Alterations of metabolic and lipid profiles in polymyxin-resistant *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

Mei-Ling Han^{1,2}, Yan Zhu², Darren J. Creek¹, Yu-Wei Lin³, Dovile Anderson¹, Hsin-Hui Shen⁴, Brian Tsuji⁵, Alina D. Gutu⁶, Samuel M. Moskowitz⁷, Tony Velkov^{1,8*}, Jian Li^{2*}

¹Drug Delivery, Disposition and Dynamics. Monash Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Monash University, 381 Royal Parade, Parkville 3052, Victoria, Australia.

²Monash Biomedicine Discovery Institute, Department of Microbiology, Monash University, Clayton, Victoria 3800, Australia.

³Advanced Drug Delivery Group, Faculty of Pharmacy, The University of Sydney, Sydney, New South Wales 2006, Australia.

⁴Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Monash University, Clayton, Victoria 3800, Australia.

⁵Department of Pharmacy Practice, University at Buffalo, Buffalo, NY, USA.

⁶Department of Molecular Biology, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts, USA.

⁷Vertex Pharmaceuticals, Boston, MA, USA.

⁸Department of Pharmacology & Therapeutics, School of Biomedical Sciences, Faculty of Medicine, Dentistry and Health Sciences, The University of Melbourne, Parkville, VIC, 3010, Australia.

*Joint corresponding authors: Tony Velkov, telephone: +61 3 8344 9846, email: Tony.Velkov@unimelb.edu.au; Jian Li, telephone: +61 3 9903 9702, fax: +61 3 9902 9222, email: Jian.Li@monash.edu.

Figure S1



Figure S1. Structures of wild-type lipid A presented in PAK and L-Ara4N modified lipid A in

PAKpmrB6 and PAKpmrB12. L-Ara4N moiety is highlighted in red.





	Median RSD (%)
Metabolomics	
РАК	30.7
PAK_foot print	18.3
PAKpmrB6	25.8
PAK <i>pmrB6</i> _foot print	17.8
PAKpmrB12	32.3
PAK <i>pmrB12_</i> foot print	18.5
QCs	15.7
Lipidomics	
РАК	33.7
PAK_foot print	17.1
PAKpmrB6	30.6
PAK <i>pmrB6</i> _foot print	19.4
PAKpmrB12	34.1
PAK <i>pmrB12_</i> foot print	18.7
QCs	16.5

Figure S2. (A) PCA score plot of all metabolites from the finger print (intracellular metabolite samples) and foot print (extracellular metabolite samples) of PAK, PAKpmrB6 and PAKpmrB12. (B) Data precision of individual samples represented as the median relative standard deviation (RSD) for all metabolites based on all replicates of each group. Four quality controls (QCs) were analyzed throughout the LC-MS batch. Each dataset represents five biological replicates of fingerprinting samples and three biological replicates of foot-printing samples.

(B)





Figure S3. Summary number of significant metabolic changes classified according to different metabolite classes in PAK*pmrB6* (A) and PAK*pmrB12* (B) compared to the wild-type PAK strain. Fold changes \geq 1-log2-fold, $p \leq$ 0.05, FDR \leq 0.05 (one-way ANOVA for multiple comparison).