

Supplemental material

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Table S1. Nomenclature and characteristics of SOD enzymes across various species

Species	Isoforms		Metal cofactor	Location	References
	Gene	Protein			
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	<i>sodA</i>	SodA	Manganese	Cytoplasm	(Keele et al., 1970)
	<i>sodB</i>	SodB	Iron	Cytoplasm	(Yost and Fridovich, 1973)
	<i>sodC</i>	SodC	Copper and zinc	Periplasmic space	(Imlay and Imlay, 1996)
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	<i>SOD1</i>	SOD1	Copper and zinc	Cytoplasm and mitochondrial intermembrane space	(Sturtz et al., 2001)
	<i>SOD2</i>	SOD2	Manganese	Mitochondrial matrix	(Ravindranath and Fridovich, 1975)
<i>C. elegans</i>	<i>sod-1</i>	SOD-1	Copper and zinc	Cytoplasm	(Larsen, 1993)
	<i>sod-2</i>	SOD-2	Manganese	Mitochondrial matrix	(Hunter et al., 1997)
	<i>sod-3</i>	SOD-3	Manganese	Mitochondrial matrix	(Hunter et al., 1997)
	<i>sod-4</i>	SOD-4	Copper and zinc	Extracellular space and plasma membrane	(Fujii et al., 1998)
	<i>sod-5</i>	SOD-5	Copper and zinc	Cytoplasm	(Jensen and Culotta, 2005)
<i>Drosophila</i>	<i>Sod1</i>	SOD1	Copper and zinc	Cytoplasm and mitochondrial intermembrane space	(Campbell et al., 1986)
	<i>Sod2</i>	SOD2	Manganese	Mitochondrial matrix	(Duttaroy et al., 1997)
	<i>Sod3</i>	SOD3	Copper and zinc	Extracellular space and plasma membrane	(Jung et al., 2011; Blackney et al., 2014)
Rodent	<i>Sod1</i>	SOD1	Copper and zinc	Cytoplasm, mitochondrial intermembrane space, nucleus, and peroxisomes	(Chang et al., 1988)
	<i>Sod2</i>	SOD2	Manganese	Mitochondrial matrix	(Jones et al., 1995)
	<i>Sod3</i>	SOD3/ecSOD	Copper and zinc	Extracellular matrix and endothelial surface	(Folz et al., 1997)
Human	<i>SOD1</i>	SOD1	Copper and zinc	Cytoplasm and mitochondrial intermembrane space, and nucleus	(Levanon et al., 1985)
	<i>SOD2</i>	SOD2	manganese	mitochondrial matrix	(Wan et al., 1994)
	<i>SOD3</i>	SOD3/ecSOD	copper and zinc	extracellular matrix and endothelial surface	(Strålin et al., 1995; Antonyuk et al., 2009)

Table S2 is a separate PDF showing Sod gene knockout mouse models and their phenotypes.

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