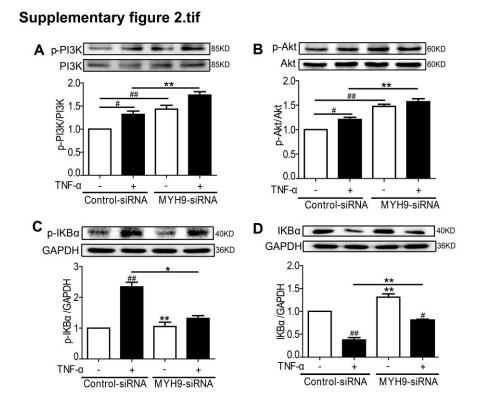
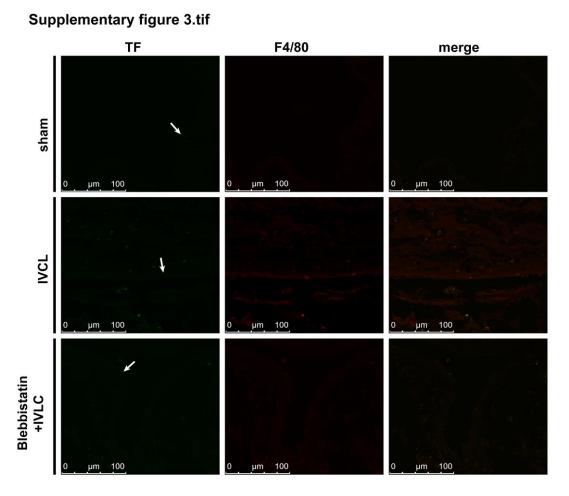


Suppl. Figure 1: Blebbistatin downregulated NF-κB pathway and activated Akt/GSK3β signaling pathway induced by TNF-α in the endothelial cells. EA.hy926 endothelial cells were treated with TNF-α (10 ng/ml) with or without blebbistatin (1 μM) for the indicated time. A-C) Total and phosphorylated forms of IκBα and p65 were examined by western blotting.  ${}^{\#}P < 0.05$ ,  ${}^{\#}P < 0.01$  vs the unstimulated group at 0 min;  ${}^{*}P < 0.05$ ,  ${}^{**}P < 0.01$  vs TNF-α stimulated group at certain time. D-F) PI3K, Akt, GSK3β and their phosphorylated forms were examined by western blotting.  ${}^{\#}P < 0.05$ ,  ${}^{\#}P < 0.01$  vs the unstimulated group at 0 min;  ${}^{*}P < 0.05$ ,  ${}^{**}P < 0.01$  vs TNF-α model group at certain time.

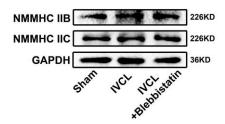


**Suppl. Figure 2:** NMMHC IIA specific knock-down facilitated TNF- $\alpha$  induced PI3K/Akt activation and attenuated NF-κB in the endothelial cells. At 48 h post-transfection, EA.hy926 endothelial cells were treated with 10 ng/ml TNF- $\alpha$  for 15 min or 30 min. **A-B**) Total and phosphorylated PI3K, Akt were analyzed by western blotting. **C-D**) Total and phosphorylated IκB $\alpha$  were analyzed by western blotting. Densitometry quantification represents data from 3 individual experiments. \*\*\*P<0.01 vs control-siRNA group; \*\*\*P<0.01 vs TNF- $\alpha$  stimulation group.

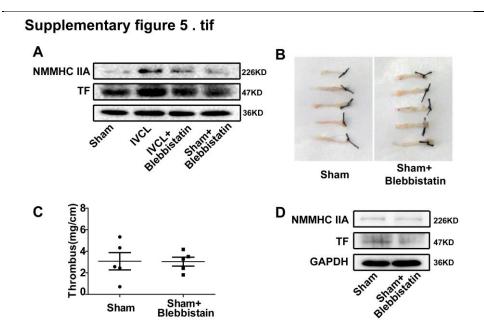


**Suppl. Figure 3: Double staining for TF and a macrophage marker.** IVC sections were immunostained with a combination of anti-TF pAbs (green) and anti-F4/80 pAbs (red). Images were digitally merged. Representative results are shown. Bar, 100 μm. (arrows indicate vessel wall).

## Supplementary figure 4.tif

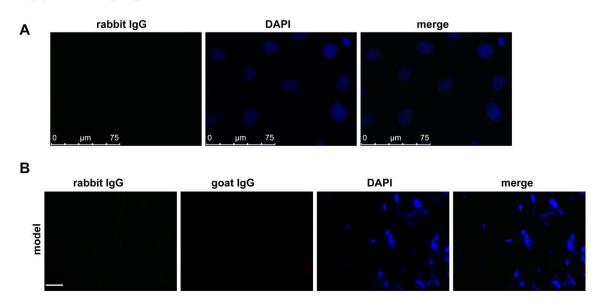


Suppl. Figure 4: Blebbistatin barely affected NMMHC IIB and NMMHC IIC expression in DVT mice. At 48 h after IVCL, IVCs were harvested. NMMHC IIB and NMMHC IIC were analyzed by western blotting.



Suppl. Figure 5: Blebbistatin pretreatment alone had no obvious difference from the sham group in DVT mice. At 48 h after IVCL, IVCs were harvested. A) TF and NMMHC IIA were analyzed by western blotting. B-C) The thrombosed inferior vena cava was weighed and the length of thrombus was measured. The size of the thrombus was quantified as mg/cm. Five representative thrombosed inferior vena cava in each group and the quantitative data of thrombosed inferior vena cava are shown. D) TF and NMMHC IIA were analyzed by western blotting.

## Supplementary figure 6.tif



**Suppl. Figure 6: Staining controls. A)** Staining controls for endothelial cells; **B)** Staining controls for IVC sections. Bar, 75 μm.