

Supplemental Data

Table A1. The detailed comparison data between the actual measurement and simulation results of ‘0.5mm grid’ in YZ-plane. ‘Actual’ denotes the results obtained from the hydrophone measurement, ‘Sim.’ represents the simulation results, and Δ_F , Δ_l , Δ_w , and Δ_{PR} are respective differences of focal location, focal length, width, and pressure peak ratio between the actual measurement and simulation results. The nomenclature was used throughout the remainder of supplementary data.

Rotation/ Skull ID		YZ-plane acoustic pressure profile											
		Focal position			Long axis length			Short axis length			Pressure peak ratio		
		Actual (Y,Z)	Sim. (Y,Z)	Δ_F (mm)	Actual (mm)	Sim. (mm)	Δ_l (mm)	Actual (mm)	Sim. (mm)	Δ_w (mm)	Actual (%)	Sim. (%)	Δ_{PR} (Ratio)
Ref 0°	S1	(2,29)	(0,30)	2.2	19	22	3	5	4	1	44.0	46.9	0.07
	S2	(0,28)	(-1,29)	1.4	19	17	2	5	4	1	55.6	51.6	0.07
	S3	(0,27)	(-1,26)	1.4	15	14	1	4	5	1	67.5	73.2	0.08
	S4	(0,28)	(-1,26)	2.2	17	13	4	3	4	1	68.3	69.7	0.02
	S5	(1,27)	(0,27)	1.0	16	14	2	4	4	0	73.6	71.2	0.03
X +10°	S1	(4,29)	(1,30)	3.2	20	16	4	5	4	1	39.3	45.2	0.15
	S2	(0,29)	(0,26)	3.0	20	14	6	5	4	1	60.9	54.8	0.10
	S3	(0,27)	(1,28)	1.4	16	16	0	4	5	1	67.5	68.5	0.01
	S4	(-1,27)	(0,27)	1.0	15	14	1	4	3	1	73.9	71.8	0.03
	S5	(1,27)	(0,27)	1.0	16	16	0	4	5	1	69.6	70.9	0.02
X +15°	S1	(3,24)	(0,31)	7.6	16	23	7	6	4	2	41.0	42.1	0.03
	S2	(0,29)	(0,26)	3.0	19	12	7	4	3	1	59.6	54.2	0.09
	S3	(1,27)	(2,26)	1.4	18	15	3	5	6	1	63.6	65.1	0.02
	S4	(0,29)	(0,28)	1.0	18	16	2	4	4	0	58.6	70.4	0.20
	S5	(1,26)	(0,28)	2.2	15	16	1	5	4	1	67.3	66.8	0.01
X -10°	S1	(1,31)	(-1,27)	4.5	22	14	8	4	3	1	53.0	55.6	0.05
	S2	(-1,27)	(-1,28)	1.0	17	16	1	5	4	1	40.5	46.7	0.15
	S3	(1,27)	(-2,24)	4.2	15	9	6	4	4	0	72.5	76.5	0.06
	S4	(0,27)	(-1,26)	1.4	17	14	3	4	3	1	63.5	61.2	0.04
	S5	(0,27)	(0,28)	1.0	16	17	1	5	4	1	73.4	70.6	0.04
X -15°	S1	(0,30)	(-1,28)	2.2	14	13	1	4	4	0	52.3	44.9	0.14
	S2	(-4,29)	(-1,28)	3.2	9	17	8	4	5	1	38.4	35.7	0.07
	S3	(-1,28)	(-2,26)	2.2	18	14	4	4	4	0	67.1	65.7	0.02
	S4	(0,29)	(-1,27)	2.2	13	13	0	4	4	0	51.5	49.8	0.03
	S5	(-1,26)	(-1,30)	4.0	16	17	1	5	4	1	68.0	67.7	0.00
Y +10°	S1	(2,27)	(-1,29)	3.6	20	22	2	6	4	2	44.7	47.7	0.07
	S2	(-1,26)	(-1,27)	1.0	14	15	1	4	3	1	39.8	43.0	0.08
	S3	(0,27)	(-1,25)	2.2	16	12	4	4	4	0	66.1	77.9	0.18
	S4	(0,27)	(-1,27)	1.0	17	14	3	4	3	1	60.2	64.6	0.07
	S5	(0,28)	(0,29)	1.0	19	17	2	4	4	0	59.3	63.8	0.08
Y +15°	S1	(2,24)	(-1,32)	8.5	12	17	5	5	4	1	38.3	38.4	0.00
	S2	(-3,26)	(0,27)	3.2	12	14	2	5	4	1	31.1	34.3	0.10
	S3	(0,28)	(-1,28)	1.0	18	17	1	4	4	0	62.4	68.3	0.09
	S4	(0,27)	(-1,29)	2.2	15	15	0	4	3	1	45.6	56.6	0.24
	S5	(1,26)	(0,29)	3.2	12	19	7	5	4	1	50.1	56.7	0.13
Y -10°	S1	(2,27)	(0,33)	6.3	16	18	2	4	4	1	50.6	42.2	0.17
	S2	(0,30)	(-1,25)	5.1	21	12	9	5	3	2	47.1	53.5	0.14
	S3	(0,27)	(-1,27)	1.0	16	15	1	4	5	1	70.8	67.2	0.05
	S4	(0,28)	(-1,27)	1.4	17	15	2	3	4	1	72.2	70.9	0.02
	S5	(0,27)	(0,27)	0.0	17	14	3	4	3	1	74.8	74.0	0.01
Y -15°	S1	(2,28)	(1,31)	3.2	15	9	6	4	4	0	45.9	36.4	0.21
	S2	(0,30)	(-1,26)	4.1	21	15	6	5	4	1	47.1	52.2	0.11
	S3	(0,28)	(-1,28)	1.0	17	17	0	4	4	0	68.0	62.7	0.08
	S4	(0,29)	(-1,28)	1.4	19	15	4	4	3	1	67.8	66.6	0.02
	S5	(0,28)	(0,27)	1.0	19	13	6	4	3	1	72.5	72.1	0.01

Table A2. The detailed comparison data between the actual measurement and simulation results of ‘0.5mm grid’ in XZ-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		XZ-plane acoustic pressure profile											
		Focal position			Long axis length			Short axis length			Pressure peak ratio		
		Actual (X,Z)	Sim. (X,Z)	Δ_F (mm)	Actual (mm)	Sim. (mm)	Δ_l (mm)	Actual (mm)	Sim. (mm)	Δ_w (mm)	Actual (%)	Sim. (%)	Δ_{PR} (Ratio)
Ref 0°	S1	(2,23)	(1,31)	8.1	8	23	15	4	4	0	50.1	47.4	0.05
	S2	(1,29)	(-1,28)	2.2	19	18	1	4	3	1	56.9	52.9	0.07
	S3	(0,27)	(0,27)	0.0	15	14	1	4	3	1	69.4	71.5	0.03
	S4	(0,27)	(-1,26)	1.4	17	13	4	4	3	1	69.4	71.9	0.04
	S5	(0,27)	(0,28)	1.0	16	14	2	4	3	1	74.1	71.2	0.04
X +10°	S1	(3,23)	(1,31)	8.2	7	13	6	3	5	2	41.0	46.4	0.13
	S2	(1,29)	(-1,26)	3.6	19	14	5	3	4	1	63.3	55.2	0.13
	S3	(0,27)	(0,29)	2.0	16	15	1	4	3	1	68.5	68.4	0.00
	S4	(0,27)	(-1,27)	1.0	15	14	1	3	3	0	73.6	75.5	0.03
	S5	(1,28)	(0,27)	1.4	18	16	2	4	3	1	68.0	70.9	0.04
X +15°	S1	(2,29)	(0,31)	2.8	20	21	1	4	4	0	43.5	42.1	0.03
	S2	(1,29)	(-1,25)	4.5	18	13	5	4	4	0	61.7	57.2	0.07
	S3	(-1,28)	(0,29)	1.4	18	13	5	4	3	1	61.7	61.6	0.00
	S4	(-1,27)	(-1,27)	0.0	16	16	0	4	3	1	60.5	74.2	0.23
	S5	(1,28)	(0,29)	1.4	20	15	5	4	3	1	64.3	66.7	0.04
X -10°	S1	(2,27)	(0,27)	2.0	18	15	3	5	4	1	58.6	54.3	0.07
	S2	(2,30)	(-1,28)	3.6	22	15	7	3	4	1	42.1	47.1	0.12
	S3	(-1,26)	(0,25)	1.4	14	11	3	4	3	1	73.6	69.9	0.05
	S4	(0,27)	(-1,27)	1.0	17	13	4	4	3	1	63.5	62.6	0.01
	S5	(1,27)	(0,28)	1.4	18	17	1	4	4	0	73.0	70.6	0.03
X -15°	S1	(2,27)	(0,28)	2.2	15	13	2	5	3	2	56.7	44.4	0.22
	S2	(2,36)	(0,29)	7.3	23	16	7	4	3	1	33.4	35.7	0.07
	S3	(-1,28)	(0,30)	2.2	18	13	5	4	3	1	67.5	58.4	0.13
	S4	(0,29)	(-1,27)	2.2	18	11	7	4	3	1	51.1	51.7	0.01
	S5	(1,29)	(0,31)	2.2	20	16	4	4	4	0	64.5	67.7	0.05
Y +10°	S1	(2,30)	(0,30)	2.0	23	22	1	4	4	0	44.5	47.3	0.06
	S2	(2,30)	(1,27)	3.2	18	15	3	4	3	1	40.0	42.9	0.07
	S3	(-1,27)	(0,26)	1.4	16	14	2	4	3	1	71.8	74.8	0.04
	S4	(0,28)	(-1,27)	1.4	17	14	3	4	3	1	60.3	67.9	0.13
	S5	(0,30)	(-1,28)	2.2	21	18	3	4	4	0	59.1	63.8	0.08
Y +15°	S1	(-4,22)	(-1,30)	8.5	6	21	15	6	5	1	41.2	38.2	0.07
	S2	(2,30)	(0,27)	3.6	20	15	5	5	4	1	27.8	34.3	0.23
	S3	(-1,29)	(0,29)	1.0	18	17	1	5	3	2	62.4	68.3	0.09
	S4	(1,28)	(-1,29)	2.2	15	15	0	4	3	1	46.4	58.1	0.25
	S5	(1,27)	(-1,28)	2.2	17	19	2	5	4	1	50.4	56.7	0.13
Y -10°	S1	(2,22)	(1,30)	8.1	6	16	10	3	4	1	56.0	44.8	0.20
	S2	(1,29)	(0,26)	3.2	20	13	7	4	4	0	50.1	52.7	0.05
	S3	(-1,27)	(0,28)	1.4	15	15	0	4	3	1	71.3	65.0	0.09
	S4	(0,28)	(-1,27)	1.4	18	15	3	3	3	0	71.8	72.0	0.00
	S5	(0,27)	(0,27)	0.0	17	14	3	4	4	0	74.6	74.0	0.01
Y -15°	S1	(2,27)	(2,29)	2.0	15	14	1	4	11	7	44.3	39.7	0.10
	S2	(1,29)	(0,26)	3.2	20	15	5	4	3	1	49.2	51.7	0.05
	S3	(0,28)	(0,28)	0.0	17	16	1	4	3	1	68.3	59.8	0.12
	S4	(0,29)	(-1,28)	1.4	19	15	4	4	4	0	67.6	66.1	0.02
	S5	(2,23)	(1,31)	8.1	8	23	15	4	4	0	50.1	47.4	0.05

Table A3. The detailed comparison data between the actual measurement and simulation results of ‘0.5mm grid’ in XY-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		XY-plane acoustic pressure profile											
		Focal position			Long axis length			Short axis length			Pressure peak ratio		
		Actual (X,Y)	Sim. (X,Y)	Δ_F (mm)	Actual (mm)	Sim. (mm)	Δ_l (mm)	Actual (mm)	Sim. (mm)	Δ_w (mm)	Actual (%)	Sim. (%)	Δ_{PR} (Ratio)
Ref 0°	S1	(2,2)	(1,1)	1.4	4	4	0	5	4	1	47.6	47.5	0.00
	S2	(1,0)	(-1,-1)	2.2	5	4	1	4	3	1	55.8	52.3	0.06
	S3	(0,0)	(0,-1)	1.0	4	4	0	4	3	1	68.5	69.3	0.01
	S4	(0,0)	(-1,-1)	1.4	3	4	1	4	3	1	69.4	68.7	0.01
	S5	(0,1)	(0,0)	1.0	4	4	0	4	4	0	72.7	69.6	0.04
X +10°	S1	(3,4)	(1,1)	3.6	4	4	0	4	4	0	46.1	46.7	0.01
	S2	(1,0)	(-1,0)	2.0	5	4	1	3	4	1	61.2	55.0	0.10
	S3	(-1,1)	(0,0)	1.4	4	4	0	4	3	1	67.5	68.0	0.01
	S4	(0,0)	(-1,0)	1.0	4	3	1	4	3	1	72.7	72.3	0.01
	S5	(1,1)	(0,0)	1.4	4	3	1	4	4	0	67.6	69.7	0.03
X +15°	S1	(3,1)	(1,0)	2.2	6	4	2	4	4	0	43.0	42.1	0.02
	S2	(1,0)	(-1,0)	2.0	4	4	0	3	3	0	61.4	53.0	0.14
	S3	(-1,1)	(0,1)	1.0	4	5	1	5	3	2	62.3	62.7	0.01
	S4	(-1,0)	(-1,-1)	1.0	4	4	0	4	3	1	60.5	72.2	0.19
	S5	(0,1)	(0,0)	1.0	5	4	1	4	4	0	64.0	65.8	0.03
X -10°	S1	(2,1)	(0,-1)	2.8	4	3	1	4	3	1	57.6	53.5	0.07
	S2	(2,-1)	(-1,0)	3.2	6	4	2	3	4	1	41.4	45.8	0.11
	S3	(-1,1)	(0,-2)	3.2	4	5	1	4	3	1	70.8	68.1	0.04
	S4	(0,0)	(-1,-1)	1.4	5	4	1	4	3	1	61.0	60.7	0.00
	S5	(1,0)	(0,0)	1.0	4	4	0	4	4	0	71.3	69.9	0.02
X -15°	S1	(2,1)	(0,-1)	2.8	4	4	0	4	3	1	56.0	43.7	0.22
	S2	(1,-4)	(0,0)	4.1	4	4	0	4	3	1	38.3	35.2	0.08
	S3	(-1,-1)	(0,-2)	1.4	4	4	0	3	3	0	66.1	62.7	0.05
	S4	(1,1)	(-1,0)	2.2	4	4	0	4	3	1	49.7	49.5	0.00
	S5	(1,0)	(0,-1)	1.4	4	4	0	4	4	0	64.0	67.7	0.06
Y +10°	S1	(2,2)	(0,-1)	3.6	7	4	3	4	5	1	44.0	46.6	0.06
	S2	(2,-1)	(-1,-1)	3.0	4	4	0	4	4	0	40.2	41.3	0.03
	S3	(-1,0)	(0,-1)	1.4	4	5	1	4	3	1	69.6	71.2	0.02
	S4	(1,0)	(-1,-1)	2.2	4	4	0	4	4	0	59.1	65.9	0.12
	S5	(1,1)	(-1,0)	2.2	4	4	0	4	4	0	58.4	62.8	0.08
Y +15°	S1	(0,3)	(-1,-1)	4.1	5	4	1	6	3	3	35.7	38.2	0.07
	S2	(1,-3)	(0,0)	3.2	6	4	2	6	4	2	30.3	33.1	0.09
	S3	(-1,-1)	(0,0)	1.4	4	4	0	4	3	1	62.3	67.7	0.09
	S4	(1,0)	(-1,-1)	2.2	4	3	1	3	3	0	45.9	58.4	0.27
	S5	(1,1)	(0,0)	1.4	4	5	1	4	4	0	49.7	56.6	0.14
Y -10°	S1	(2,2)	(2,1)	1.0	4	4	0	3	4	1	55.5	45.0	0.19
	S2	(2,0)	(-1,-1)	3.2	5	4	1	4	4	0	49.2	49.4	0.00
	S3	(0,0)	(0,-1)	1.0	4	5	1	4	3	1	69.0	64.7	0.06
	S4	(0,0)	(-1,-1)	1.4	4	4	0	4	3	1	70.4	70.0	0.01
	S5	(0,0)	(0,0)	0.0	4	4	0	4	4	0	72.0	72.6	0.01
Y -15°	S1	(2,2)	(1,1)	1.4	3	4	1	4	3	1	48.2	38.8	0.20
	S2	(2,0)	(0,0)	2.0	4	4	0	4	3	1	48.2	50.3	0.04
	S3	(-1,0)	(0,-1)	1.4	4	3	1	4	3	1	66.6	62.7	0.06
	S4	(0,0)	(-1,-1)	1.4	4	4	0	4	4	0	66.9	65.8	0.02
	S5	(1,0)	(1,0)	0.0	4	5	1	4	4	0	71.5	70.1	0.02

Table A4. The detailed comparison of focal position with various resolution grids in the YZ-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		YZ-plane acoustic pressure profile												
		Focal position												
		Actual (Y,Z)	0.5mm grid		1.0mm grid		2.0mm grid		0.5&1.0mm grids		0.5&2.0mm grids		1.0&2.0mm grids	
	Sim. (Y,Z)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (Y,Z)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (Y,Z)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (Y,Z)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (Y,Z)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (Y,Z)	Δ_F (mm)		
Ref 0°	S3	(0,27)	(-1,26)	1.4	(-3,24)	4.2	(-3,20)	7.6	(-1,26)	1.4	(-1,25)	2.2	(-3,24)	4.2
	S4	(0,28)	(-1,26)	2.2	(0,26)	2.0	(0,20)	8.0	(-1,26)	2.2	(-1,26)	2.2	(0,26)	2.0
	S5	(1,27)	(0,27)	1.0	(0,27)	2.0	(0,20)	7.1	(1,28)	1.0	(0,28)	1.4	(0,27)	1.0
X +10°	S3	(0,27)	(1,28)	1.4	(2,27)	2.0	(-1,20)	7.1	(0,27)	0.0	(1,27)	1.0	(2,27)	2.0
	S4	(-1,27)	(0,27)	1.0	(1,29)	2.8	(0,20)	7.1	(0,28)	1.4	(0,26)	1.4	(1,29)	2.8
	S5	(1,27)	(0,27)	1.0	(0,,27)	1.0	(-2,20)	7.6	(0,27)	1.0	(0,28)	1.4	(0,27)	1.0
X -10°	S3	(1,27)	(-2,24)	4.2	(-3,24)	5.0	(-6,20)	9.9	(-2,23)	5.0	(-2,24)	4.2	(-3,24)	5.0
	S4	(0,27)	(-1,26)	1.4	(-2,27)	2.0	(-3,20)	7.6	(-1,26)	1.4	(-1,26)	1.4	(-2,27)	2.0
	S5	(0,27)	(0,28)	1.0	(-2,29)	2.8	(-3,20)	7.6	(0,28)	1.0	(0,27)	0.0	(-2,29)	2.8
Y +10°	S3	(0,27)	(-1,25)	2.2	(-2,25)	2.8	(-4,20)	8.1	(-1,25)	2.2	(-1,26)	1.4	(-2,26)	2.2
	S4	(0,27)	(-1,27)	1.0	(-1,28)	1.4	(-1,20)	7.1	(-1,27)	1.0	(-1,26)	1.4	(-1,28)	1.4
	S5	(0,28)	(0,29)	1.0	(-1,30)	2.2	(-3,21)	7.6	(0,29)	1.0	(0,29)	1.0	(-1,30)	2.2
Y -10°	S3	(0,27)	(-1,27)	1.0	(-2,26)	2.2	(-5,20)	8.6	(-1,26)	1.4	(-1,27)	1.0	(-2,26)	2.2
	S4	(0,28)	(-1,27)	1.4	(-1,26)	2.2	(-1,20)	8.1	(-1,26)	2.2	(-1,26)	2.2	(-1,26)	2.2
	S5	(0,27)	(0,27)	0.0	(-1,27)	1.0	(-2,20)	7.3	(0,26)	1.0	(0,27)	0.0	(-1,28)	1.4

Table A5. The detailed comparison of focal position with various resolution grids in the XZ-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		XZ-plane acoustic pressure profile												
		Focal position												
		Actual (X,Z)	0.5mm grid		1.0mm grid		2.0mm grid		0.5&1.0mm grids		0.5&2.0mm grids		1.0&2.0mm grids	
	Sim. (X,Z)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (X,Z)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (X,Z)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (X,Z)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (X,Z)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (X,Z)	Δ_F (mm)		
Ref 0°	S3	(0,27)	(0,27)	0.0	(0,27)	0.0	(0,20)	7.0	(0,27)	0.0	(0,27)	0.0	(0,28)	1.0
	S4	(0,27)	(-1,26)	1.4	(-2,26)	2.2	(-3,20)	7.6	(-1,26)	1.4	(-1,27)	1.0	(-2,27)	2.0
	S5	(0,27)	(0,28)	1.0	(1,27)	1.0	(-2,20)	7.3	(0,28)	1.0	(0,28)	1.0	(1,27)	1.0
X +10°	S3	(0,27)	(0,29)	2.0	(0,29)	2.0	(6,20)	9.2	(0,29)	2.0	(0,29)	2.0	(0,29)	2.0
	S4	(0,27)	(-1,27)	1.0	(-2,29)	2.8	(-2,21)	6.3	(-1,28)	1.4	(-1,27)	1.0	(-2,29)	2.8
	S5	(1,28)	(0,27)	1.4	(0,27)	1.4	(-5,20)	10.0	(0,27)	1.4	(0,28)	1.0	(0,27)	1.4
X -10°	S3	(-1,26)	(0,25)	1.4	(0,27)	1.4	(-3,21)	5.4	(0,26)	1.0	(0,26)	1.0	(0,27)	1.4
	S4	(0,27)	(-1,27)	1.0	(-2,28)	2.2	(-9,20)	11.4	(-1,27)	1.0	(-1,27)	1.0	(-2,28)	2.2
	S5	(1,27)	(0,28)	1.4	(0,29)	2.2	(2,21)	6.1	(0,28)	1.4	(0,28)	1.4	(0,29)	2.2
Y +10°	S3	(-1,27)	(0,26)	1.4	(0,27)	1.0	(1,20)	7.3	(0,26)	1.4	(0,26)	1.4	(0,27)	1.0
	S4	(0,28)	(-1,27)	1.4	(-2,29)	2.2	(-3,21)	7.6	(-1,27)	1.4	(-1,27)	1.4	(-2,29)	2.2
	S5	(0,30)	(-1,28)	2.2	(-1,29)	1.4	(0,20)	10.0	(-1,28)	2.2	(-1,29)	1.4	(-1,29)	1.4
Y -10°	S3	(-1,27)	(0,28)	1.4	(0,29)	2.2	(-3,21)	6.3	(0,27)	1.0	(0,28)	1.4	(0,29)	2.2
	S4	(0,28)	(-1,27)	1.4	(-1,26)	2.2	(-2,20)	8.2	(-1,26)	2.2	(-1,26)	2.2	(-1,27)	1.4
	S5	(0,27)	(0,27)	0.0	(1,27)	1.0	(2,20)	7.3	(0,27)	0.0	(0,27)	0.0	(1,26)	1.4

Table A6. The detailed comparison of focal position with various resolution grids in the XY-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		XY-plane acoustic pressure profile													
		Focal position													
		Actual (X,Y)	0.5mm grid		1.0mm grid		2.0mm grid		0.5&1.0mm grids		0.5&2.0mm grids		1.0&2.0mm grids		
Sim. (X,Y)	Δ_F (mm)		Sim. (X,Y)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (X,Y)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (X,Y)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (X,Y)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (X,Y)	Δ_F (mm)	Sim. (X,Y)	Δ_F (mm)	
Ref 0°	S3	(0,0)	(0,-1)	1.0	(0,-2)	2.0	(1,-5)	5.1	(0,-1)	1.0	(0,-1)	1.0	(0,-2)	2.0	
	S4	(0,0)	(-1,-1)	1.4	(-2,0)	2.0	(-7,1)	7.1	(-1,-1)	1.4	(-1,-1)	1.4	(-2,-1)	2.2	
	S5	(0,1)	(0,0)	1.0	(1,0)	1.4	(10,-9)	14.1	(1,0)	1.4	(0,1)	0.0	(1,0)	1.4	
X +10°	S3	(-1,1)	(0,0)	1.4	(0,2)	1.4	(1,2)	2.2	(0,1)	1.0	(0,1)	1.0	(0,1)	1.0	
	S4	(0,0)	(-1,0)	1.0	(-2,1)	2.2	(-7,4)	8.1	(-1,-1)	1.4	(-1,0)	1.0	(-2,1)	2.2	
	S5	(1,1)	(0,0)	1.4	(0,0)	1.4	(6,3)	5.4	(0,0)	1.4	(1,0)	1.0	(0,0)	1.4	
X -10°	S3	(-1,1)	(0,-2)	3.2	(0,-4)	5.1	(-10,-10)	14.2	(0,-2)	3.2	(0,-2)	3.2	(0,-4)	5.1	
	S4	(0,0)	(-1,-1)	1.4	(-2,-1)	2.2	(-4,-6)	7.2	(-1,-1)	1.4	(-1,-1)	1.4	(-2,-2)	2.8	
	S5	(1,0)	(0,0)	1.0	(0,-2)	2.2	(8,-9)	11.4	(0,0)	1.0	(1,0)	0.0	(0,-2)	2.2	
Y +10°	S3	(-1,0)	(0,-1)	1.4	(0,-2)	2.2	(-9,-9)	12.0	(0,-1)	1.4	(0,-2)	2.2	(0,-2)	2.2	
	S4	(1,0)	(-1,-1)	2.2	(-2,-1)	3.2	(-6,3)	7.6	(-1,-1)	2.2	(-2,-1)	3.2	(-2,-1)	3.2	
	S5	(1,1)	(-1,0)	2.2	(-1,-1)	2.8	(-5,-6)	9.2	(0,-1)	2.2	(-1,0)	2.2	(-1,-1)	2.8	
Y -10°	S3	(0,0)	(0,-1)	1.0	(1,-2)	2.2	(8,-8)	11.3	(0,-1)	1.0	(0,-1)	1.0	(1,-2)	2.2	
	S4	(0,0)	(-1,-1)	1.4	(-1,-1)	1.4	(-2,5)	5.4	(-1,-1)	1.4	(-1,-1)	1.4	(-1,-1)	1.4	
	S5	(0,0)	(0,0)	0.0	(1,-1)	1.4	(9,-9)	12.7	(0,1)	1.0	(1,0)	1.0	(1,-1)	1.4	

Table A7. The detailed comparison of long axis length with various resolution grids in the YZ-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		YZ-plane acoustic pressure profile													
		Long axis length (mm)													
		Actual	0.5mm grid		1.0mm grid		2.0mm grid		0.5&1.0mm grids		0.5&2.0mm grids		1.0&2.0mm grids		
Sim.	Δ_F		Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	
Ref 0°	S3	15	14	1	9	6	1	14	14	1	13	2	10	5	
	S4	17	13	4	14	3	1	16	13	4	13	4	15	2	
	S5	16	14	2	16	0	1	15	16	0	16	0	16	0	
X +10°	S3	16	16	0	16	0	2	14	14	2	12	4	16	0	
	S4	15	14	1	19	4	2	13	15	0	14	1	19	4	
	S5	16	16	0	15	1	1	15	16	0	18	2	17	1	
X -10°	S3	15	9	6	9	6	1	14	8	7	10	5	10	5	
	S4	17	14	3	16	1	2	15	14	3	14	3	16	1	
	S5	16	17	1	19	3	2	14	16	0	16	0	19	3	
Y +10°	S3	16	12	4	13	3	2	14	12	4	14	2	14	2	
	S4	17	14	3	15	2	2	15	15	2	12	5	16	1	
	S5	19	17	2	21	2	4	15	20	1	20	1	21	2	
Y -10°	S3	16	15	1	14	2	3	13	14	2	16	0	16	0	
	S4	17	15	2	14	3	1	16	15	2	13	4	14	3	
	S5	17	14	3	16	1	1	16	14	3	15	2	18	1	

Table A8. The detailed comparison of long axis length with various resolution grids in the XZ-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		XZ-plane acoustic pressure profile												
		Long axis length (mm)												
		Actual	0.5mm grid		1.0mm grid		2.0mm grid		0.5&1.0mm grids		0.5&2.0mm grids		1.0&2.0mm grids	
Sim.	Δ_F		Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F		
Ref 0°	S3	15	14	1	14	1	2	13	14	1	14	1	15	0
	S4	17	13	4	15	2	1	16	13	4	13	4	16	1
	S5	16	14	2	16	0	1	15	15	1	17	1	17	1
X +10°	S3	16	15	1	15	1	2	14	15	1	11	5	14	2
	S4	15	14	1	17	2	4	11	16	1	15	0	19	4
	S5	18	16	2	15	3	2	16	16	2	17	1	17	1
X -10°	S3	14	11	3	16	2	3	11	15	1	14	0	16	2
	S4	17	13	4	15	2	1	16	13	4	12	5	14	3
	S5	18	17	1	16	2	2	16	16	2	16	2	18	0
Y +10°	S3	16	14	2	15	1	2	14	13	3	14	2	16	0
	S4	17	14	3	19	2	3	14	14	3	10	7	17	0
	S5	21	18	3	19	2	2	19	18	3	20	1	20	1
Y -10°	S3	15	15	0	17	2	3	12	13	2	17	2	16	1
	S4	18	15	3	14	4	2	16	14	4	13	5	14	4
	S5	17	14	3	15	2	2	15	14	3	13	4	14	3

Table A9. The detailed comparison of long axis length with various resolution grids in the XY-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		XY-plane acoustic pressure profile												
		Long axis length (mm)												
		Actual	0.5mm grid		1.0mm grid		2.0mm grid		0.5&1.0mm grids		0.5&2.0mm grids		1.0&2.0mm grids	
Sim.	Δ_F		Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F		
Ref 0°	S3	4	4	0	5	1	8	4	4	0	4	0	5	1
	S4	3	4	1	4	1	21	18	4	1	4	1	4	1
	S5	4	4	0	5	1	3	1	4	0	4	0	5	1
X +10°	S3	4	4	0	6	2	9	5	4	0	4	0	6	2
	S4	4	3	1	4	0	3	1	4	0	4	0	5	1
	S5	4	3	1	5	1	8	4	5	1	5	1	5	1
X -10°	S3	4	5	1	4	0	1	3	5	1	4	0	4	0
	S4	5	4	1	4	1	8	3	4	1	3	2	4	1
	S5	4	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	5	1	4	0
Y +10°	S3	4	5	1	5	1	4	0	4	0	4	0	5	1
	S4	4	4	0	4	0	5	1	4	0	4	0	4	0
	S5	4	4	0	5	1	7	3	4	0	5	1	5	1
Y -10°	S3	4	5	1	6	2	5	1	4	0	4	0	5	1
	S4	4	4	0	5	1	11	7	4	0	4	0	5	1
	S5	4	4	0	4	0	3	1	4	0	4	0	5	1

Table A10. The detailed comparison of short axis length with various resolution grids in the YZ-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		YZ-plane acoustic pressure profile												
		Short axis length (mm)												
		Actual	0.5mm grid		1.0mm grid		2.0mm grid		0.5&1.0mm grids		0.5&2.0mm grids		1.0&2.0mm grids	
Sim.	Δ_F		Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F		
Ref 0°	S3	4	5	1	4	0	4	0	5	1	5	1	4	0
	S4	3	4	1	4	1	3	0	4	1	4	1	4	1
	S5	4	4	0	5	1	3	1	4	0	4	0	4	0
X +10°	S3	4	5	1	6	2	5	1	4	0	5	1	6	2
	S4	4	3	1	4	0	3	1	3	1	3	1	4	0
	S5	4	5	1	5	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	5	1
X -10°	S3	4	4	0	3	1	5	1	3	1	4	0	4	0
	S4	4	3	1	4	0	4	0	3	1	3	1	4	0
	S5	5	4	1	4	1	5	0	3	2	3	2	4	1
Y +10°	S3	4	4	0	5	1	10	6	4	0	4	0	5	1
	S4	4	3	1	3	1	3	1	4	0	3	1	4	0
	S5	4	4	0	5	1	5	1	4	0	4	0	5	1
Y -10°	S3	4	5	1	4	0	15	11	4	0	4	0	4	0
	S4	3	4	1	4	1	3	0	4	1	3	0	4	1
	S5	4	3	1	5	1	5	1	4	0	3	1	5	1

Table A11. The detailed comparison of short axis length with various resolution grids in the XZ-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		XZ-plane acoustic pressure profile												
		Short axis length (mm)												
		Actual	0.5mm grid		1.0mm grid		2.0mm grid		0.5&1.0mm grids		0.5&2.0mm grids		1.0&2.0mm grids	
Sim.	Δ_F		Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F		
Ref 0°	S3	4	3	1	3	1	7	3	3	1	3	1	3	1
	S4	4	3	1	4	0	4	0	3	1	3	1	4	0
	S5	4	3	1	4	0	3	1	3	1	3	1	4	0
X +10°	S3	4	3	1	4	0	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1
	S4	3	3	0	4	1	4	1	3	0	3	0	4	1
	S5	4	3	1	4	0	6	2	3	1	3	1	4	0
X -10°	S3	4	3	1	3	1	4	0	3	1	3	1	3	1
	S4	4	3	1	4	0	3	1	3	1	3	1	4	0
	S5	4	4	0	4	0	1	3	4	0	4	0	4	0
Y +10°	S3	4	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1
	S4	4	3	1	4	0	4	0	3	1	3	1	4	0
	S5	4	4	0	4	0	5	1	4	0	5	1	4	0
Y -10°	S3	4	3	1	4	0	8	4	3	1	3	1	4	0
	S4	3	3	0	3	0	5	2	3	0	3	0	4	1
	S5	4	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0

Table A12. The detailed comparison of short axis length with various resolution grids in the XY-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		XY-plane acoustic pressure profile												
		Short axis length (mm)												
		Actual	0.5mm grid		1.0mm grid		2.0mm grid		0.5&1.0mm grids		0.5&2.0mm grids		1.0&2.0mm grids	
Sim.	Δ_F		Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F	Sim.	Δ_F		
Ref 0°	S3	4	3	1	4	0	13	9	3	1	3	1	4	0
	S4	4	3	1	4	0	9	5	3	1	3	1	4	0
	S5	4	4	0	5	1	1	3	4	0	4	0	5	1
X +10°	S3	4	3	1	4	0	21	17	3	1	3	1	4	0
	S4	4	3	1	3	1	4	0	3	1	3	1	4	0
	S5	4	4	0	4	0	9	5	4	0	4	0	4	0
X -10°	S3	4	3	1	4	0	2	2	3	1	3	1	4	0
	S4	4	3	1	4	0	9	5	3	1	4	0	4	0
	S5	4	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0
Y +10°	S3	4	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1
	S4	4	4	0	4	0	4	0	3	1	4	0	4	0
	S5	4	4	0	4	0	6	2	4	0	4	0	4	0
Y -10°	S3	4	3	1	4	0	5	1	3	1	4	0	4	0
	S4	4	3	1	5	1	20	16	3	1	3	1	5	1
	S5	4	4	0	5	1	3	1	4	0	4	0	5	1

Table A13. The detailed comparison of pressure peak ratio with various resolution grids in the YZ-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		YZ-plane acoustic pressure profile												
		Pressure peak ratio												
		Actual (%)	0.5mm grid		1.0mm grid		2.0mm grid		0.5&1.0mm grids		0.5&2.0mm grids		1.0&2.0mm grids	
Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)		Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)	Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)	Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)	Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)	Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)		
Ref 0°	S3	67.5	73.2	0.08	77.8	0.15	55.8	0.17	73.2	0.08	72.2	0.07	77.7	0.15
	S4	68.3	69.7	0.02	67.8	0.01	49.3	0.28	69.0	0.01	66.7	0.02	65.6	0.04
	S5	73.6	71.2	0.03	70.8	0.04	55.3	0.25	70.6	0.04	68.4	0.07	68.1	0.07
X +10°	S3	67.5	68.5	0.01	68.9	0.02	46.3	0.31	69.5	0.03	69.8	0.03	68.2	0.01
	S4	73.9	71.8	0.03	64.0	0.13	66.1	0.11	71.2	0.04	70.3	0.05	63.2	0.14
	S5	69.6	70.9	0.02	71.0	0.02	48.6	0.30	72.0	0.03	68.1	0.02	68.7	0.01
X -10°	S3	72.5	76.5	0.06	82.7	0.14	60.3	0.17	80.6	0.11	75.4	0.04	77.2	0.06
	S4	63.5	61.2	0.04	56.0	0.12	40.1	0.37	60.7	0.04	58.8	0.07	55.0	0.13
	S5	73.4	70.6	0.04	68.6	0.07	59.8	0.19	70.7	0.04	69.4	0.05	67.3	0.08
Y +10°	S3	66.1	77.9	0.18	75.8	0.15	56.5	0.15	78.1	0.18	73.3	0.11	73.1	0.11
	S4	60.2	64.6	0.07	57.1	0.05	53.3	0.11	63.7	0.06	63.8	0.06	55.3	0.08
	S5	59.3	63.8	0.08	61.1	0.03	51.2	0.14	62.3	0.05	61.5	0.04	59.9	0.01
Y -10°	S3	70.8	67.2	0.05	68.2	0.04	41.4	0.42	67.6	0.05	64.7	0.09	67.2	0.05
	S4	72.2	70.9	0.02	73.0	0.01	48.2	0.33	70.7	0.02	70.4	0.02	71.0	0.02
	S5	74.8	74.0	0.01	71.8	0.04	46.9	0.37	72.8	0.03	71.2	0.05	68.9	0.08

Table A14. The detailed comparison of pressure peak ratio with various resolution grids in the XZ-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		XZ-plane acoustic pressure profile												
		Pressure peak ratio												
		Actual (%)	0.5mm grid		1.0mm grid		2.0mm grid		0.5&1.0mm grids		0.5&2.0mm grids		1.0&2.0mm grids	
Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)		Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)	Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)	Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)	Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)	Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)		
Ref 0°	S3	69.4	71.5	0.03	64.3	0.07	42.0	0.39	71.8	0.03	69.4	0.00	63.3	0.09
	S4	69.4	71.9	0.04	72.4	0.04	59.5	0.14	71.0	0.02	68.4	0.01	70.1	0.01
	S5	74.1	71.2	0.04	72.1	0.03	66.7	0.10	70.6	0.05	67.6	0.09	70.2	0.05
X +10°	S3	68.5	68.4	0.00	66.0	0.04	51.3	0.25	68.5	0.00	69.8	0.02	66.2	0.03
	S4	73.6	75.5	0.03	70.4	0.04	70.3	0.04	74.2	0.01	71.6	0.03	68.2	0.07
	S5	68.0	70.9	0.04	71.0	0.04	56.9	0.16	72.0	0.06	69.0	0.01	68.8	0.01
X -10°	S3	73.6	69.9	0.05	59.0	0.20	57.8	0.21	67.8	0.08	65.9	0.10	57.5	0.22
	S4	63.5	62.6	0.01	55.7	0.12	51.9	0.18	61.9	0.03	60.5	0.05	54.9	0.14
	S5	73.0	70.6	0.03	65.7	0.10	76.1	0.04	70.7	0.03	69.4	0.05	64.0	0.12
Y +10°	S3	71.8	74.8	0.04	69.0	0.04	50.6	0.30	74.2	0.03	70.6	0.02	67.1	0.07
	S4	60.3	67.9	0.13	64.1	0.06	61.9	0.03	67.4	0.12	68.7	0.14	63.5	0.05
	S5	59.1	63.8	0.08	61.7	0.04	45.7	0.23	63.1	0.07	60.8	0.03	60.7	0.03
Y -10°	S3	71.3	65.0	0.09	60.2	0.16	41.0	0.42	66.0	0.07	62.5	0.12	59.5	0.17
	S4	71.8	72.0	0.00	72.5	0.01	52.5	0.27	71.8	0.00	70.4	0.02	70.5	0.02
	S5	74.6	74.0	0.01	71.5	0.04	50.4	0.32	72.9	0.02	72.6	0.03	71.1	0.05

Table A15. The detailed comparison of pressure peak ratio with various resolution grids in the XY-plane.

Rotation/ Skull ID		XY-plane acoustic pressure profile												
		Pressure peak ratio												
		Actual (%)	0.5mm grid		1.0mm grid		2.0mm grid		0.5&1.0mm grids		0.5&2.0mm grids		1.0&2.0mm grid	
Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)		Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)	Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)	Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)	Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)	Sim. (%)	Δ_F (Ratio)		
Ref 0°	S3	68.5	69.3	0.01	68.3	0.00	22.0	0.68	69.6	0.02	68.3	0.00	68.6	0.00
	S4	69.4	68.7	0.01	70.6	0.02	23.6	0.66	67.9	0.02	66.5	0.04	68.3	0.02
	S5	72.7	69.6	0.04	71.0	0.02	42.2	0.42	69.5	0.04	67.6	0.07	69.0	0.05
X +10°	S3	67.5	68.0	0.01	68.2	0.01	23.1	0.66	68.8	0.02	68.6	0.02	67.4	0.00
	S4	72.7	72.3	0.01	71.0	0.02	59.0	0.19	72.1	0.01	70.2	0.03	68.1	0.06
	S5	67.6	69.7	0.03	69.4	0.03	26.5	0.61	67.9	0.00	65.7	0.03	67.9	0.00
X -10°	S3	70.8	68.1	0.04	70.5	0.00	39.1	0.45	66.8	0.06	67.3	0.05	69.5	0.02
	S4	61.0	60.7	0.00	58.1	0.05	23.6	0.61	60.3	0.01	59.8	0.02	57.7	0.05
	S5	71.3	69.9	0.02	68.6	0.04	64.0	0.10	70.0	0.02	67.2	0.06	68.0	0.05
Y +10°	S3	69.6	71.2	0.02	70.9	0.02	36.2	0.48	72.1	0.04	71.3	0.02	69.8	0.00
	S4	59.1	65.9	0.12	65.5	0.11	37.3	0.37	65.5	0.11	65.7	0.11	64.0	0.08
	S5	58.4	62.8	0.08	62.1	0.06	35.8	0.39	62.2	0.07	60.7	0.04	61.5	0.05
Y -10°	S3	69.0	64.7	0.06	64.1	0.07	32.2	0.53	66.3	0.04	62.9	0.09	63.5	0.08
	S4	70.4	70.0	0.01	71.7	0.02	22.1	0.69	68.7	0.02	66.6	0.05	69.0	0.02
	S5	72.0	72.6	0.01	71.7	0.00	49.2	0.32	72.3	0.00	69.3	0.04	70.3	0.02