028	17384	118	hypothetical protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage K1-dep(1) orf40	49%	2.00E-45
gp19	+	17366	17584	72	hypothetical protein	<i>Salmonella</i> phage BPS11Q3 orf25	90%	2.00E-40
gp20	+	17587	17841	84	hypothetical protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage G AB-2017 orf39	52%	6.00E-14
gp21	+	17841	18044	67	hypothetical protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage phAPEC8 orf36	48.90%	6.00E-12
gp22	+	18028	18309	93	hypothetical protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage K1ind1 orf39	87%	1.00E-53
gp23	-	18605	18360	81	hypothetical protein	No hits		
gp24	+	18686	18958	90	holin-like	<i>Escherichia</i> phage G AB-2017 orf36	96%	4.00E-57
gp25	+	18921	19421	166	endolysin	<i>Escherichia</i> phage K1-ind(3) orf41	94%	5.00E-111
gp26	+	20295	20534	79	hypothetical protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage K1ind1 orf44	72%	1.00E-33
gp27	+	20455	20703	82	hypothetical protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage L AB-2017 orf30	70.81%	2.00E-35
gp28	-	20943	20719	74	hypothetical protein	No hits		
gp29	+	20873	21109	78	transcriptional regulator	<i>Escherichia</i> phage K1-dep(4) orf48	100%	5.00E-51
gp30	+	21368	21928	186	terminase small subunit	<i>Escherichia</i> phage K1-ind(3) orf46	98%	1.00E-130
gp31	+	21925	23175	416	terminase	<i>Escherichia</i> phage K1-dep(1) orf1	99%	0.00E+00
gp32	+	23187	24680	497	putative structural protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage L AB-2017 orf24	97%	0.00E+00
gp33	+	24717	25793	358	head protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage K1-ind(2) orf3	96%	0.00E+00
gp34	+	25793	26254	153	tail protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage K1-ind(3) orf5	94%	6.00E-98
gp35	-	26695	26351	114	hypothetical protein	No hits		3.00E-19
gp36	+	27168	27554	128	spanin	<i>Escherichia</i> phage K1-ind(3) orf6	95%	2.00E-82
gp37	-	27738	27469	89	hypothetical protein	No hits		
gp38	+	27743	28369	208	hypothetical protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage G AB-2017 orf20	100%	2.00E-145
gp39	+	28376	29344	322	major capsid	<i>Escherichia</i> phage	97%	0

gp40	+	29573	30085	170	protein	K1-dep(1) orf8			
					hypothetical	<i>Escherichia</i> phage	95%	3.00E-	
gp41	+	30088	30702	204	protein	K1-ind(3) orf13		112	
					hypothetical	<i>Escherichia</i> phage	91%	7.00E-	
gp42	+	30702	31061	119	protein	L AB-2017 orf15		129	
					prophage ATP-binding sugar transporter protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage	96%	7.00E-78	
gp43	+	31058	31453	131	tail protein	G AB-2017 orf16			
						<i>Escherichia</i> phage	98%	2.00E-88	
gp44	+	31450	31866	138	hypothetical	K1-ind(3) ORF15B			
					protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage	97%	4.00E-94	
gp45	+	31869	33035	388	tail protein	K1-dep(4) orf16			
						<i>Escherichia</i> phage	97%	0	
gp46	-	32560	31910	216	hypothetical	K1-dep(1) orf14B			
					protein	No hits			
gp47	-	33293	33063	76	hypothetical	Salmonella phage	92%	7.00E-46	
					protein	FSL SP-101 protein			
gp48	-	33777	33307	156	HNH	SP101_00095			
					endonuclease	<i>Salmonella</i> phage	45.08%	2.00E-33	
gp49	-	34904	33774	376	calcineurin-like phosphoesterase superfamily domain protein	L13 orf2			
						<i>Escherichia</i> phage P	95.04%	0	
gp50	-	35149	34943	68	hypothetical	AB-2017 orf12			
					protein	<i>Escherichia</i> phage	92%	6.00E-36	
gp51	+	35302	35718	138	hypothetical	K1-dep(4) orf21			
					protein	<i>Salmonella</i> phage	92%	2.00E-89	
gp52	-	36043	35615	142	hypothetical	L13 orf11			
					protein	No hits			
gp53	+	36076	38412	778	tape measure	<i>Salmonella</i> phage	82%	0	
					protein	SETP7 orf26			
gp54	-	37049	36477	190	hypothetical	No hits			
					protein				
gp55	+	38416	38910	164	hypothetical	<i>Serratia</i> phage Eta	82%	5.00E-97	
					protein	orf64			
gp56	+	38907	39422	171	hypothetical	<i>Salmonella</i> phage	92%	2.00E-	
					protein	wksl3 protein		114	
gp57	+	39419	39784	121	peptidoglycan endopeptidase	AFO12377.1			
						<i>Salmonella</i> phage	79%	2.00E-67	
gp58	-	40583	40257	108	hypothetical	SETP3 orf29			
						No hits			

protein

Table S2. Core genes among nine *Escherichia* phages.

Protein function	HSE2 accession	L 2017 accession	AB- G 2017 accession	AB- P 2017 accession	K1- dep(1) accession	K1- dep(4) accession	K1ind1 accession	K1ind2 accession	K1ind3 accession
tail fiber protein	gp1	AQN318 92.1	AQN317 59.1	AQN319 43.1	ADA823 21.1	ADA822 72.1	ADA823 73.1	ADA824 24.1	ADA824 73.1
tailspike protein	gp2	AQN318 91.1	AQN317 58.1	AQN319 42.1	ADA823 22.1	ADA822 73.1	ADA823 74.1	ADA824 25.1	ADA824 74.1
helicase	gp3	AQN318 89.1	AQN318 23.1	AQN319 40.1	ADA823 25.1	ADA822 75.1	ADA823 75.1	ADA824 26.1	ADA824 75.1
DNA polymerase	gp5	AQN318 85.1	AQN318 18.1	AQN319 96.	ADA823 30.1	ADA822 80.1	ADA823 78.1	ADA824 29.1	ADA824 78.1
nuclease superfamily protein	gp10	AQN318 82.1	AQN318 15.1	AQN319 93.1	ADA823 32.1	ADA822 82.1	ADA823 79.1	ADA824 31.1	ADA824 80.1
hypothetical protein	gp12	AQN318 79.1	AQN318 11.1	AQN319 91.1	ADA823 34.1	ADA822 84.1	ADA823 82.1	ADA824 32.1	ADA824 81.1
putative helicase-primase	gp14	AQN318 77.1	AQN318 09.1	AQN319 89.1	ADA823 36.1	ADA822 86.	ADA823 83.1	ADA824 33.1	ADA824 82.1
hypothetical protein	gp18	AQN318 65.1	AQN317 97.1	AQN319 82.1	ADA823 38.1	ADA822 88.1	ADA823 86.1	ADA824 35.1	ADA824 84.1
holin-like	gp24	AQN318 61.1	AQN317 93.1	AQN319 78.1	ADA823 41.1	ADA822 91.1	ADA823 89.1	ADA824 38.1	ADA824 87.1
endolysin	gp25	AQN318 60.1	AQN317 92.1	AQN319 77.1	ADA823 42.1	ADA822 92.1	ADA823 90.1	ADA824 39.1	ADA824 88.1
transcriptional regulator	gp29	AQN318 53.1	AQN317 86.1	AQN319 71.1	ADA823 44.1	ADA822 94.1	ADA823 95.1	ADA824 43.1	ADA824 92.1
DNA-packaging protein	gp30	AQN318 51.1	AQN317 84.1	AQN319 68.1	ADA823 45.1	ADA822 95.1	ADA823 96.1	ADA824 44.1	ADA824 93.1
terminase	gp31	AQN318 50.1	AQN317 83.1	AQN319 67.1	ADA822 96.1	ADA822 44.1	ADA823 46.1	ADA823 97.1	ADA824 45.1
putative structural protein	gp32	AQN318 49.1	AQN317 82.1	AQN319 66.1	ADA822 97.1	ADA822 45.1	ADA823 47.1	ADA823 98.1	ADA824 46.1
head protein	gp33	AQN318 48.1	AQN317 81.1	AQN319 65.1	ADA822 98.1	ADA822 46.1	ADA823 48.1	ADA823 99.1	ADA824 47.1
tail protein	gp34	AQN318 47.1	AQN317 80.1	AQN319 64.1	ADA822 99.1	ADA822 47.1	ADA823 49.1	ADA824 00.1	ADA824 49.1
spanin	gp36	AQN318 46.1	AQN317 79.1	AQN319 63.1	ADA823 00.1	ADA822 48.1	ADA823 50.1	ADA824 01.1	ADA824 50.1

hypothetical al protein	gp38	AQN318 44.1	AQN317 77.1	AQN319 61.1	ADA823 02.1	ADA822 50.1	ADA823 52.1	ADA824 03.1	ADA824 52.1
hypothetical al protein	gp40	AQN318 41.1	AQN317 74.1	AQN319 58.1	ADA823 05.1	ADA822 56.1	ADA823 57.1	ADA824 08.1	ADA824 57.1
hypothetical al protein	gp41	AQN318 40.1	AQN317 73.1	AQN319 57.1	ADA823 06.1	ADA822 59.1	ADA823 58.1	ADA824 09.1	ADA824 58.1
prophage ATP- binding sugar transporte r protein tail protein	gp42	AQN318 39.1	AQN317 73.1	AQN319 56.1	ADA823 07.1	ADA822 57.1	ADA823 59.1	ADA824 10.1	ADA824 59.1
hypothetical al protein tail protein	gp43	AQN318 38.1	AQN317 72.1	AQN319 55.1	ADA823 08.1	ADA822 58.1	ADA823 60.1	ADA824 11.1	ADA824 60.1
hypothetical al protein tail protein	gp44	AQN318 37.1	AQN317 71.1	AQN319 54.1	ADA823 09.1	ADA822 60.1	ADA823 61.1	ADA824 12.1	ADA824 61.1
calcineuri n-like phosphoes terase superfamil y domain protein	gp45	AQN318 36.1	AQN317 70.1	AQN319 53.1	ADA823 10.1	ADA822 61.1	ADA823 62.1	ADA824 13.1	ADA824 62.1
hypothetical al protein tape measure protein	gp49	AQN318 33.1	AQN317 67.1	AQN319 50.1	ADA823 13.1	ADA822 64.1	ADA823 65.1	ADA824 16.1	ADA824 65.1
hypothetical al protein	gp51	AQN318 31.1	AQN317 65.1	AQN319 48.1	ADA823 15.1	ADA822 66.1	ADA823 67.1	ADA824 18.1	ADA824 67.1
hypothetical al protein	gp53	AQN318 29.1	AQN317 63.1	AQN319 47.1	ADA823 17.1	ADA822 68.1	ADA823 69.1	ADA824 20.1	ADA824 69.1
hypothetical al protein	gp55	AQN318 28.1	AQN317 62.1	AQN319 46.1	ADA823 18.1	ADA822 69.1	ADA823 70.1	ADA824 21.1	ADA824 70.1
hypothetical al protein	gp56	AQN318 27.1	AQN317 61.1	AQN319 45.1	ADA823 19.1	ADA822 70.1	ADA823 71.1	ADA824 22.1	ADA824 71.1
peptidogly can endopepti dase	gp57	AQN318 26.1	AQN317 60.1	AQN319 44.1	ADA823 20.1	ADA822 71.1	ADA823 72.1	ADA824 23.1	ADA824 72.1