

<b>Supplemental Table Patient Demographics for panels in Figure 6.</b>								
Panel A	Type	Age	Diabetes duration (years)	Gender	Ethnicity	BMI	HbA1c	C peptide
<b>6271</b>	<b>No diabetes</b>	<b>17</b>		<b>Male</b>	<b>Caucasian</b>	<b>24.4</b>		<b>11.47</b>
<b>6139</b>	<b>T2D</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Hispanic/Latino</b>	<b>45.4</b>		<b>0.6</b>
<b>6267</b>	<b>Auto Ab Pos</b>	<b>23</b>		<b>Female</b>	<b>Caucasian</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16.59</b>
<b>6247</b>	<b>T1D</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Caucasian</b>	<b>24.27</b>		<b>0.47</b>
Panel B	Type	Age	Diabetes duration (years)	Gender	Ethnicity	BMI	HbA1c	C peptide
<b>6178 02</b>	<b>No diabetes</b>	<b>24.5</b>		<b>Female</b>	<b>Caucasian</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4.55</b>
<b>6059 06</b>	<b>T2D</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Hispanic/Latino</b>	<b>39.3</b>		<b>10.68</b>
<b>6197 03</b>	<b>Auto Ab Pos</b>	<b>22</b>		<b>Male</b>	<b>African American</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>17.48</b>
<b>6228 01</b>	<b>T1D</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Caucasian</b>	<b>17.36</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Panel C	Type	Age	Diabetes duration (years)	Gender	Ethnicity	BMI	HbA1c	C peptide
<b>6386</b>	<b>No diabetes</b>	<b>14</b>		<b>Male</b>	<b>Caucasian</b>	<b>23.89</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.12</b>
<b>6308</b>	<b>T2D</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Caucasian</b>	<b>34.1</b>		<b>5.2</b>
<b>6310</b>	<b>Auto Ab Pos</b>	<b>28</b>		<b>Female</b>	<b>Hispanic/Latino</b>	<b>22.4</b>		<b>10.54</b>
<b>6362</b>	<b>T1D</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Caucasian</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.38</b>

**Interferon-gamma drives programmed death-ligand 1 expression on islet  $\beta$  cells to limit T cell function during autoimmune diabetes**

Kevin C. Osum<sup>1, §</sup>, Adam L. Burrack<sup>1, §</sup>, Tijana Martinov<sup>1, §</sup>, Nathanael L. Sahli<sup>1</sup>, Jason S. Mitchell<sup>1</sup>, Christopher G. Tucker<sup>1</sup>, Kristen E. Pauken<sup>1</sup>, Klearchos Papas<sup>2</sup>, Balamurugan Appakalia<sup>3</sup>, Justin A. Spanier<sup>1</sup>, and Brian T. Fife<sup>1,\*</sup>

<sup>§</sup>Authors contributed equally.