

**Table S5: Multivariable logistic regression model: factors associated with hospital mortality in immunocompromised (Study) patients (n=463).**

Effect	OR	95% CI		P value
Non-pulmonary SOFA score <sup>a</sup>	1.079	1.026	1.134	0.0032
P/F ratio (mmHg)	0.995	0.992	0.998	0.0022
$\Delta$ P/F ratio (%) <sup>b</sup>	0.996	0.993	0.999	0.0058
BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	0.944	0.910	0.980	0.0023
PIP (cm H <sub>2</sub> O)	1.028	1.007	1.051	0.0097

Abbreviations: BMI: body mass index; CI: confidence interval; OR: odds ratio; PIP: peak inspiratory pressure; SOFA: sequential organ failure assessment

a. Non pulmonary SOFA score adjusted for missing values

b. Delta ( $\Delta$ ) was evaluated as difference between the value measured at the second day and those measured at the ARDS onset day.  $\Delta$  (%) was evaluated as rate between  $\Delta$  and value measured at the ARDS onset day

Note: Mortality is defined as mortality at hospital discharge or at ninetieth day in hospital, after onset of acute hypoxemic respiratory failure, which ever event occurred first.