

Supplementary Table 2.

		Not Adjusted for Covariates			Adjusted for Covariates	
		N	Estimate (95% CI)	P-value	Estimate (95% CI)	P-value
PS	6 months	501	0.21 (-0.43, 0.84)	0.522	0.16 (-0.52, 0.84)	0.639
	1 year	544	-0.45 (-1.06, 0.16)	0.150	-0.62 (-1.28, 0.04)	0.065
	2 years	331	-0.32 (-1.12, 0.49)	0.440	-0.21 (-1.10, 0.68)	0.640
	3 years	247	-0.39 (-1.53, 0.75)	0.504	-0.22 (-1.41, 0.98)	0.723
PHQ-9	6 months	538	-0.08 (-0.69, 0.52)	0.783	-0.11 (-0.76, 0.54)	0.741
	1 year	590	-0.60 (-1.20, 0.00)	0.051	-0.74 (-1.39, -0.10)	0.024*
	2 years	363	-0.77 (-1.55, 0.01)	0.054	-0.41 (-1.24, 0.43)	0.342
	3 years	256	-0.68 (-1.59, 0.23)	0.140	-0.48 (-1.42, 0.46)	0.317
EQ-5D	6 months	567	0.01 (-0.02, 0.03)	0.577	0.00 (-0.02, 0.03)	0.755
	1 year	623	0.02 (-0.01, 0.04)	0.160	0.02 (-0.01, 0.04)	0.181
	2 years	371	0.02 (-0.01, 0.04)	0.224	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04)	0.558
	3 years	259	0.00 (-0.04, 0.03)	0.943	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)	0.961
T25FW	6 months	593	-0.08 (-0.26, 0.11)	0.421	0.03 (-0.16, 0.21)	0.787
	1 year	662	-0.08 (-0.25, 0.09)	0.362	-0.03 (-0.20, 0.13)	0.680
	2 years	412	-0.08 (-0.28, 0.12)	0.412	-0.04 (-0.24, 0.16)	0.672
	3 years	297	-0.05 (-0.30, 0.21)	0.721	-0.04 (-0.29, 0.22)	0.782

Effect of time-specific adherence on study outcomes with adherence defined as no missed doses over the prior six months. For outcomes at six months, one year, two years, and three years, the beta estimates are for adherence at six months, one year, two years, and three years respectively. PS = Performance Scales, PHQ-9 = Patient Health Questionnaire 9, EQ5D = European Quality of Life 5 Dimensions, T25FW = Timed 25 Foot Walk, CI = Confidence Interval