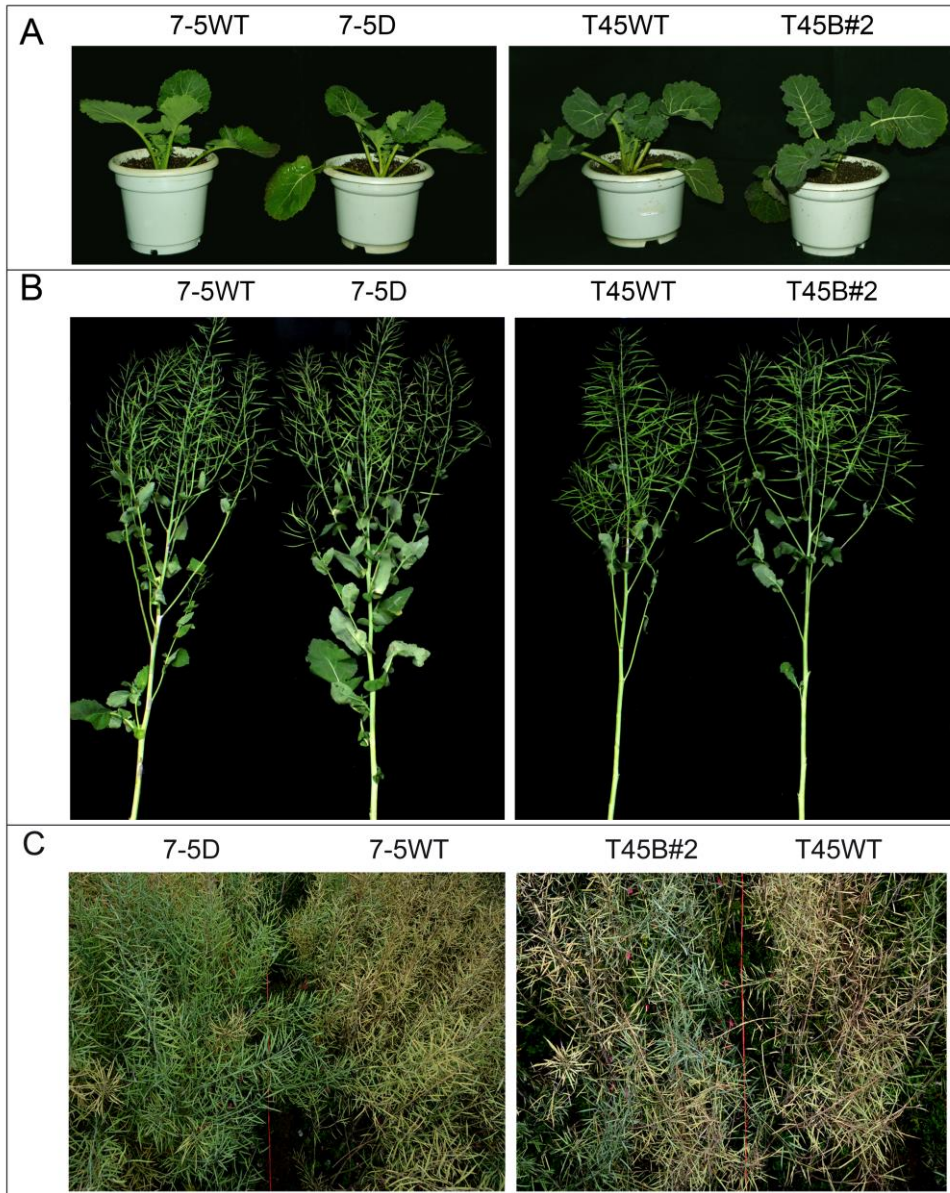


1 **Fig. S1. Analysis of *OsPGIP2* gene expression in transgenic lines by molecular**
 2 **identification methods.**

3 (A) Southern blot analysis of the copy number of transgenic lines overexpressing
 4 *OsPGIP2* gene. 50 μ g of genomic DNA was digested with *KpnI* for southern blot
 5 detection. 7-5A, 7-5B, 7-5C, 7-5D, 7-5E, 7-5F, 7-5G, 7-5H, 7-5J, 7-5M, T45B#1,
 6 T45B#2, T45C, P61-5A, P61-5B#1 and P61-5B#2 are transgenic rapeseed lines. 7-
 7 5WT, T45WT and P61-5WT are non-transgenic rapeseed controls. Positive control is
 8 pCAMIBA1300-35S:*OsPGIP2* plasmid. Red indicates the transgenic lines selected for
 9 further study. (B) The expression level of *OsPGIP2* gene in T₂ homozygous transgenic
 10 plant lines. In transgenic plant lines 7-5C, 7-5D, 7-5G, T45-B#1, T45B#2 and T45C,
 11 the relative level of *OsPGIP2* expression was normalized to the rapeseed *BnACTIN7*
 12 gene (*AF111812*). Bars represent mean values from three biological replicates \pm
 13 standard deviation. Different letters indicate values that are significantly different at P
 14 < 0.05 as tested by least significant difference (LSD) multiple-comparison test. Non-
 15 transgenic lines 7-5WT and T45WT served as controls, respectively. (C) and (D)

16 analysis of T₄ transgenic lines by polymerase chain reaction (representative results).
17 Tested the *OsPGIP2* gene in T45 transgenic lines with 333-L/R primer (C); tested the
18 *HYG* gene in T45 transgenic lines with 309-*HYG*-L/R primer (D). M refers to DL2000
19 marker, T45WT is non-transgenic lines control. N means ddH₂O as negative control. P
20 is plasmid DNA as positive control.
21

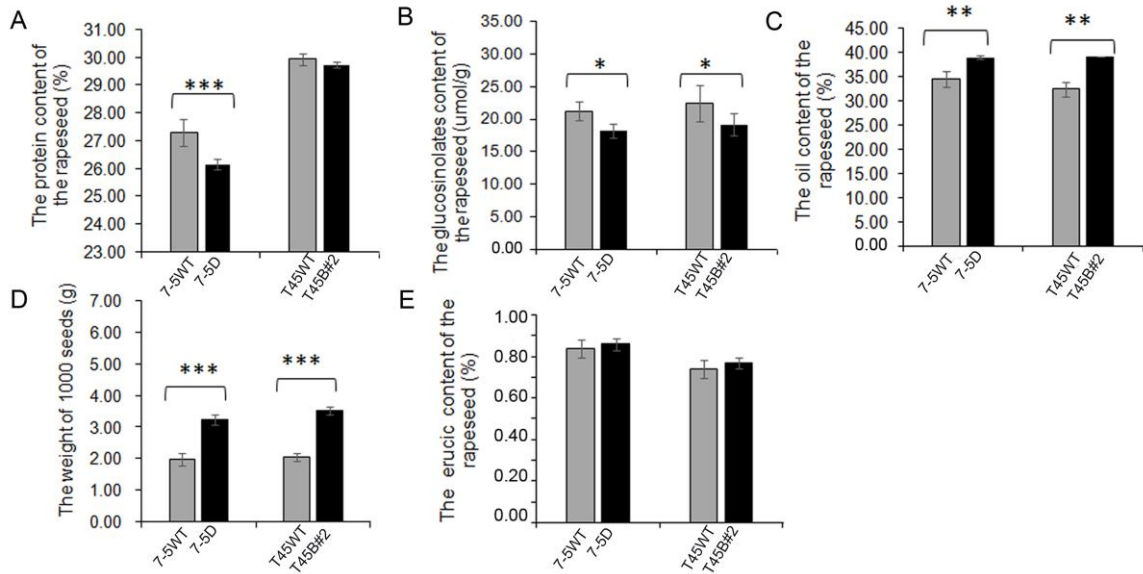


22

23 **Fig. S2. The phenotypes of seedling and adult plant of T₄ transgenic and wild type**
 24 **lines.**

25 The phenotypes of 13-week-old seedlings (A) and the plants at the stage of silique
 26 maturity (B) without inoculation with *S. sclerotiorum*. Sprayed mycelium within PDB
 27 liquid media on adult plants of T₄ transgenic and wild type lines (C). At the flowering
 28 period, transgenic lines and control *B. napus* plants were sprayed with mycelium
 29 suspension (50%). Infection phenotypes were assessed at 30 dpi. 7-5WT and T45WT
 30 are non-transgenic controls.

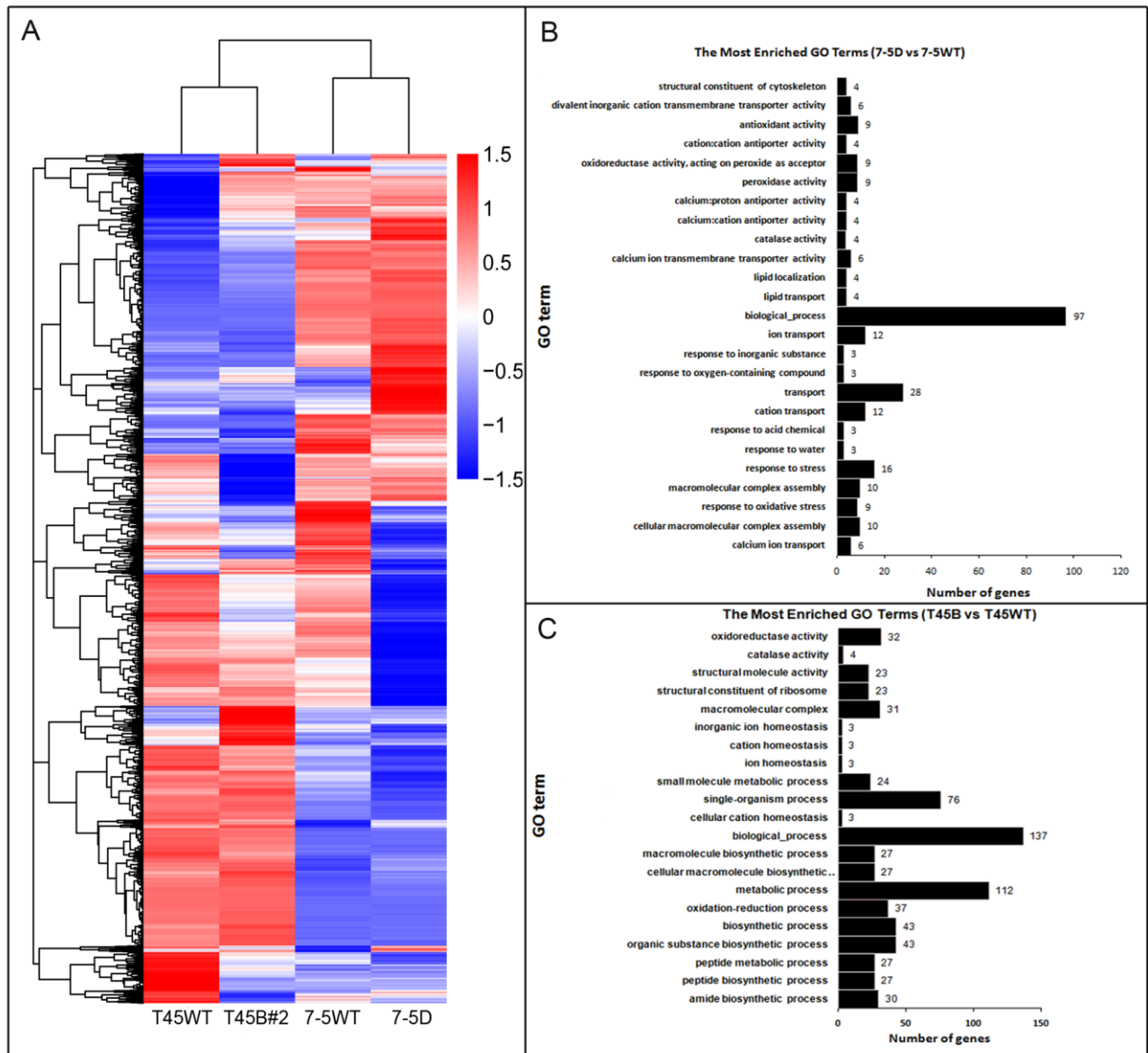
31



32 **Fig. S3. Seed quality traits of T₄ transgenic lines in the isolated field under the**
 33 **mycelia inoculation with *S. sclerotiorum*.**

34 The protein content (A), glucosinolate content (B), oil content (C), 1000-seed weight
 35 (D) and erucic content (E) were measured based on dry condition. Values are means of
 36 six replicates from two randomized complete blocks ± standard deviation. One-way
 37 ANOVA was used to test statistical significance. Bars with one asterisk was significant
 38 difference at P < 0.05, two asterisks were significant difference at P < 0.01 and three
 39 asterisks were significant difference at P < 0.001.

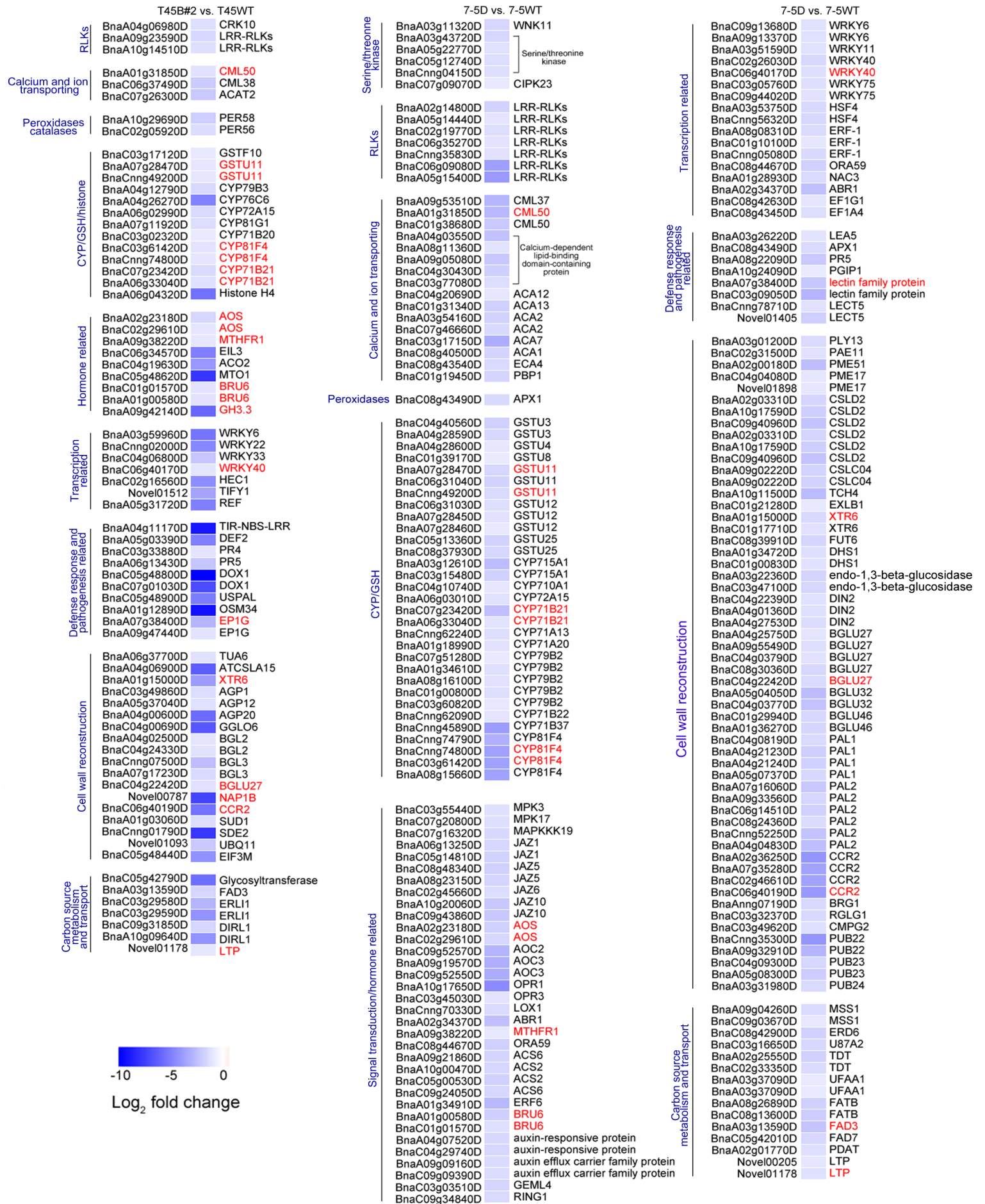
40



41 **Fig. S4. Clustered heatmap and GO enrichment analysis of differentially**
 42 **expressed genes (DEGs) of *B. napus* genes responsive to *S. sclerotiorum* between**
 43 **transgenic and wild type lines.**

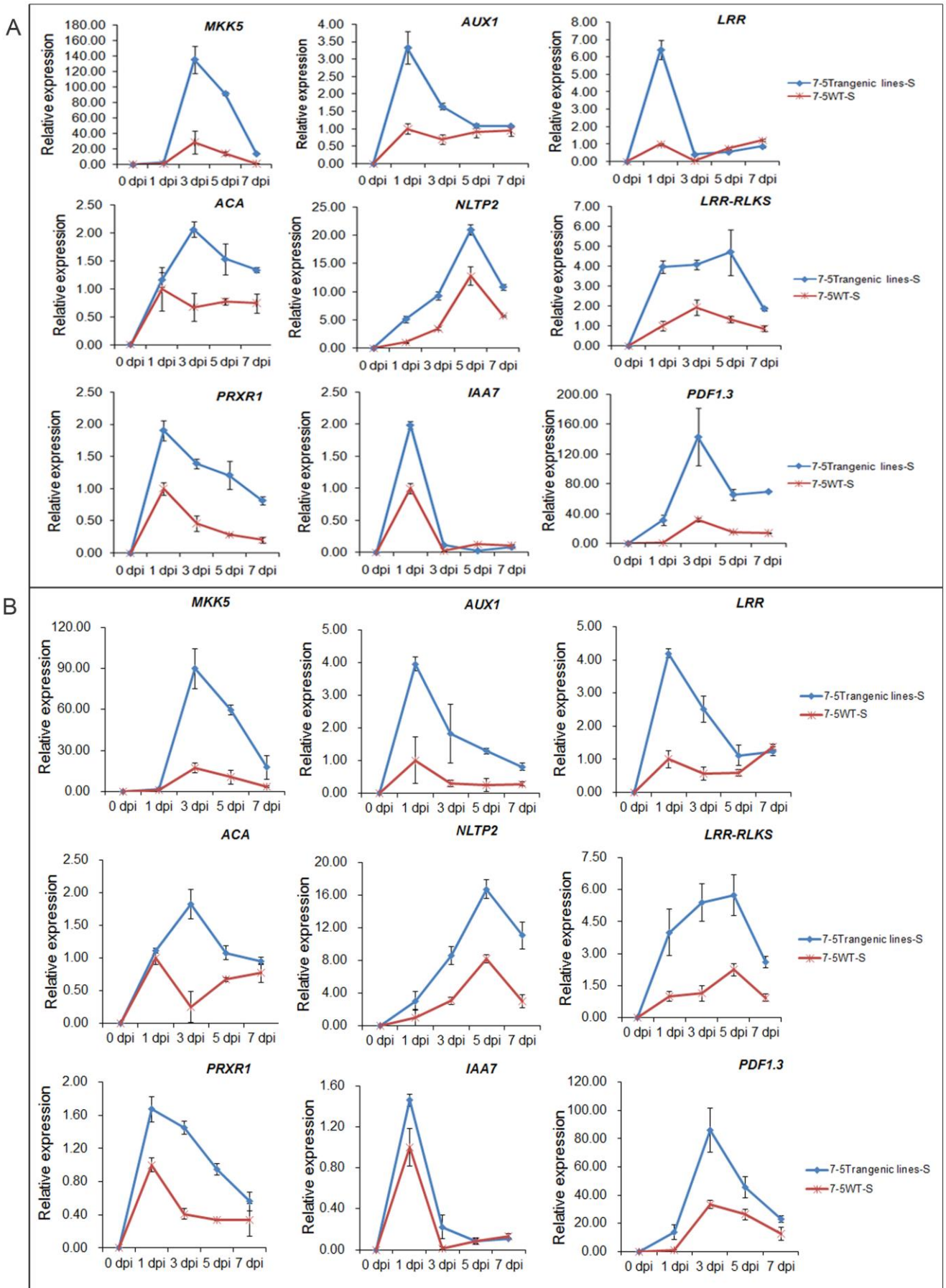
44 (A) All differential genes expression (T45B#2 vs T45WT (605), 7-5D vs 7-5WT (886))
 45 were clustered in the heatmap of based on FPKM (fragments per kilobase of exon per
 46 million fragments mapped) levels in transgenic *B. napus* and wild type lines in response
 47 to *S. sclerotiorum* infection. The DEGs are clustered on the Y axis according to
 48 hierarchical agglomerative clustering. The FPKM was normalized using the \log_{10}
 49 $(fpkm+1)$ to generate the heatmap. Red and blue represent high and low gene expression,
 50 respectively. The gene details are shown in the File S1. Upregulated differentially

51 expressed genes (up-DEGs) were analyzed by gene ontology (GO) enrichment in
52 T45B#2 vs. T45WT (B) and 7-5D vs. 7-5WT responsive to *S. sclerotiorum* (C). The
53 software method used in the GO enrichment analysis was Goseq (Young et al, 2010)
54 based on the Wallenius non-central hyper-geometric distribution. Gene Ontology lists
55 of Arabidopsis(<ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/blast/db/FASTA/>) were used.
56



58 **Fig. S5. Clustered heatmap analysis of down differentially expressed genes (down-**
59 **DEGs) of *B. napus* genes responsive to *S. sclerotiorum* between transgenic and wild**
60 **type lines.**

61 Down-DEGs were considered statistically significant if $qvalue < 0.005$ and $|\log_2\text{Fold}$
62 $\text{change}| > 1$. Blue in bar represent low gene expression, and genes marked in red means
63 the common down-DEGs in 7-5 and T45 background. Gene details are given in File S2.

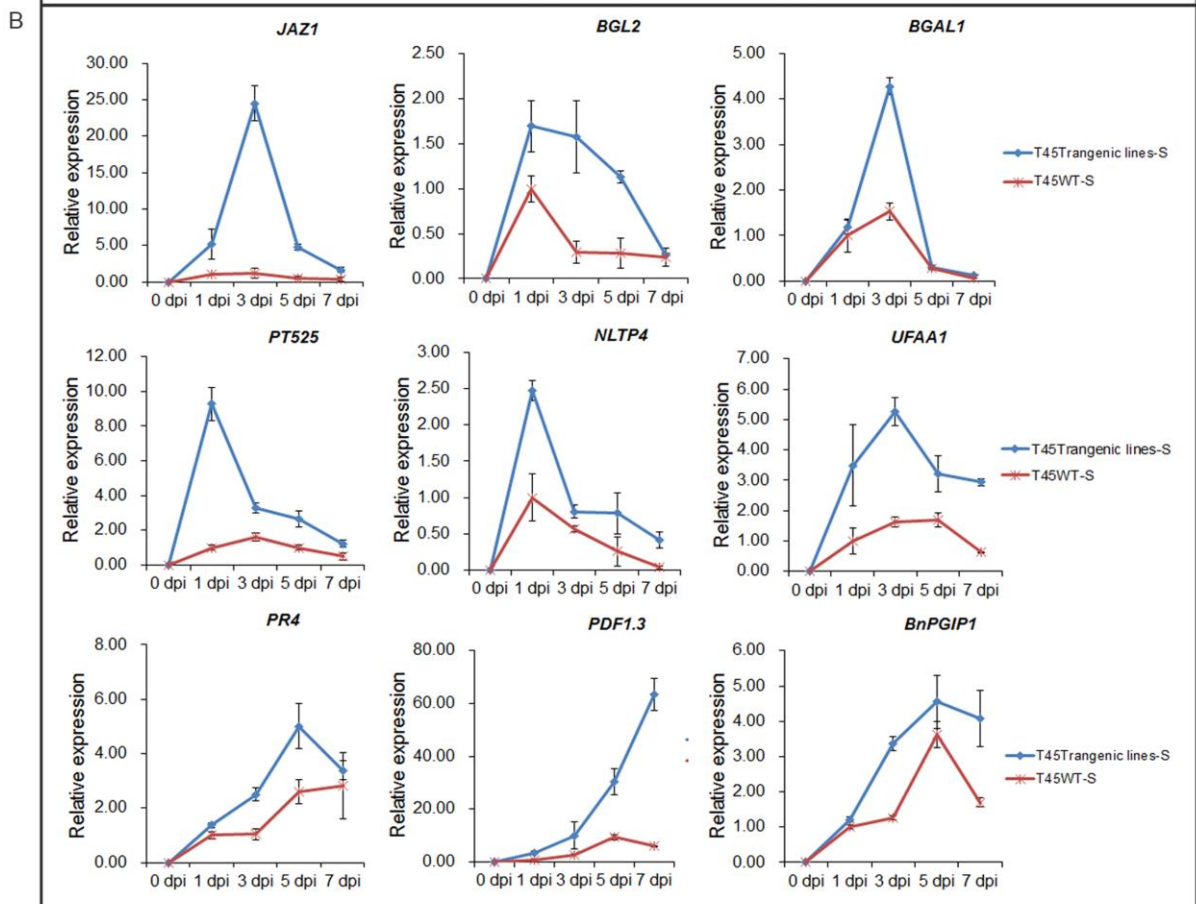
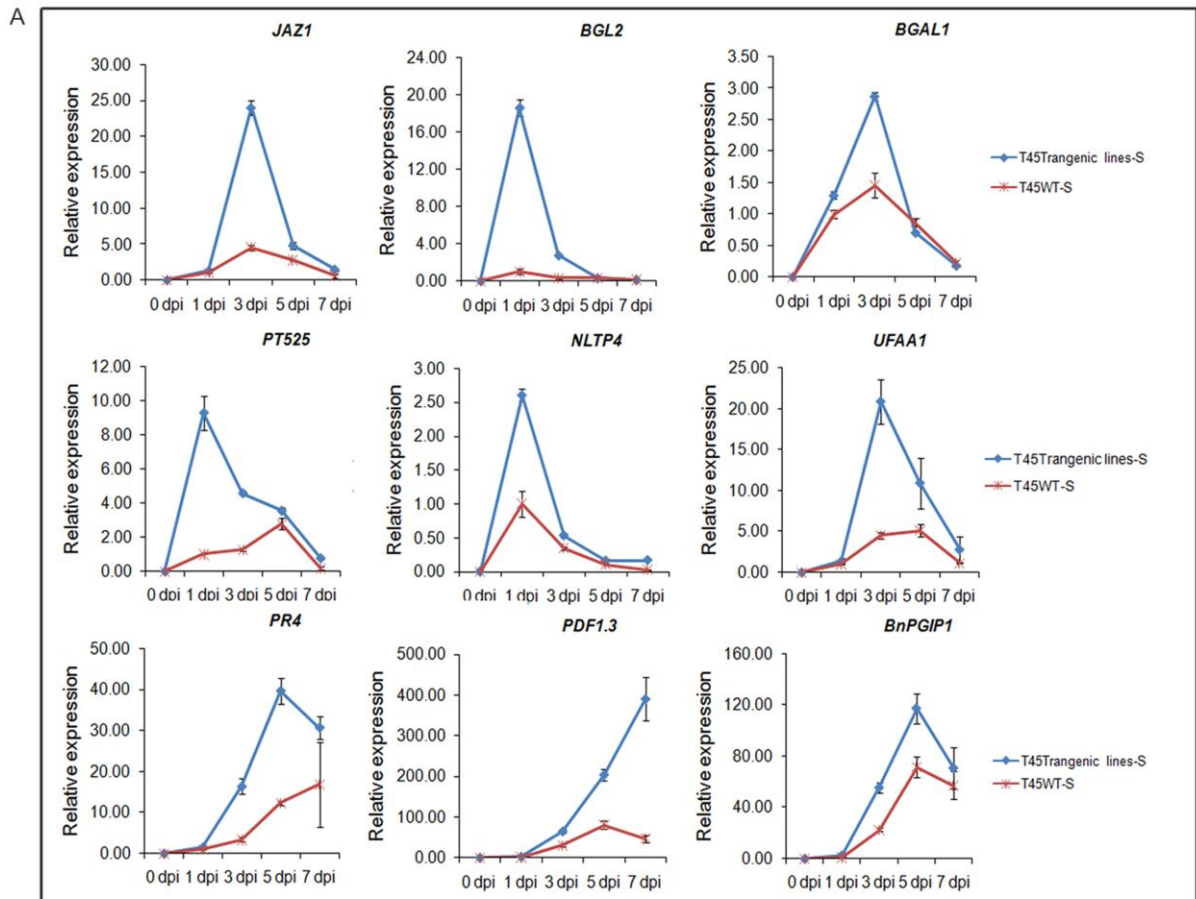


64 **Fig. S6. qPCR confirmation of the differentially expressed genes (DEGs) between**

65 **7-5 transgenic lines and wild type lines after inoculation.**

66 Total RNA was extracted from stem inoculated with *S. sclerotiorum* over time. The
67 expression levels of these genes in transgenic and WT lines inoculated with *S.*
68 *sclerotiorum* were determined by qPCR and normalized to *BnACTIN7* (A) and
69 ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme 21 (B). Values are means \pm SD (n = 3). Error bars
70 represent standard deviation from three biological replicates. The gene details are
71 shown in the File S2 and the primers are listed in the table S4.

72



74 **Fig. S7. qPCR confirmation of the differentially expressed genes (DEGs) between**
75 **T45 transgenic lines and non-transgenic lines after inoculation.**

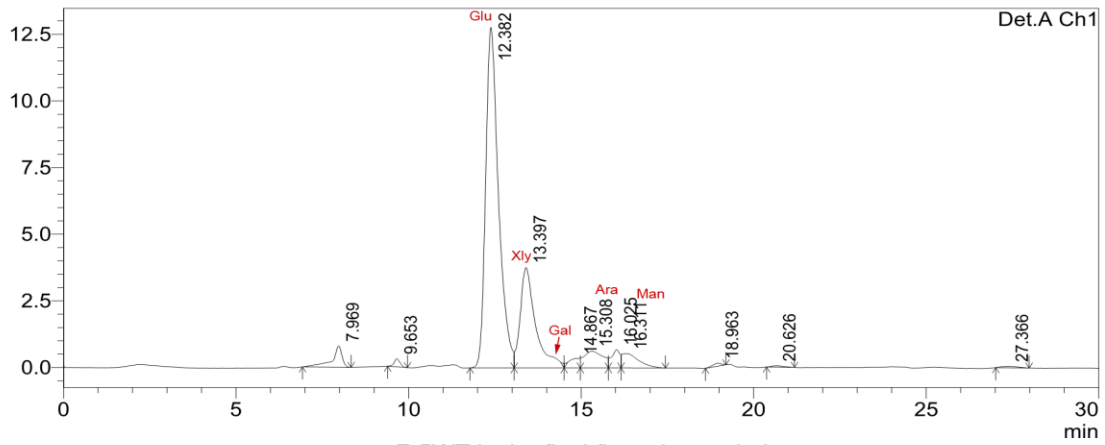
76 Total RNA was extracted from stem inoculated with *S. sclerotiorum* over time. The
77 expression levels of these genes in transgenic and WT lines inoculated with *S.*
78 *sclerotiorum* were determined by qPCR and normalized to *BnACTIN7* (A) and
79 ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme 21 (B). Values are means \pm SD (n = 3). Error bars
80 represent standard deviation from three biological replicates. The gene details are
81 shown in the File S2 and the primers are listed in the table S4.

82

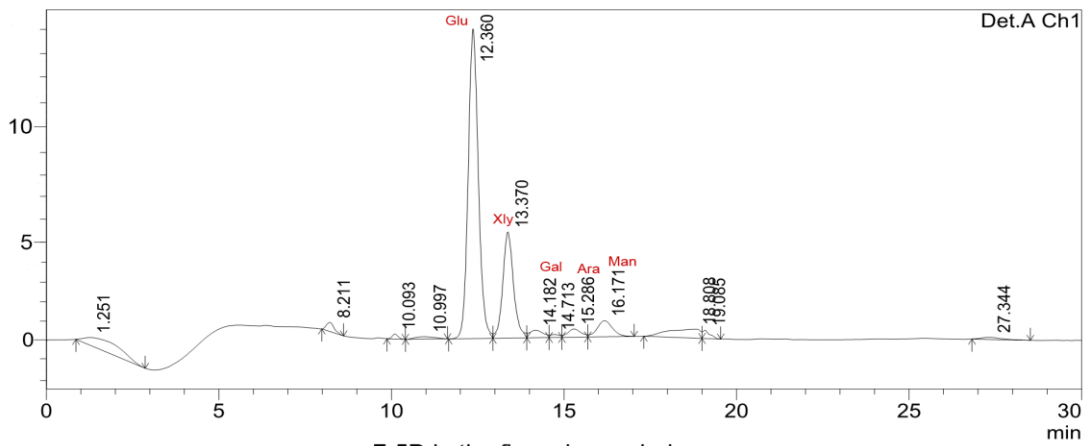
83

A.
mV

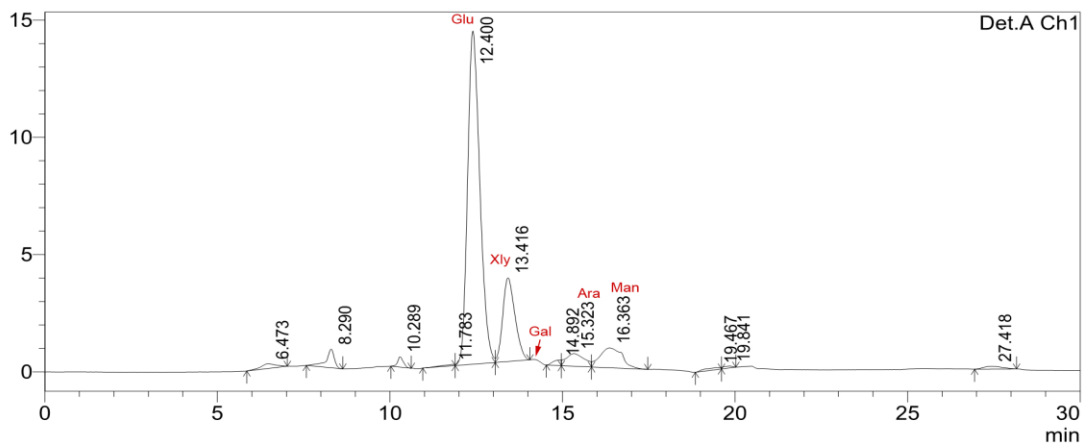
7-5WT in the flowering period

B
mV

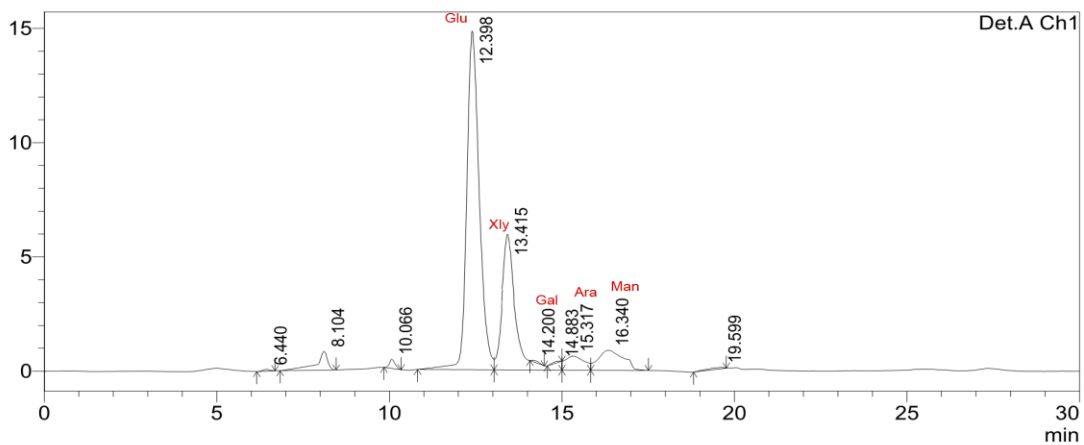
7-5WT in the final flowering period

C
mV

7-5D in the flowering period

D
mV

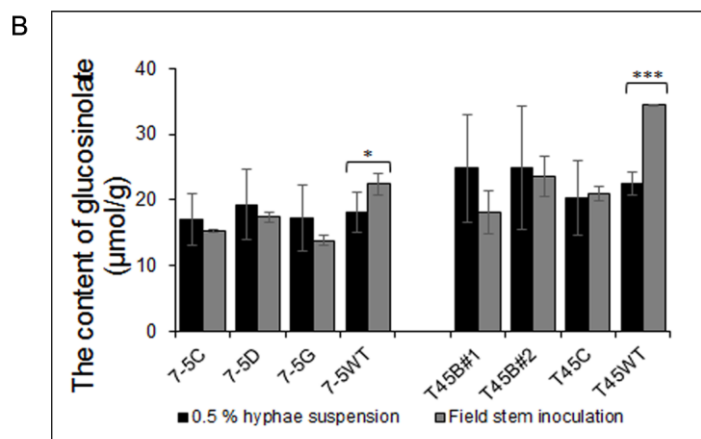
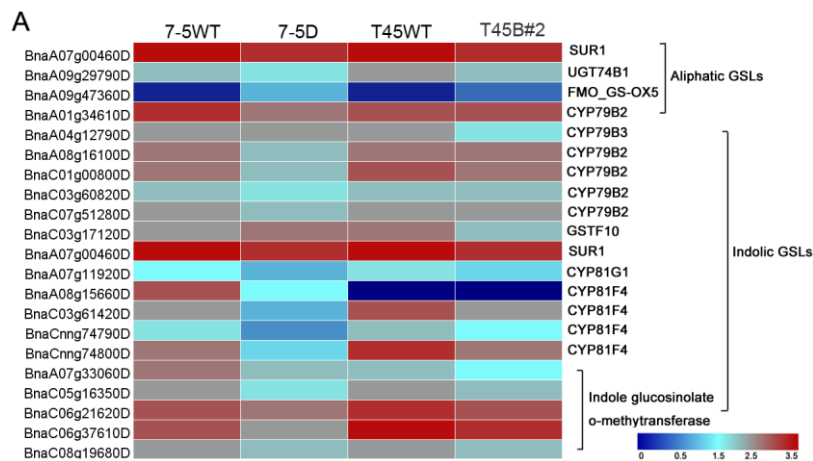
7-5D in the final flowering period



84 **Fig. S8. Determination of cell wall monosaccharide in the transgenic lines at**
85 **different stages by high performance liquid chromatography.**

86

87



88

89 **Fig. S9. The expression of GSLs biosynthesis genes and the content of seed GSLs.**

90 (A) Heatmap of the differentially expressed genes in GSLs biosynthesis. The details of
 91 the differentially expressed genes in GSLs biosynthesis pathway in T45WT, T45B#2,
 92 7-5WT and 7-5D lines response to *S. sclerotiorum* were show in the File S3. (B) The
 93 seed GSLs content of transgenic *OsPGIP2* rapeseed evaluated after inoculation with *S.*
 94 *sclerotiorum*. The black columns represented the seed GSLs content of T₃ generations
 95 after infection with 0.5 % *S. sclerotiorum* hyphae suspension in the field. The grey
 96 columns showed the seed GSLs content of T₄ generations for field stem inoculation of
 97 *S. sclerotiorum*. The field assays in T₃ and T₄ generations were respectively designed
 98 in two completely randomized blocks and each replicate contained about 20 plants. WT
 99 indicates non-transformed rapeseed plants. Values are the means over nine replicates ±
 100 standard deviation. Seed GSLs content were measured based on dry matter weight.
 101 ***P < 0.001 and *P < 0.05 were tested by one-way ANOVA.

102

103 **Table S1. Field testing data of individual rapeseed lines in three consecutive years.**

Variety	The length of the lesions on the stem(cm)		
	T ₂	T ₃	T ₄
7-5C	3.12±0.24***	4.81±0.23*	3.98±0.21**
7-5D	3.89±0.24***	4.40±0.35*	4.15±0.20*
7-5G	4.43±0.27***	3.90±0.22***	4.34±0.28*
7-5WT	6.65±0.24	5.57±0.32	5.44±0.21
T45B#1	4.42±0.28***	4.40±0.29***	3.64±0.04***
T45B#2	6.43±0.21***	3.59±0.25***	4.90±0.05**
T45C	6.49±0.27***	4.70±0.33**	4.68±0.05**
T45WT	8.27±0.23	5.93±0.30	6.68±0.07

104 All plants were investigated the lesions length with stem inoculation at 7dpi. The length
 105 of the lesions on the stem was showed with mean values (n>30) ± standard error. The
 106 transgenic *OsPGIP2* lines were compared with their non-transformed lines, and
 107 differences within each line were tested for significance by one-way ANOVA. (*P <
 108 0.05; **P < 0.01; ***P < 0.001). 7-5WT and T45WT are the non-transgenic controls.
 109

110 **Table S2. Number of clean sequence reads that map to the *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum***
111 **1980 genome.**

	Clean reads	Total mapped	Mapped rate
7-5D	47130844	4633307	9.83%
7-5WT	54035950	6965718	12.89%
T45B#2	43614190	8707432	19.96%
T45WT	39654044	10768317	27.16%

112

113

Table S3. The affinity between OsPGIP2 and *S. sclerotiorum* PGs.

	Delt G ^a (kcal/mol)	Kd ^b (mol/L)
OsPGIP2-SsPG1	-16.09	15.90e-13
OsPGIP2-SsPG3	-17.04	3.20e-13
OsPGIP2-SsPG5	-17.02	3.31e-13
OsPGIP2-SsPG6	-17.84	0.82e-13

114 ^a Delt G is binding free energy.

115 ^b Kd is dissociation constant.

116 The affinities about OsPGIP2 and SsPGs were predicated in PPA-Pred2 (Protein-
117 Protein Affinity Predictor) (https://www.iitm.ac.in/bioinfo/PPA_Pred/prediction.html).

118 The class of the protein-protein complex is set as “Enzyme-Inhibitor”. The smaller the
119 dissociation constant, the more tightly bound the ligand is, or the higher the affinity
120 between ligand and protein.

121

122 **Table S4. Summary of primers used in this study.**

Primer name	Sequence (5'-3')	Purpose
333-OsPGIP2-L	CACAACAACCTGTCCGGGAG	Detection of <i>OsPGIP2</i> in transgenic families
333-OsPGIP2-R	GTAGCAGTAGGCGTCGAACC	
309-HYG	GGCGACCTCGTATTGGGAAT	Detection of <i>HYG</i> in transgenic families
309-HYG	ACCGCAAGGAATCGGTCAAT	
BnActin7-L	GGAAGCTCCTGGAATCCATGAGA	qPCR control for <i>B. napus</i>
BnActin7-R	TCTTTGCTCATACGGTCAGCAATTCC	
UBC21-L	CCTCTGCAGCCTCCTCAAGT	qPCR control for <i>B. napus</i>
UBC21-R	CATATCTCCCCTGTCTTGAAATGC	
169-OsPGIP2	TTCGCGGAGGAGACGTA	qPCR analysis of <i>OsPGIP2</i> expression
169-OsPGIP2	TGTGTTGGTAGCAGTAGGCG	
321-OsPGIP2-L	CAATCTCTCCGCCATCAACCT	Probe primers for southern blot
321-OsPGIP2-R	TGGCTCACGTCCACGTAGTA	
PDF1.3-L	TCATGGCTAAGGCTGCTACC	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC06g22120D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
PDF1.3-R	ACTCCTGACCATGTCCCACT	
CAT1-L	TACAGACACGAAACAGCA	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaA07g11370D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
CAT1-R	GACAGAACTAGCAAGCC	
LRR-RLKs-7L	GATTGAGGCGGAGTTTGG	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaA09g57210D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
LRR-RLKs-7R	CTCGCAGTGCATAGGATA	
BAM1-7L	AAAACAGCGACAGAGGGT	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaA06g24650D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
BAM1-7R	CGTGAAAGCCGAGTAAAA	
ACA4-7L	TAGTGAAAGTGGCTAGATGG	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC04g47760D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
ACA4-7R	CAGTGAGTGGAGCAGACC	
PRXR1-7L	GCAGTCCAGTATGTGCGTAA	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaA01g11800D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
PRXR1-7R	CACCCTTGAACCAAGTCA	
PER21-7L	TTGCCCAAGTCCAAACCC	

PER21-7R	GACCAGGAGCCCTCTATG	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC03g20530D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
PER45-7L	GTGATGGCTGAGACAAAA	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaAnng10890D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
PER45-7R	TTCAACAAGGAAAGGGTC	
EBP-7L	AGCCAAACTCAACTTCCC	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC01g35070D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
EBP-7R	CTCCCCACTCCACTGTAC	
EBP-7L	AGCCAAACTCAACTTCCC	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaA03g34290D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
EBP-7R	TCCAAAACCGCAACTCAT	
AUX1-7L	TCGGTGGATGGGCTAGTGTA	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC04g07210D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
AUX1-7R	CAAAGGCGGTGGTGTAAGC	
IAA7-7L	GAATCTGGCAAATCGGCGG	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC05g29300D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
IAA7-7R	GCTGAGGCGACGTTGTTAAG	
LRR-7L	AGGGACCAATCCCGAGATCA	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaA05g20090D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
LRR-7R	CAAGCCCTCAAAGGTTTGCC	
BGL2-7L	TGTTCAAACCGACCCCTGTA	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC08g28170D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
BGL2-7R	CCACGATTTCCAACGACC	
TUB6-7L	AATGGATACCGAACAACG	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC09g44450D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
TUB6-7R	TGAACTGCTCACTCACCC	
TUB1-7L	GAGAACGCTGATGAATGC	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC06g36460D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
TUB1-7R	ATGGGATAAGGTTGACTGC	
BGAL1-7L	AGATGACCACGGTGAAGT	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaA05g25660D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
BGAL1-7R	AGGTGCTACGGTTACAGA	
WAT1-7L	CCGTCAAGTCGTCCATCACA	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC06g22370D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
WAT1-7R	AACGGCACACCATTGGGTAA	
PT525-7L	CTATGAATGTTGCTGGTG	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaA03g03250D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
PT525-7R	CTTCTTCTGAGCCTCTTT	
NLTP2-7L	TGTCACTGGAAACTACCC	

NLTP2-7R	GAGCCTTGAGTTTTGATG	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaA02g09030D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
MKK5-7L	CGGTTACGCTGGAGATGTGT	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaA01g25260D</i> expression in 7-5WT and 7-5D
MKK5-7R	TTCAGGCGGCTGAGACATAC	
PER54-T45-L	TTCTCCCACCATCCCTAT	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaA10g24230D</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
PER54-T45-R	TCAGCAGAGCCAGACCTT	
JAZ1-T45-L	TACGGCGGGCAAGTGATT	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaA06g13250D</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
JAZ1-T45-R	TTGGTTCGGGGTAGGAGC	
PGIP1-T45-L	GTCATTTGGGTCGTTTCC	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaA10g24090D</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
PGIP1-T45-R	ACGTCGTTTTGTTGGCTC	
PR4-T45-L	ACCACGGCTGACTACTGT	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC03g33900D</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
PR4-T45-R	ATAGGCACTCACGGCTCT	
BGL2-T45-L	TCTCCTCTGCTCGTGAAT	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC04g24490D</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
BGL2-T45-R	AGGTTTTGTAATGGTGC	
BGAL1-T45-L	GCTGTCACGCTCATCACT	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC05g39570D</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
BGAL1-T45-R	CCACGGCTAGTTTCTTCA	
BGAL4-T45-L	GTCACGCTGAAGGGAGTA	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaAnng30540D</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
BGAL4-T45-R	CTGGTGCGGCAAAAAGTAG	
PT525-T45-L	CGGGAAGTGACGCTATGC	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC09g10200D</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
PT525-T45-R	TGTGAACGGAAGGCTGAG	
NLTP4-T45-L	ACACCGTCAAGTGAAATG	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaCnng42990D</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
NLTP4-T45-R	CAAAC TAGGACATGCTGA	
NLTP2-T45-L	CCCAACGCTCGTAAAGTC	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC03g40460D</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
NLTP2-T45-R	CGCATACCAAAGCAGGA	
UFAA1-T45-L	GACAGACAAAAGCCAATC	qPCR analysis of <i>BnaC07g07970D</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
UFAA1-T45-R	AGTTTCCAAGGGTAAGAG	

C-kpnI-OsPGIP2-L	TACGCGTCCCCGGGGC <u>GGTACC</u> ATGGATGTGAAGCTCCTGC	Subclone <i>OsPGIP2</i> into JW772-CLUC
C-Sall-OsPGIP2-R	ACGAAAGCTCTGCAG <u>GTCGAC</u> TTATCGACGACGGCAGGCGG	
N-kpnI-SsPG1-L	ACGGGGGACGAGCTC <u>GGTACC</u> ATGGTTGAGATTCTTTCCTCGG	Subclone <i>SsPG1</i> into JW772-NLUC
N-Sall-SsPG1-R	CGCGTACGAGATCTG <u>GTCGAC</u> ACACTTGACACCAGATGGG	
N-kpnI-SsPG3-L	ACGGGGGACGAGCTC <u>GGTACC</u> ATGAAAATCAACAACCAACTC	Subclone <i>SsPG3</i> into JW772-NLUC
N-Sall-SsPG3-R	CGCGTACGAGATCTG <u>GTCGAC</u> TGCAGGGCATCCAGAAGATG	
N-kpnI-SsPG5-L	ACGGGGGACGAGCTC <u>GGTACC</u> ATGGTTAACCTTCTGCCCT	Subclone <i>SsPG5</i> into JW772-NLUC
N-Sall-SsPG5-R	CGCGTACGAGATCTG <u>GTCGAC</u> CAAGGAGCAAGAGACGCCA	
N-kpnI-SsPG6-L	ACGGGGGACGAGCTC <u>GGTACC</u> ATGCATAGAGACTTTTCCATC	Subclone <i>SsPG6</i> into JW772-NLUC
N-Sall-SsPG6-R	CGCGTACGAGATCTG <u>GTCGAC</u> CTTAGGACAGCCGGTTGA	
SsPG1-L	GTGGTCACGGTCTCTCCATC	qPCR analysis of <i>SsPG1</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
SsPG1-R	TGTCCTTGTAGGTAACGCCG	
SsPG3-L	GGAGATGCCCTAACTCAGC	qPCR analysis of <i>SsPG3</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
SsPG3-R	TAGAACCAGATGTGACGGCG	
SsPG5-L	GGTCTTTCGTTGGATCCGT	qPCR analysis of <i>SsPG5</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
SsPG5-R	AGGGTGATGCCTGAGTAGGT	
SsPG6-L	TGTTACGAGCGGGAACAACA	qPCR analysis of <i>SsPG6</i> expression in T45WT and T45B#2
SsPG6-R	GGTGGTTCCTTCGTTGACT	

SsH3-L	ATGGCTCGTACCAAGCAAAC	qPCR control for <i>S. sclerotiorum</i>
SsH3-R	AGAGCACCAATAGCGGAAGA	
28rDNA-L	CTGAAAGGCCTGTGAGCACT	qPCR control for <i>S. sclerotiorum</i>
28rDNA-R	CCCATTGCCGTCTAGTCTGT	

123 The underscore indicates the cleavage site.