

Copper-Catalyzed Chan–Lam Cyclopropylation of Phenols and Azaheterocycles

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURES

Photographic Depiction of Reaction Setup

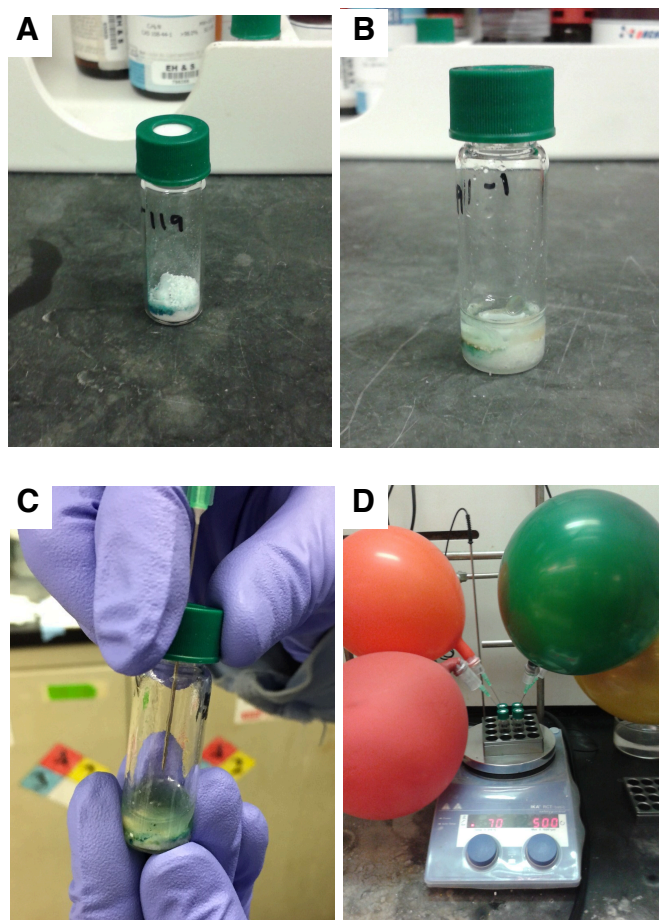
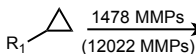
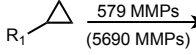
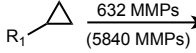
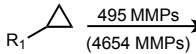
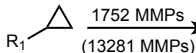
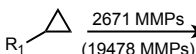
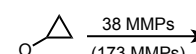
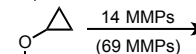
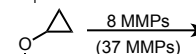
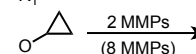
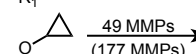
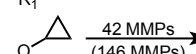


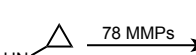
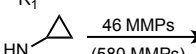
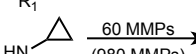
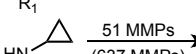
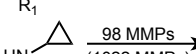
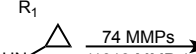
Figure S1. Photographic depiction of reaction setup detailed in general procedure. (A) Addition of stir bar and solid reagents. (B) Addition of solvents. (C) Purging with O₂ by loosening septum cap. (D) Reactions running on stir plate.

MMP DATA

Table S1. Matched molecular pair (MMP) data from Pfizer database.

Entry	Transforms	HLM CL _{int,u} ^a [mL/min/kg]	HLM CL _{int,u} ^b [mL/min/kg]	HLM CL _{int,u} ^c %D/S/I ^c
(1)	 1478 MMPs (12022 MMPs)	12.8	53.2	18/76/6
(2)	 579 MMPs (5690 MMPs)	17.4	47.9	23/74/3
(3)	 632 MMPs (5840 MMPs)	33.5	63.2	42/55/3
(4)	 495 MMPs (4654 MMPs)	42.4	77.0	48/46/6
(5)	 1752 MMPs (13281 MMPs)	0.61	46.2	10/82/8
(6)	 2671 MMPs (19478 MMPs)	-20.2	60.0	5/65/30

(7)	 38 MMPs (173 MMPs)	25.8	71.3	32/63/5
(8)	 14 MMPs (69 MMPs)	23.9	28.6	57/43/0
(9)	 8 MMPs (37 MMPs)	11.2	43.6	38/50/12
(10)	 2 MMPs (8 MMPs)	5.1	7.2	50/50/0
(11)	 49 MMPs (177 MMPs)	0.24	52.7	12/76/12
(12)	 42 MMPs (146 MMPs)	-4.49	64.5	14/55/31

(13)	 78 MMPs (1154 MMPs)	16.3	59.3	26/64/10
(14)	 46 MMPs (580 MMPs)	32.4	62.4	35/61/4
(15)	 60 MMPs (980 MMPs)	38.9	68.0	35/63/2
(16)	 51 MMPs (637 MMPs)	31.9	62.5	45/51/4
(17)	 98 MMPs (1022 MMPs)	25.6	65.7	25/66/9
(18)	 74 MMPs (1013 MMPs)	-17.0	65.7	11/49/40

^a Number above arrow corresponds to matched molecular pairs (MMPs) with HLM data.

Number in parentheses corresponds to total MMPs for that transform. ^b μ = mean change.

^c s = standard deviation. ^d %D/S/I = %decrease/%same/%increase (± 20) in microsomal stability.

X-RAY CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

Experimental Summary

The single crystal X-ray diffraction studies were carried out on a Bruker APEX II Ultra CCD diffractometer equipped with Mo K_α radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073$). Crystals of the subject compound were used as received (grown from CDCl₃). A 0.250 x 0.240 x 0.200 mm colorless block was mounted on a Cryoloop with Paratone oil.

Data were collected in a nitrogen gas stream at 100(2) K using ϕ and ψ scans. Crystal-to-detector distance was 40 mm using exposure time 1s with a scan width of 0.80°. Data collection was 99.9% complete to 25.242° in q . A total of 10049 reflections were collected covering the indices, $-10 \leq h \leq 10$, $-10 \leq k \leq 10$, $-15 \leq l \leq 15$. 1913 reflections were found to be symmetry independent, with a R_{int} of 0.0479. Indexing and unit cell refinement indicated a **Primitive, Monoclinic** lattice. The space group was found to be ***P2₁/n***. The data were integrated using the Bruker SAINT Software program and scaled using the SADABS software program. Solution by direct methods (SHELXT) produced a complete phasing model consistent with the proposed structure.

All nonhydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically by full-matrix least-squares (SHELXL-2014). All carbon bonded hydrogen atoms were placed using a riding model. Their positions were constrained relative to their parent atom using the appropriate HFIX command in SHELXL-2014.

Position of the N-H hydrogen atoms have been refined using Uiso 1.2 of the parent atom and NO constrained DFIX.

Crystallographic data are summarized in Table S2.

Notes: Excellent data and model.

NH group forms hydrogen bond, Table S7

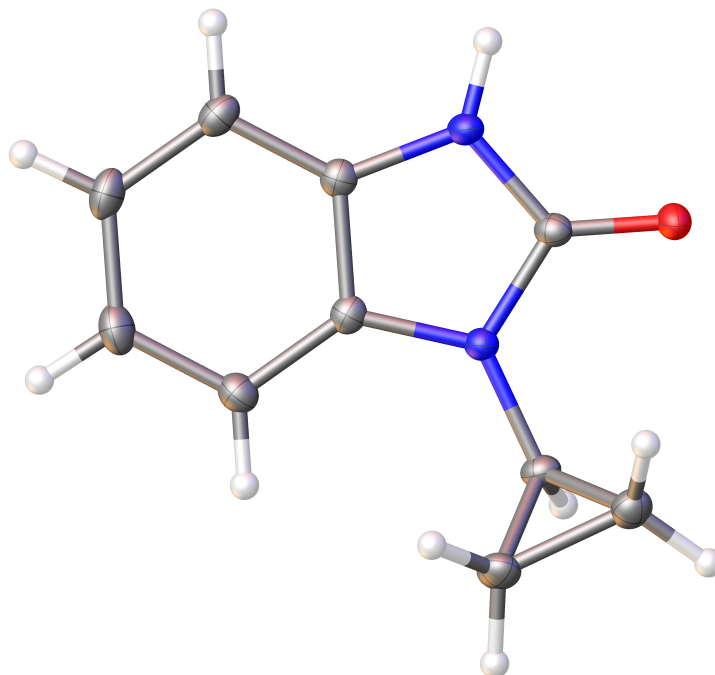


Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for Engle61 (**8a'**).

Report date	2017-11-07	
Identification code	engle61	
Empirical formula	C10 H10 N2 O	
Molecular formula	C10 H10 N2 O	
Formula weight	174.20	
Temperature	100.0 K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P 1 21/n 1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.3909(2) Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$.
	b = 8.3286(2) Å	$\beta = 93.482(2)^\circ$.
	c = 12.4602(3) Å	$\gamma = 90^\circ$.
Volume	869.17(4) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.331 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.089 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	368	
Crystal size	0.25 x 0.24 x 0.2 mm ³	
Crystal color, habit	colorless block	
Theta range for data collection	2.848 to 27.085°.	
Index ranges	-10 ≤ h ≤ 10, -10 ≤ k ≤ 10, -15 ≤ l ≤ 15	
Reflections collected	10049	
Independent reflections	1913 [R(int) = 0.0479]	
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.9 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.4917 and 0.4556	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	1913 / 0 / 121	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.062	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0347, wR2 = 0.0932	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0387, wR2 = 0.0970	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.217 and -0.243 e.Å ⁻³	

Table S3. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for Engle61 (**8a'**). $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	$U(\text{eq})$
O(1)	7009(1)	5264(1)	2410(1)	18(1)
N(1)	7427(1)	5621(1)	4266(1)	14(1)
N(2)	7759(1)	3194(1)	3599(1)	16(1)
C(1)	7364(1)	4743(1)	3323(1)	15(1)
C(2)	8123(1)	3094(1)	4700(1)	15(1)
C(3)	8582(1)	1803(1)	5348(1)	18(1)
C(4)	8874(1)	2104(1)	6445(1)	21(1)
C(5)	8717(1)	3642(2)	6863(1)	22(1)
C(6)	8244(1)	4946(1)	6211(1)	18(1)
C(7)	7936(1)	4637(1)	5126(1)	15(1)
C(8)	7106(1)	7312(1)	4294(1)	15(1)
C(9)	5924(1)	7908(1)	5066(1)	20(1)
C(10)	5479(1)	7872(1)	3879(1)	20(1)

Table S4. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for Engle61 (**8a'**).

O(1)-C(1)	1.2370(12)	C(3)-C(2)-C(7)	121.65(10)
N(1)-C(1)	1.3824(13)	C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	121.4
N(1)-C(7)	1.3945(13)	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	117.21(10)
N(1)-C(8)	1.4346(13)	C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	121.4
N(2)-C(1)	1.3700(13)	C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	119.5
N(2)-C(2)	1.3905(13)	C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	121.06(10)
N(2)-H(2)	0.925(15)	C(5)-C(4)-H(4)	119.5
C(2)-C(3)	1.3844(14)	C(4)-C(5)-H(5)	119.1
C(2)-C(7)	1.4032(14)	C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	121.80(10)
C(3)-H(3)	0.9500	C(6)-C(5)-H(5)	119.1
C(3)-C(4)	1.3972(16)	C(5)-C(6)-H(6)	121.5
C(4)-H(4)	0.9500	C(7)-C(6)-C(5)	116.90(10)
C(4)-C(5)	1.3924(17)	C(7)-C(6)-H(6)	121.5
C(5)-H(5)	0.9500	N(1)-C(7)-C(2)	106.54(9)
C(5)-C(6)	1.3993(16)	C(6)-C(7)-N(1)	132.11(10)
C(6)-H(6)	0.9500	C(6)-C(7)-C(2)	121.36(10)
C(6)-C(7)	1.3852(14)	N(1)-C(8)-H(8)	116.4
C(8)-H(8)	1.0000	N(1)-C(8)-C(9)	118.04(9)
C(8)-C(9)	1.5076(15)	N(1)-C(8)-C(10)	117.67(9)
C(8)-C(10)	1.5042(15)	C(9)-C(8)-H(8)	116.4
C(9)-H(9A)	0.9900	C(10)-C(8)-H(8)	116.4
C(9)-H(9B)	0.9900	C(10)-C(8)-C(9)	59.92(7)
C(9)-C(10)	1.5040(15)	C(8)-C(9)-H(9A)	117.8
C(10)-H(10A)	0.9900	C(8)-C(9)-H(9B)	117.8
C(10)-H(10B)	0.9900	H(9A)-C(9)-H(9B)	114.9
		C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	59.93(7)
C(1)-N(1)-C(7)	109.60(9)	C(10)-C(9)-H(9A)	117.8
C(1)-N(1)-C(8)	122.83(9)	C(10)-C(9)-H(9B)	117.8
C(7)-N(1)-C(8)	127.45(9)	C(8)-C(10)-H(10A)	117.8
C(1)-N(2)-C(2)	109.83(8)	C(8)-C(10)-H(10B)	117.8
C(1)-N(2)-H(2)	124.8(9)	C(9)-C(10)-C(8)	60.15(7)
C(2)-N(2)-H(2)	125.3(9)	C(9)-C(10)-H(10A)	117.8
O(1)-C(1)-N(1)	126.18(10)	C(9)-C(10)-H(10B)	117.8
O(1)-C(1)-N(2)	127.00(10)	H(10A)-C(10)-H(10B)	114.9
N(2)-C(1)-N(1)	106.82(9)		
N(2)-C(2)-C(7)	107.14(9)		
C(3)-C(2)-N(2)	131.21(10)		

Table S5. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for Engle61 (**8a'**). The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
O(1)	26(1)	15(1)	14(1)	1(1)	1(1)	-1(1)
N(1)	18(1)	12(1)	13(1)	-1(1)	1(1)	0(1)
N(2)	22(1)	12(1)	14(1)	-1(1)	2(1)	1(1)
C(1)	16(1)	13(1)	16(1)	-1(1)	3(1)	-2(1)
C(2)	12(1)	17(1)	16(1)	1(1)	2(1)	-1(1)
C(3)	15(1)	16(1)	24(1)	4(1)	2(1)	1(1)
C(4)	16(1)	24(1)	22(1)	9(1)	-1(1)	1(1)
C(5)	20(1)	29(1)	16(1)	3(1)	-2(1)	-3(1)
C(6)	18(1)	20(1)	17(1)	-2(1)	1(1)	-2(1)
C(7)	12(1)	16(1)	16(1)	2(1)	2(1)	-1(1)
C(8)	17(1)	11(1)	18(1)	-1(1)	3(1)	0(1)
C(9)	23(1)	18(1)	20(1)	-2(1)	6(1)	3(1)
C(10)	20(1)	19(1)	21(1)	1(1)	2(1)	4(1)

Table S6. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^{-3}$) for Engle61 (**8a'**).

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(3)	8693	757	5058	22
H(4)	9185	1245	6914	25
H(5)	8937	3812	7611	26
H(6)	8138	5994	6499	22
H(8)	8020	8042	4163	18
H(9A)	5422	7105	5525	24
H(9B)	6125	8968	5408	24
H(10A)	5406	8911	3492	24
H(10B)	4703	7049	3610	24
H(2)	7815(16)	2354(18)	3117(11)	24

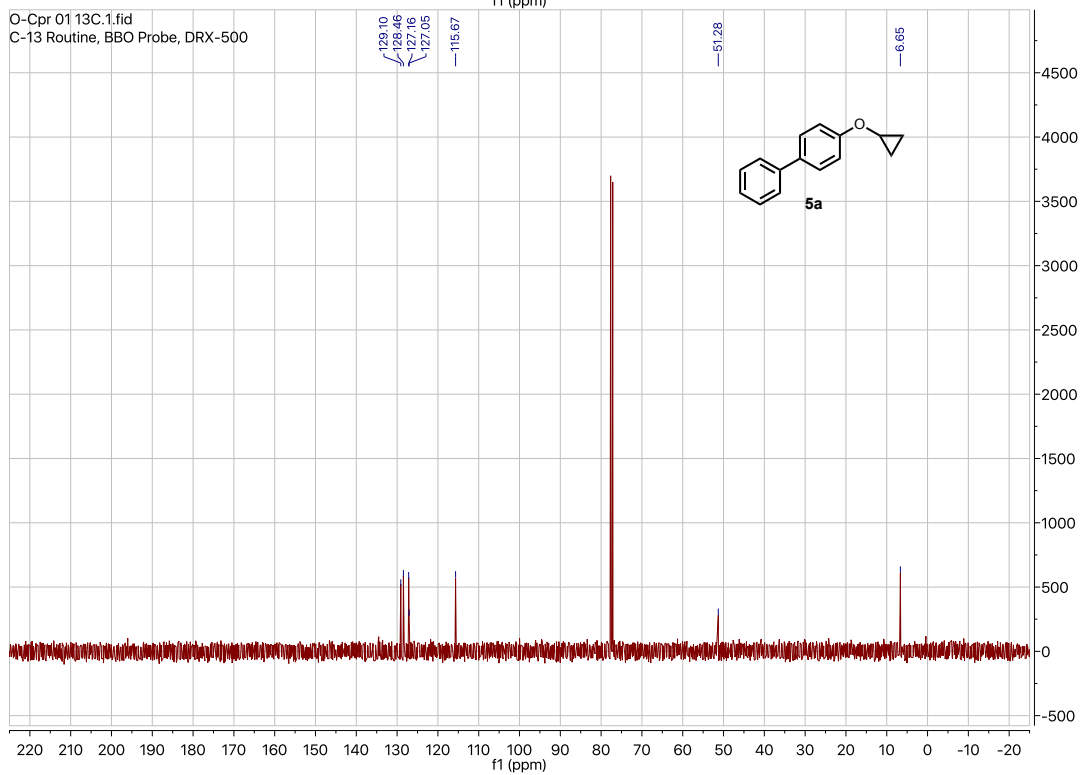
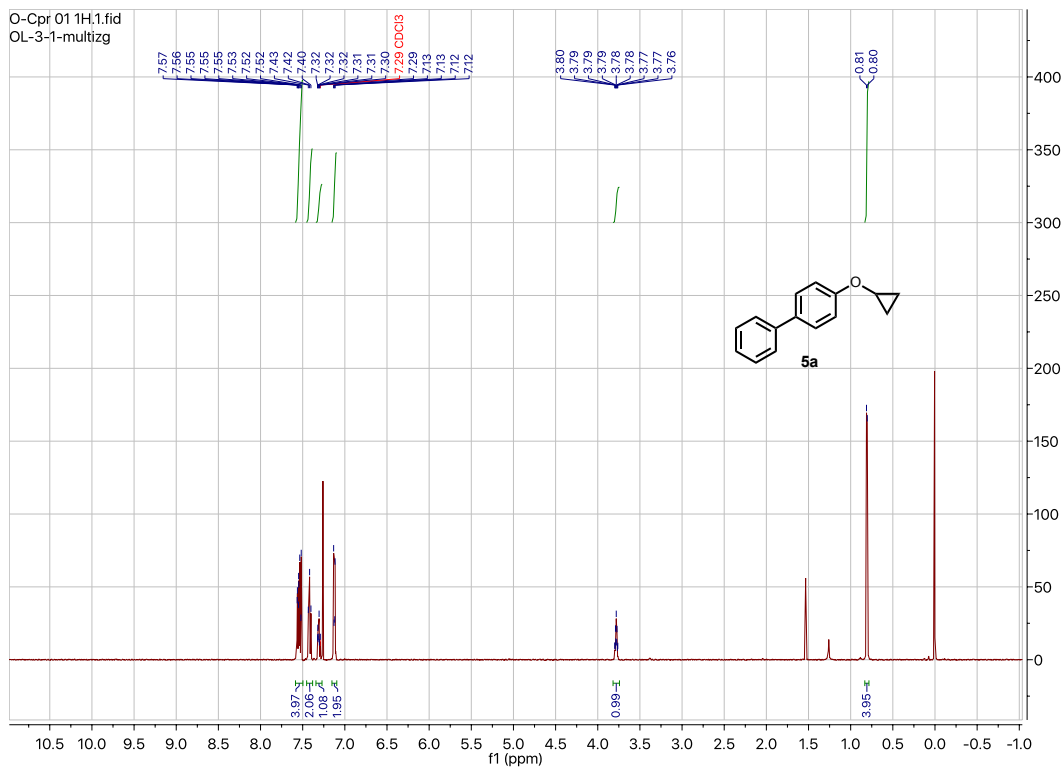
Table S7. Hydrogen bonds for Engle61 (**8a'**) [\AA and $^\circ$].

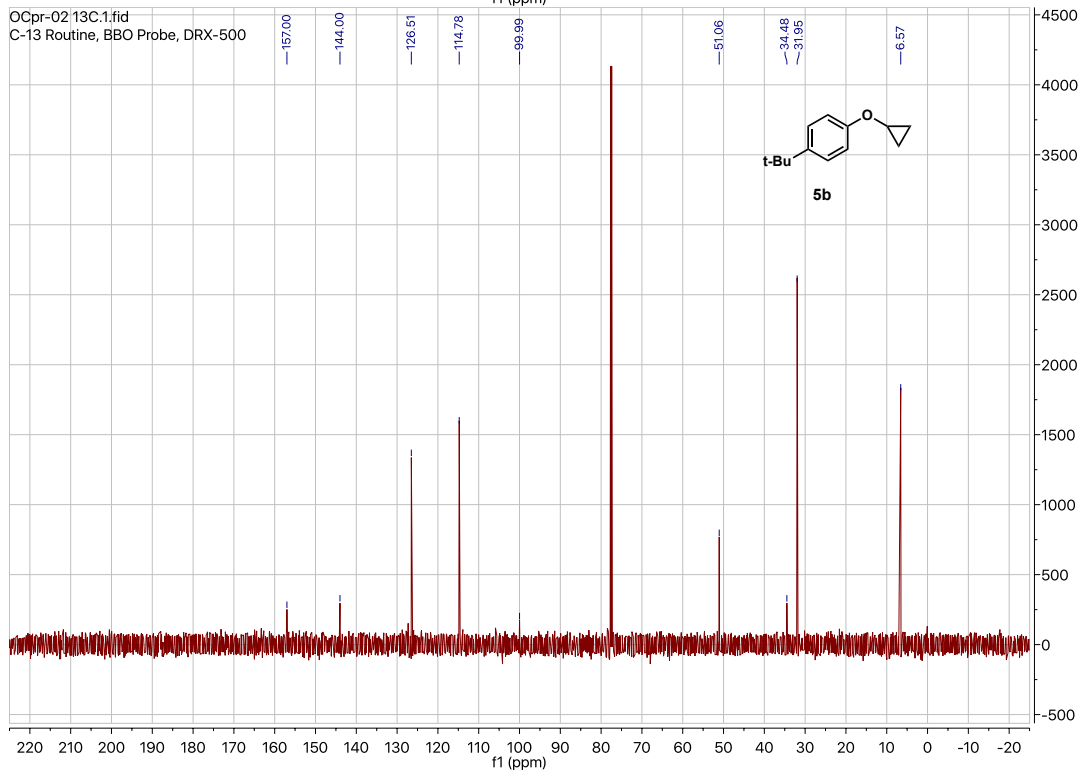
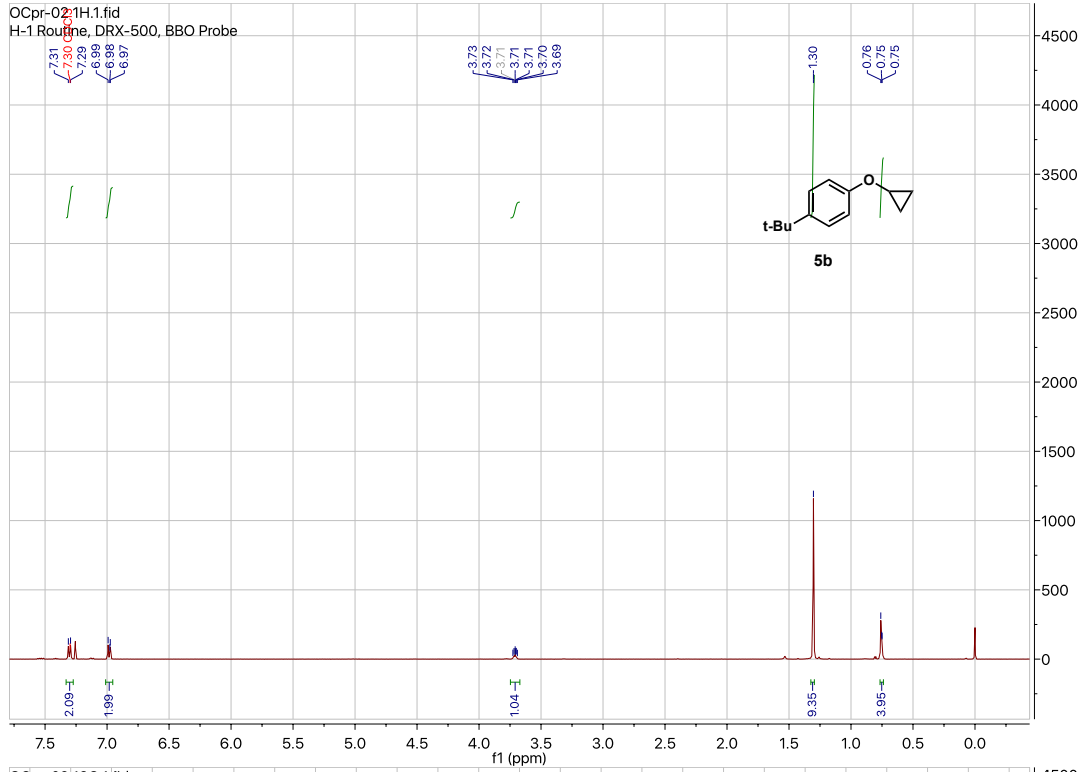
D-H...A	d(D-H)	d(H...A)	d(D...A)	\angle (DHA)
N(2)-H(2)...O(1)#1	0.925(15)	1.869(15)	2.7574(12)	160.2(13)

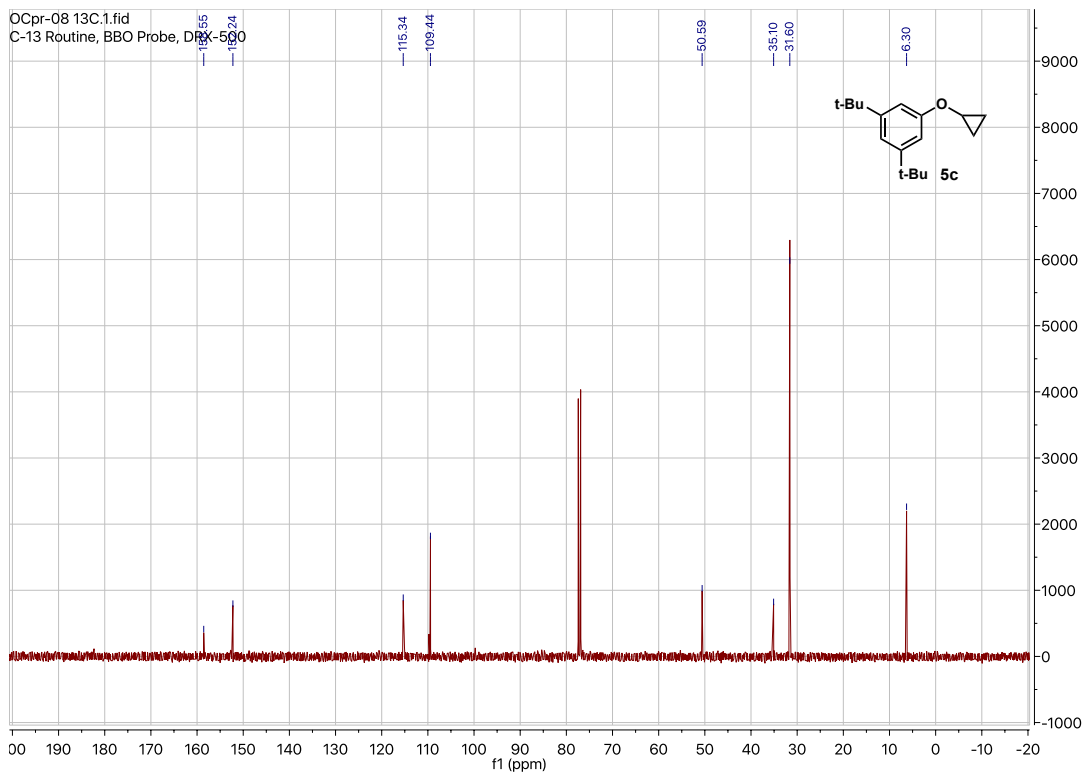
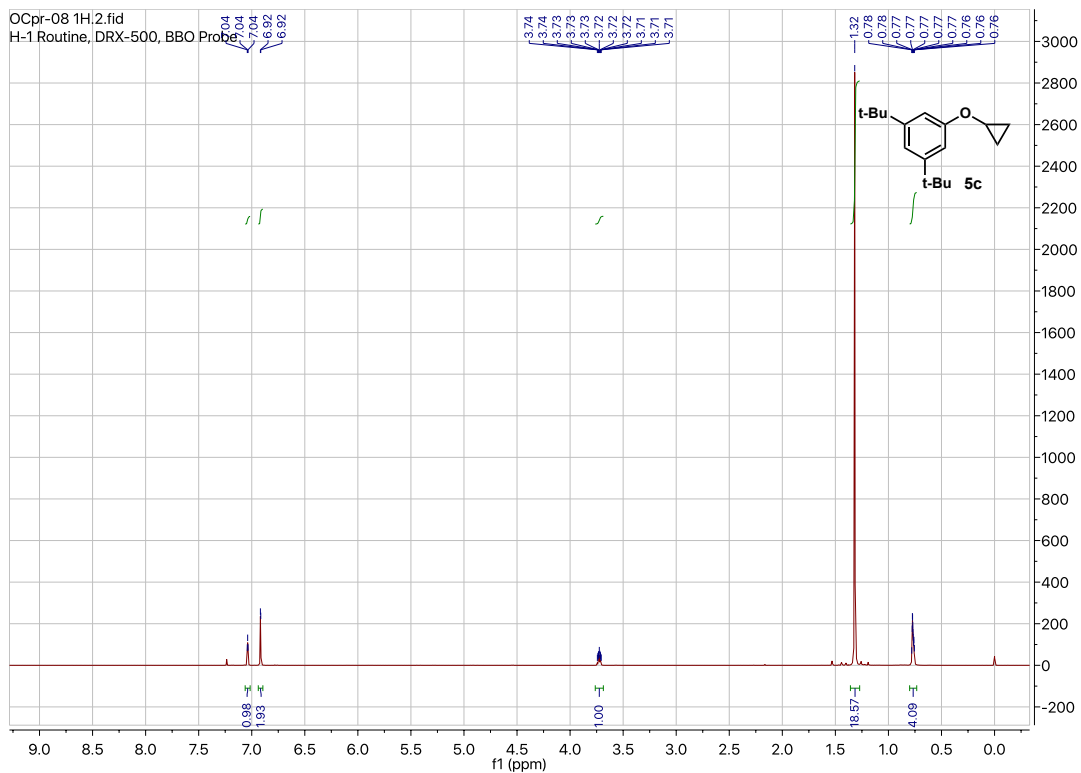
Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

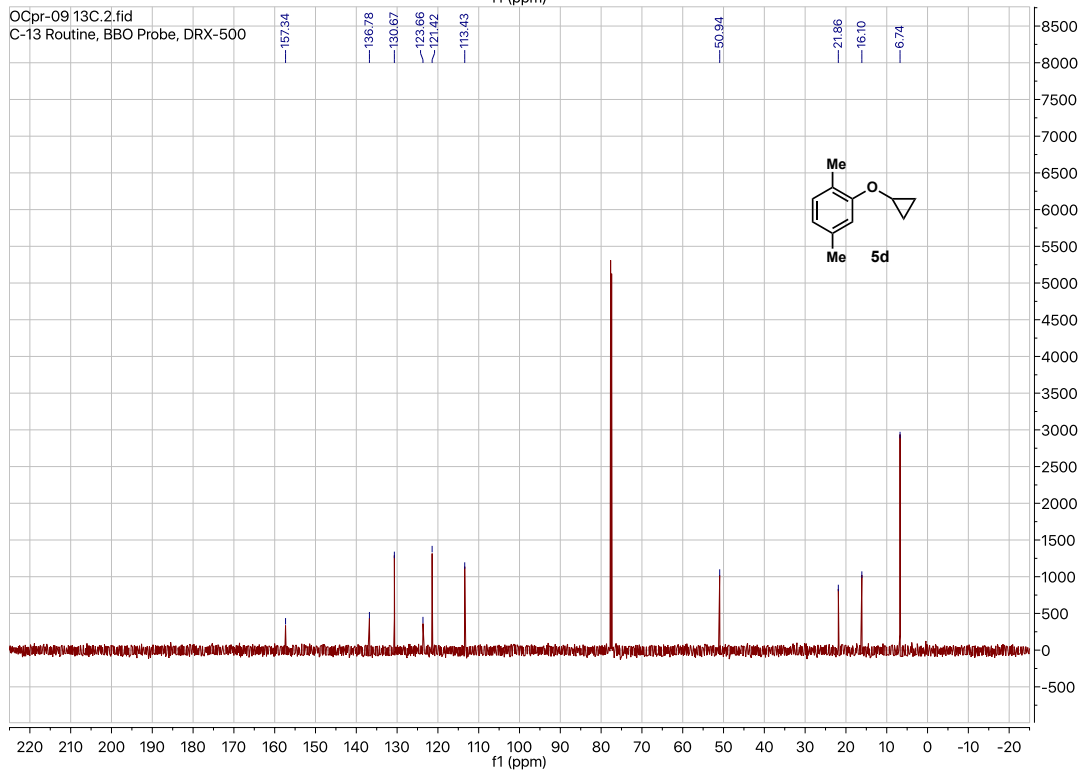
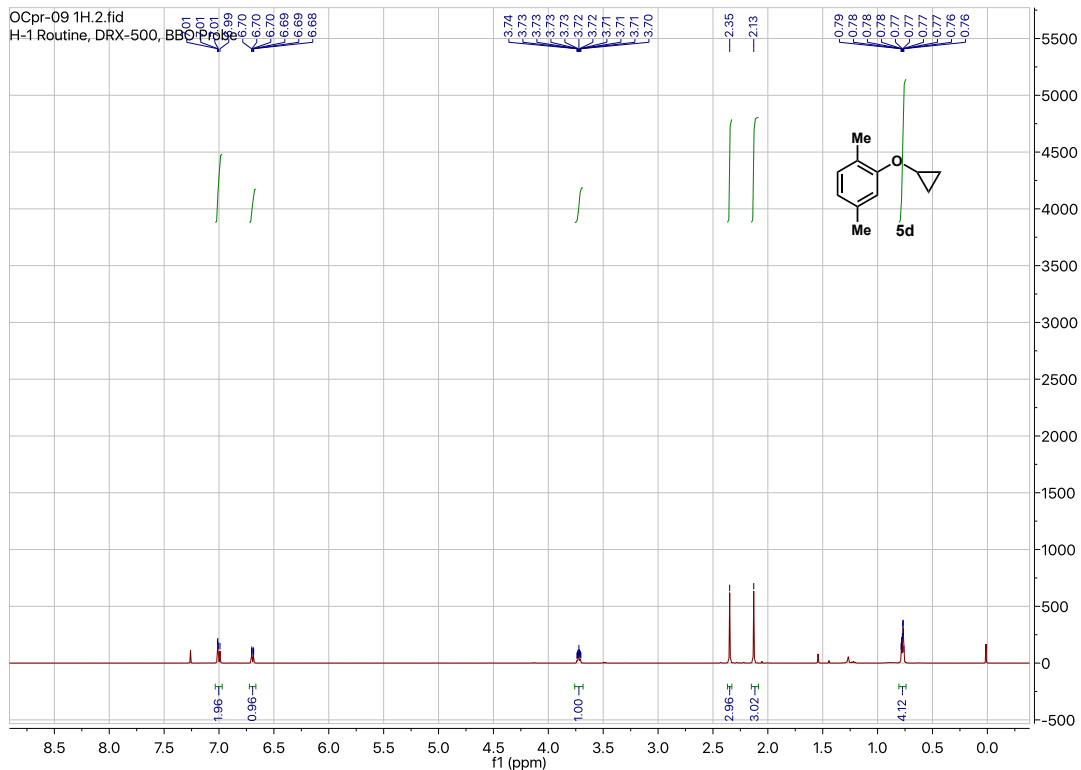
#1 $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$

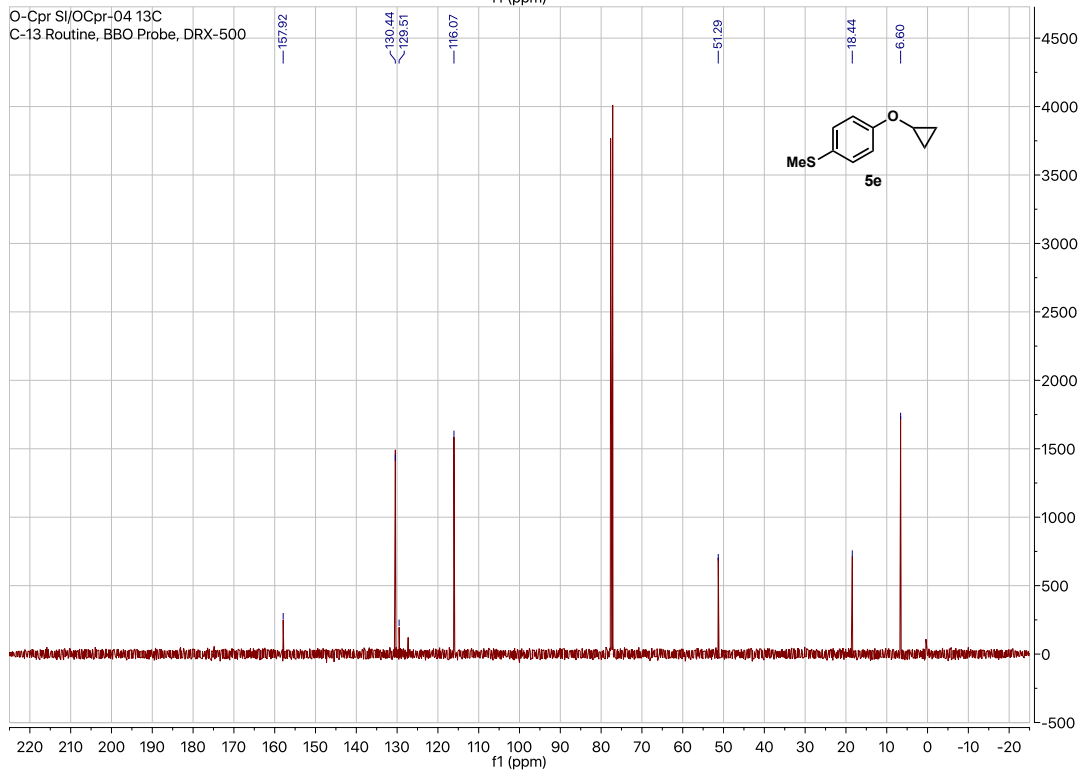
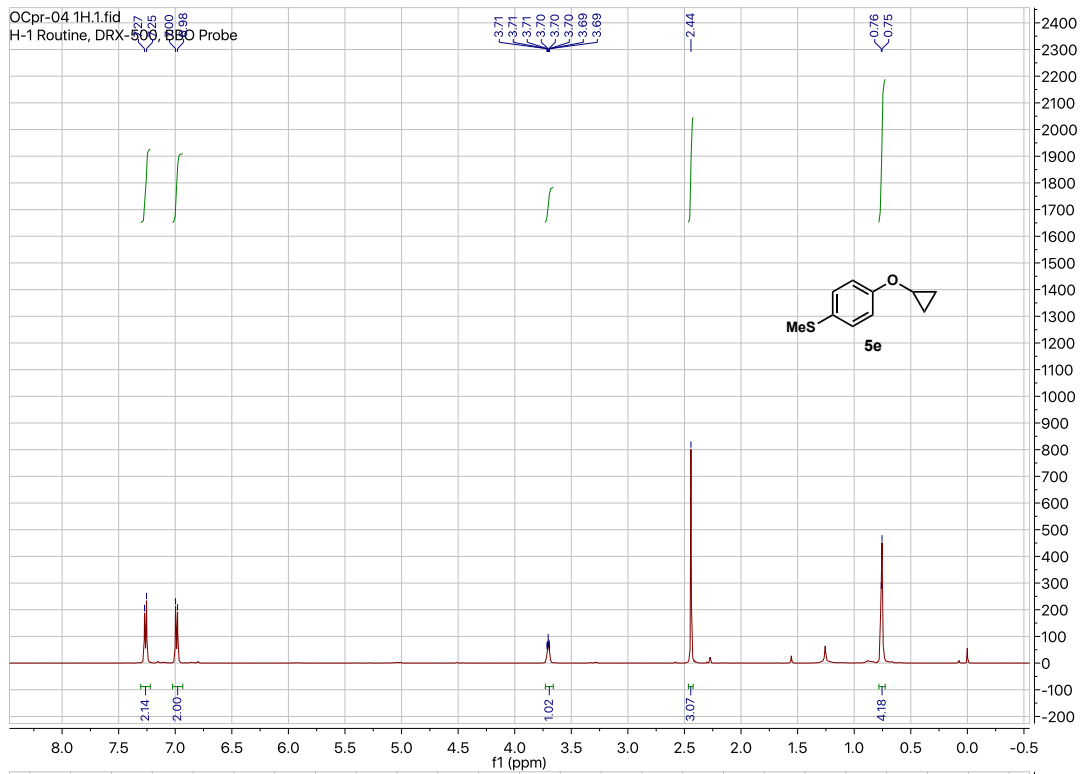
NMR SPECTRA

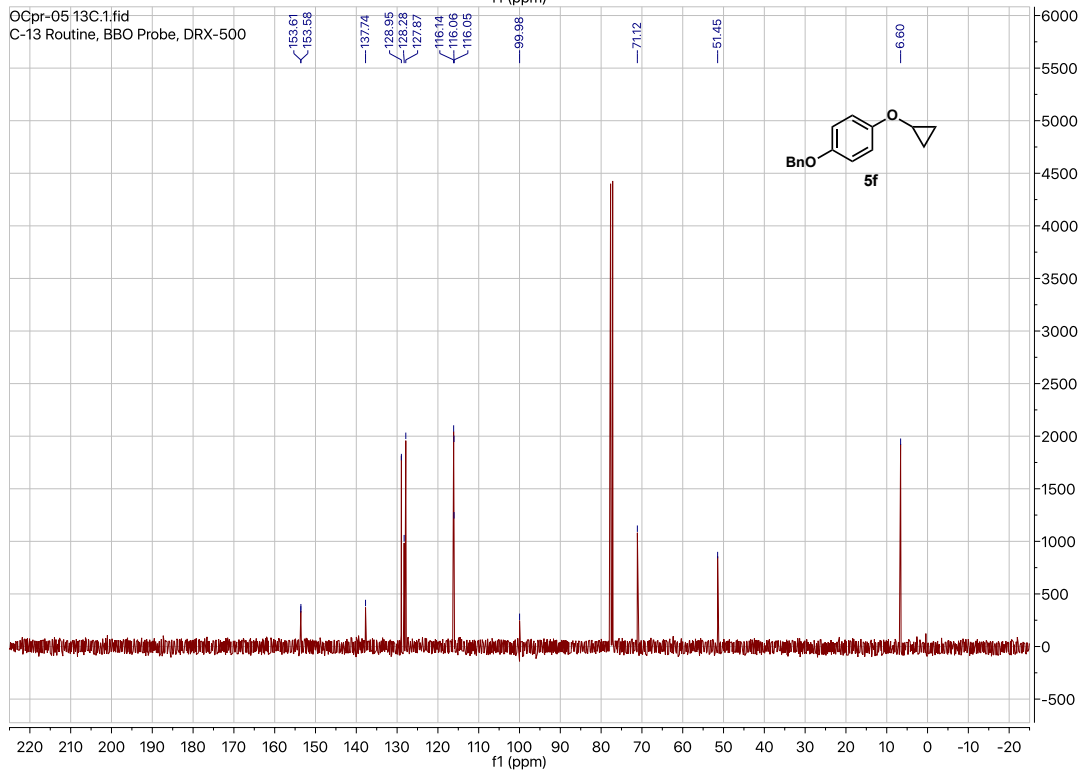
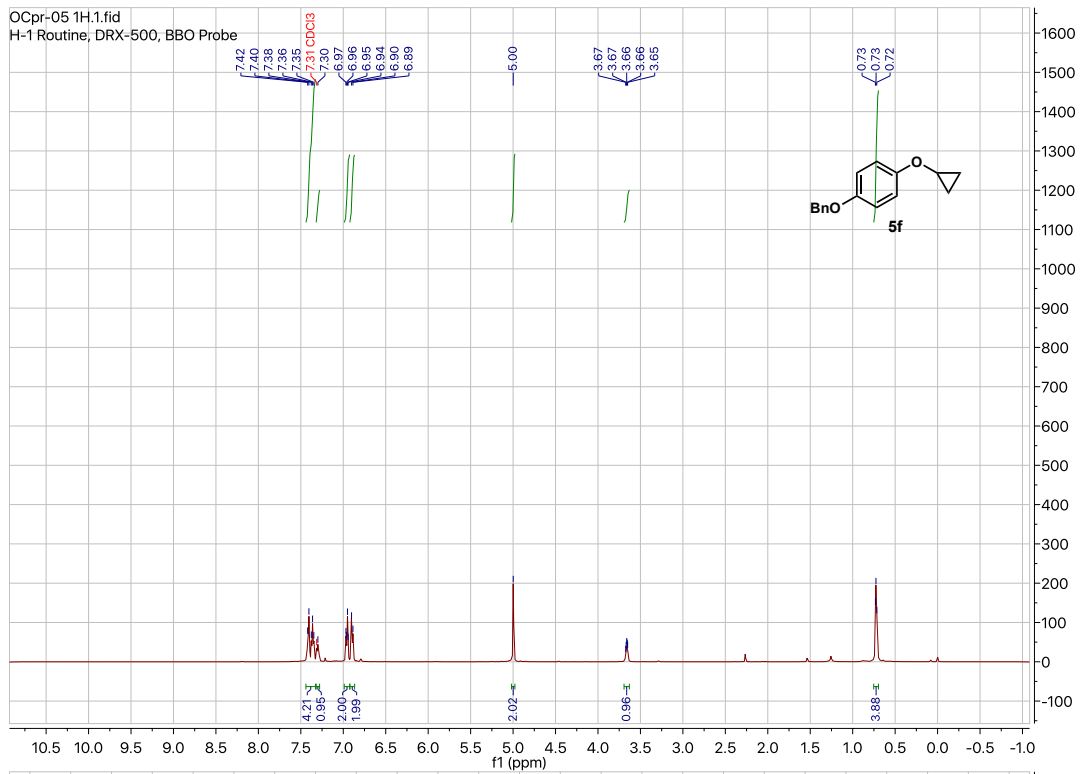


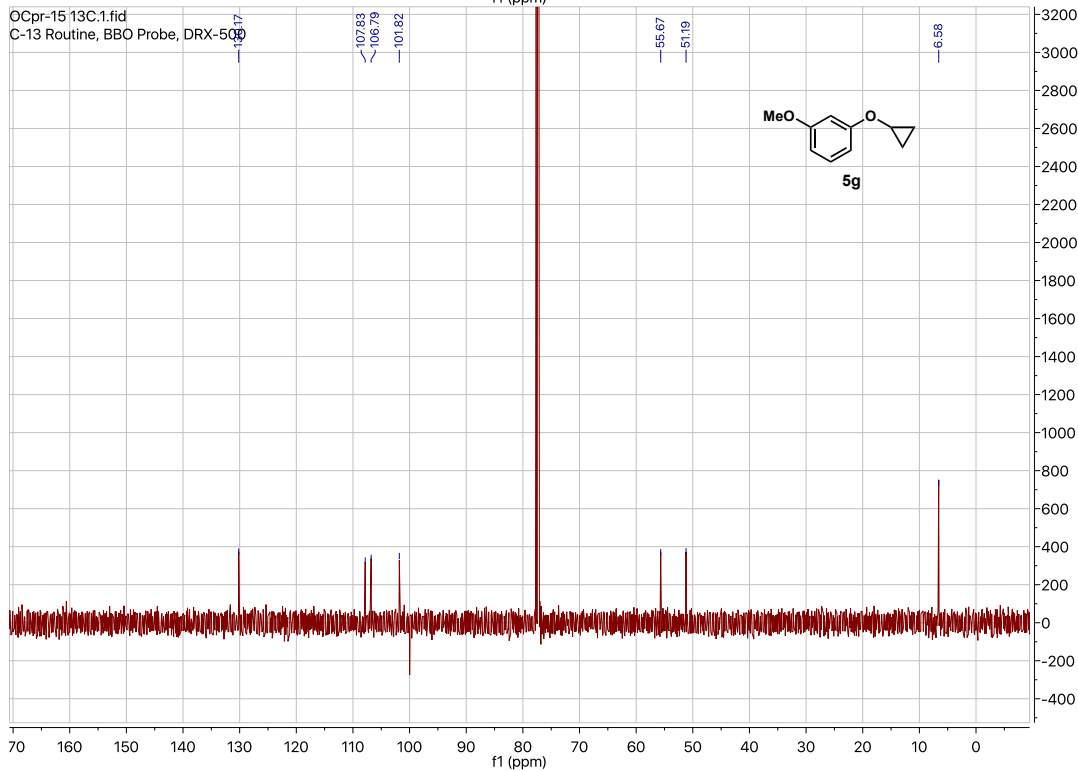
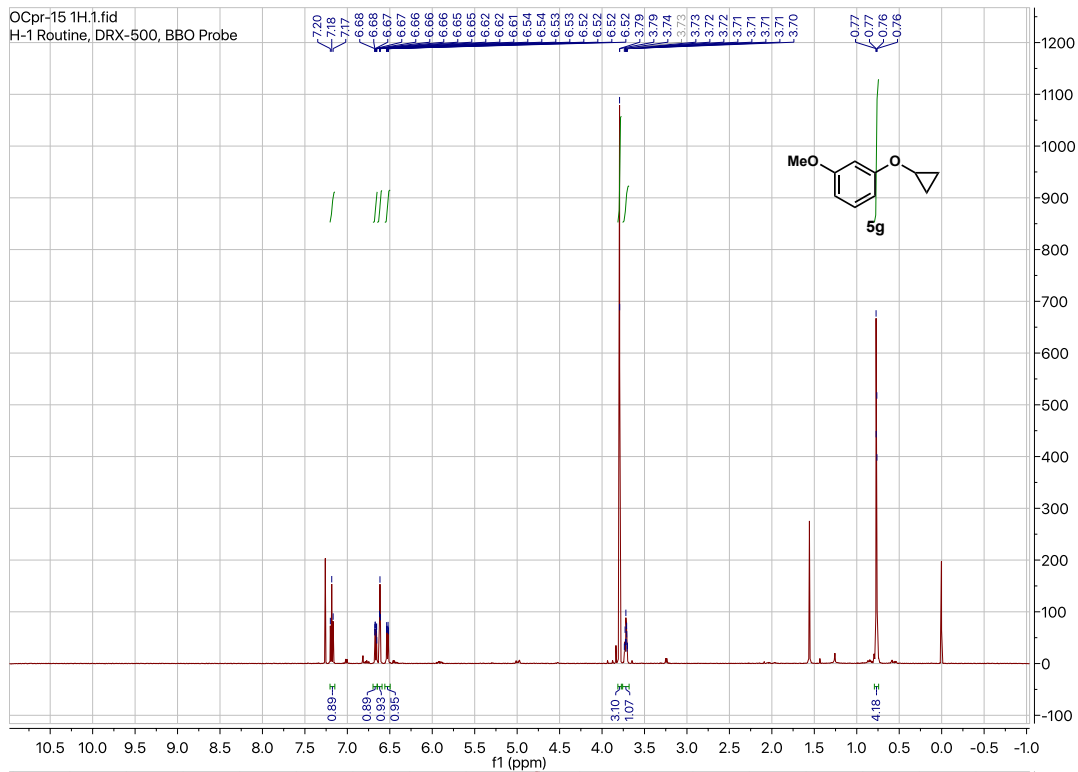


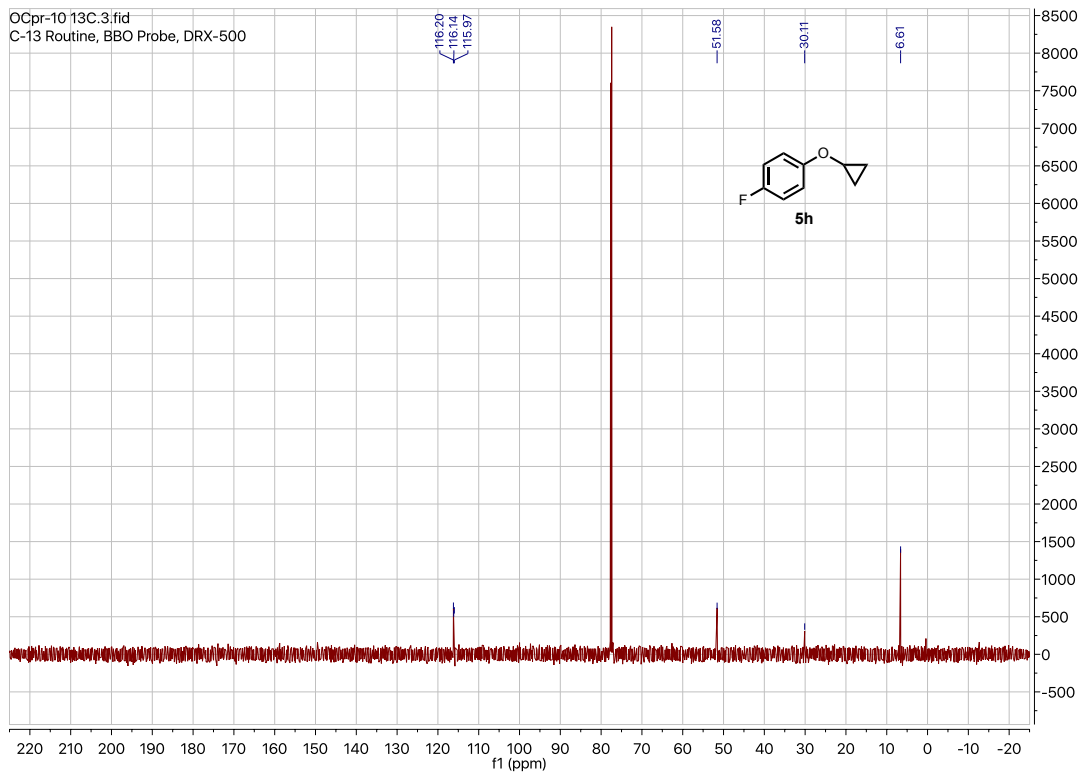
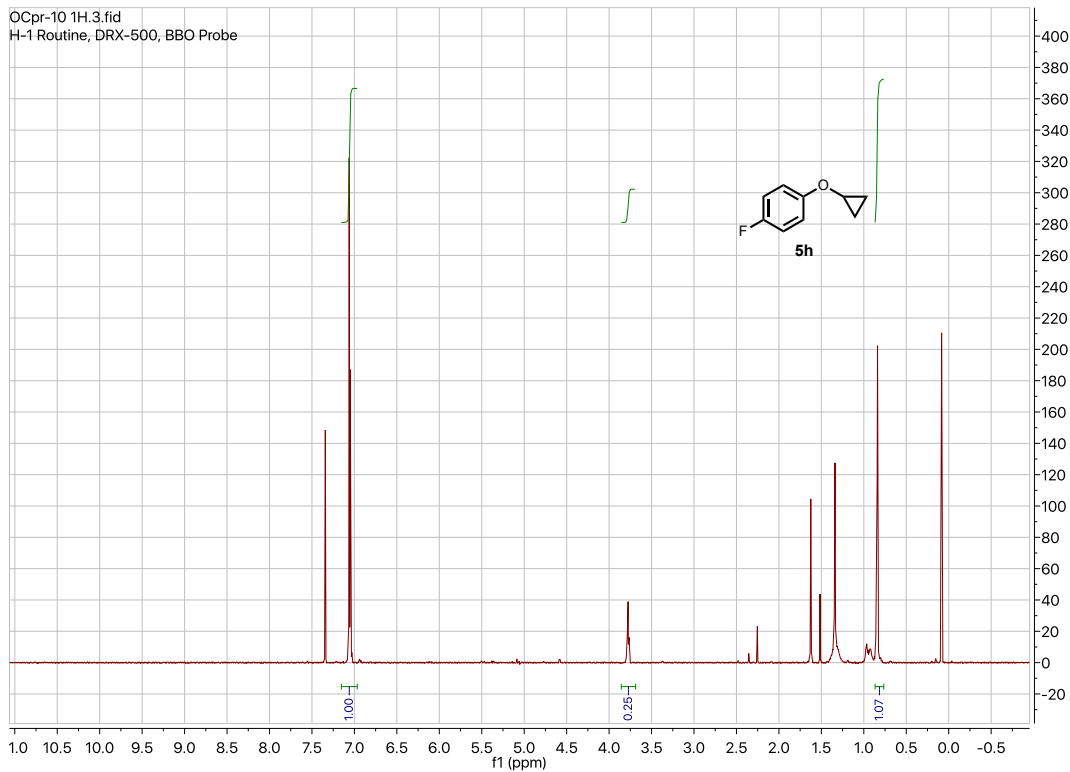


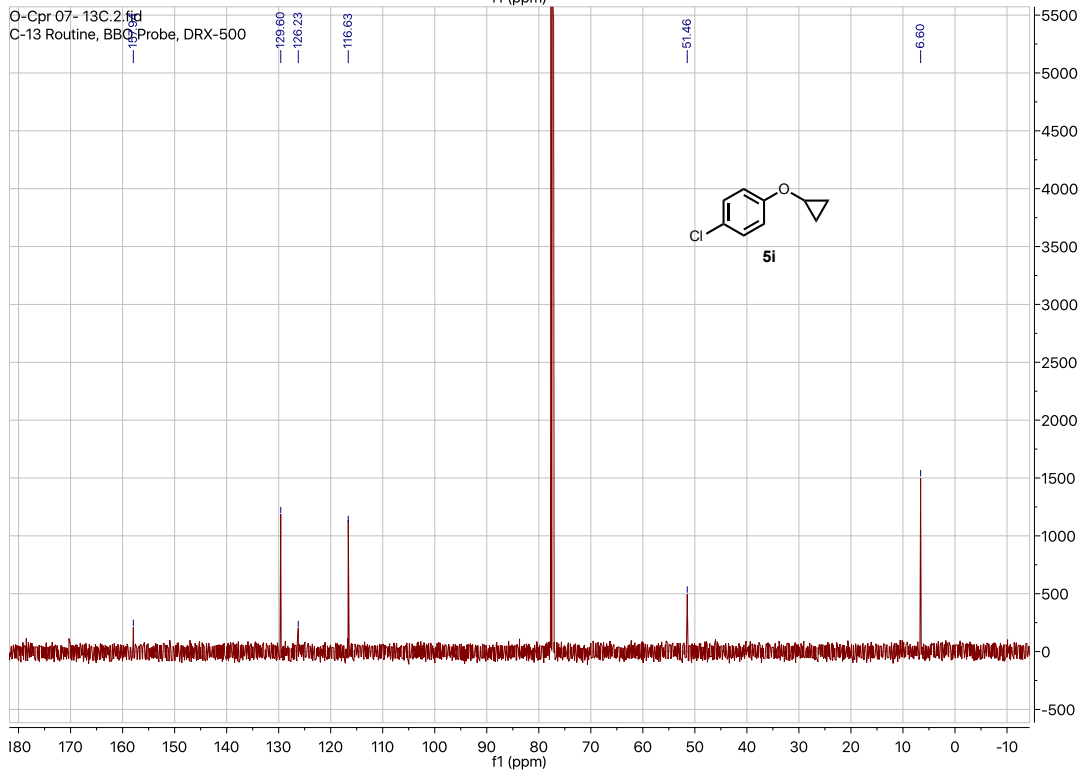
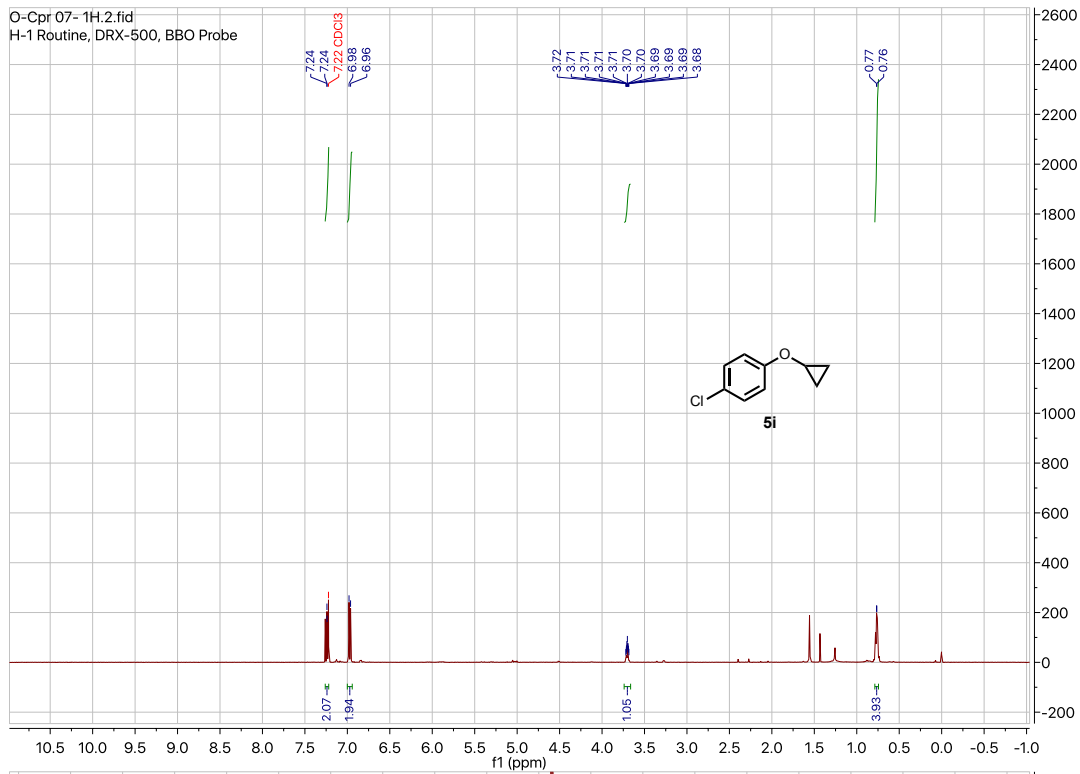


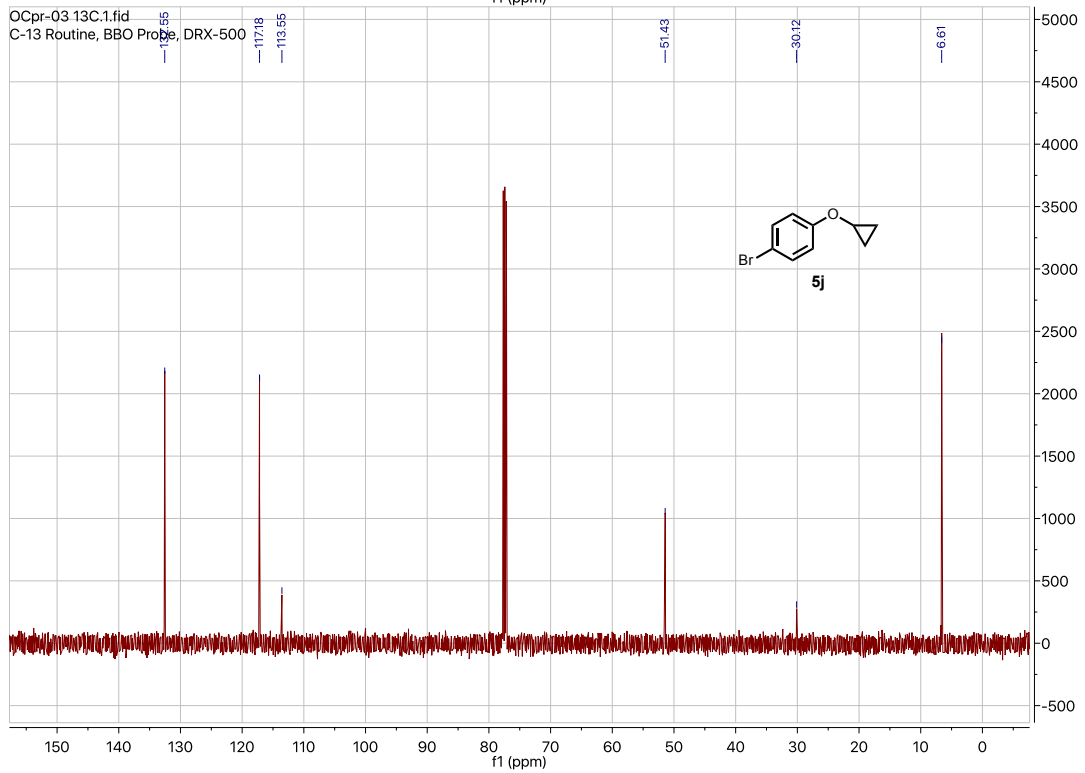
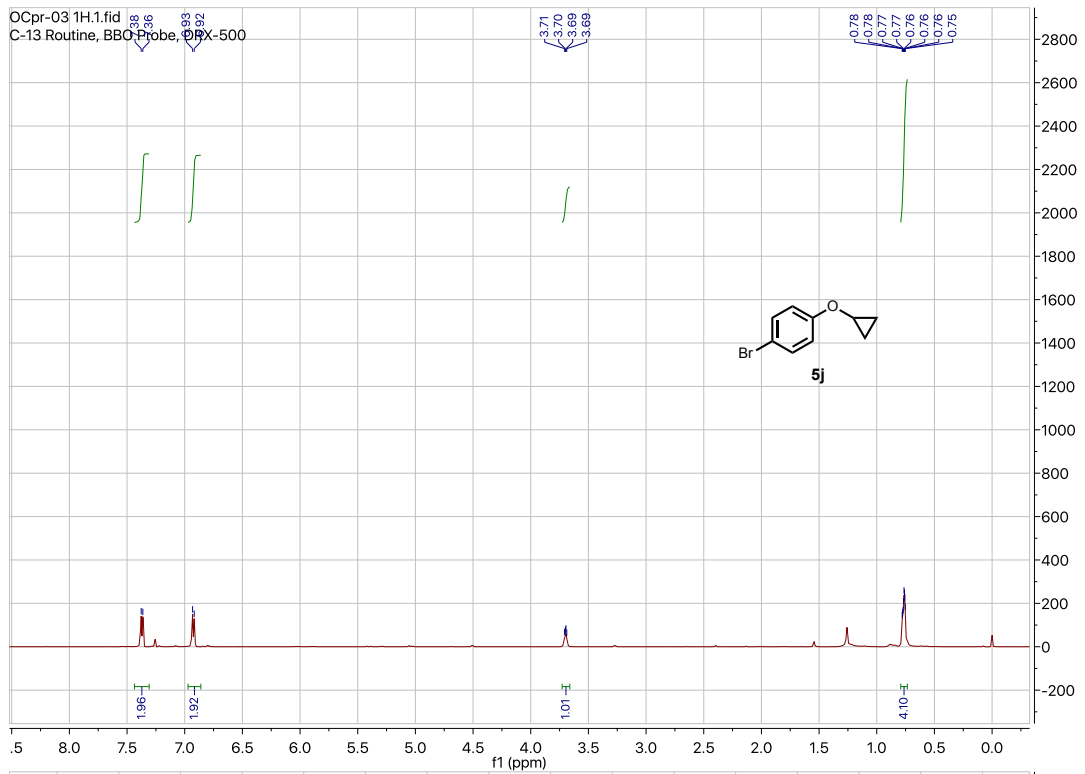


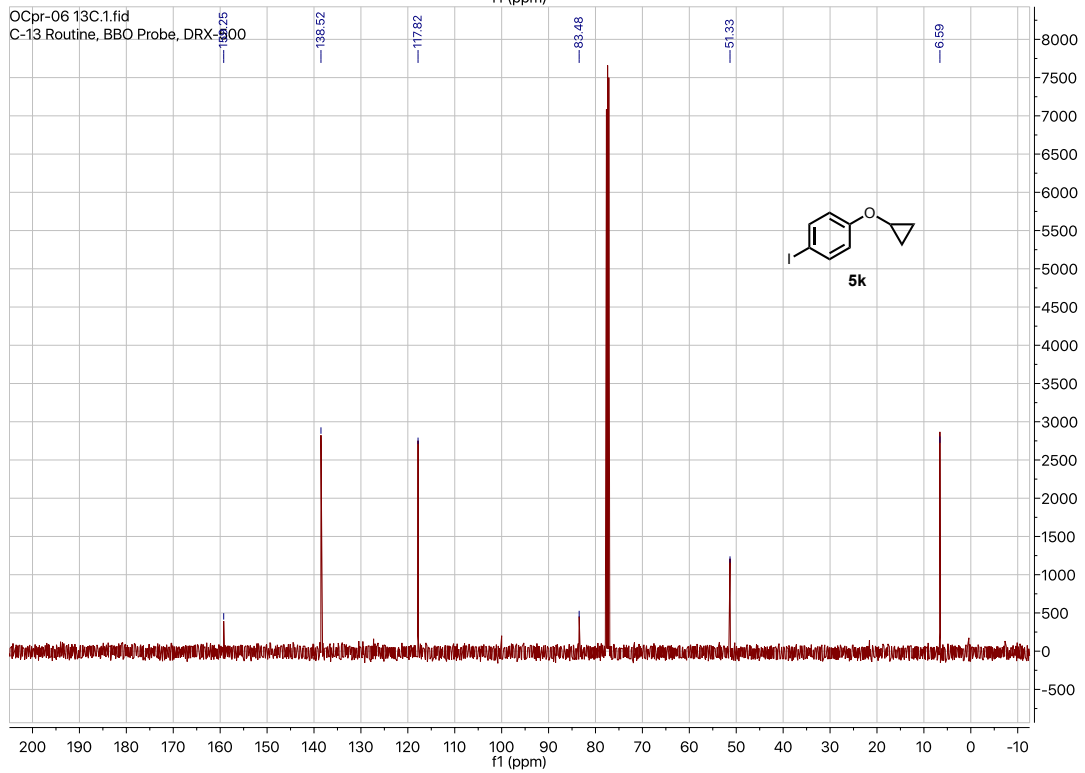
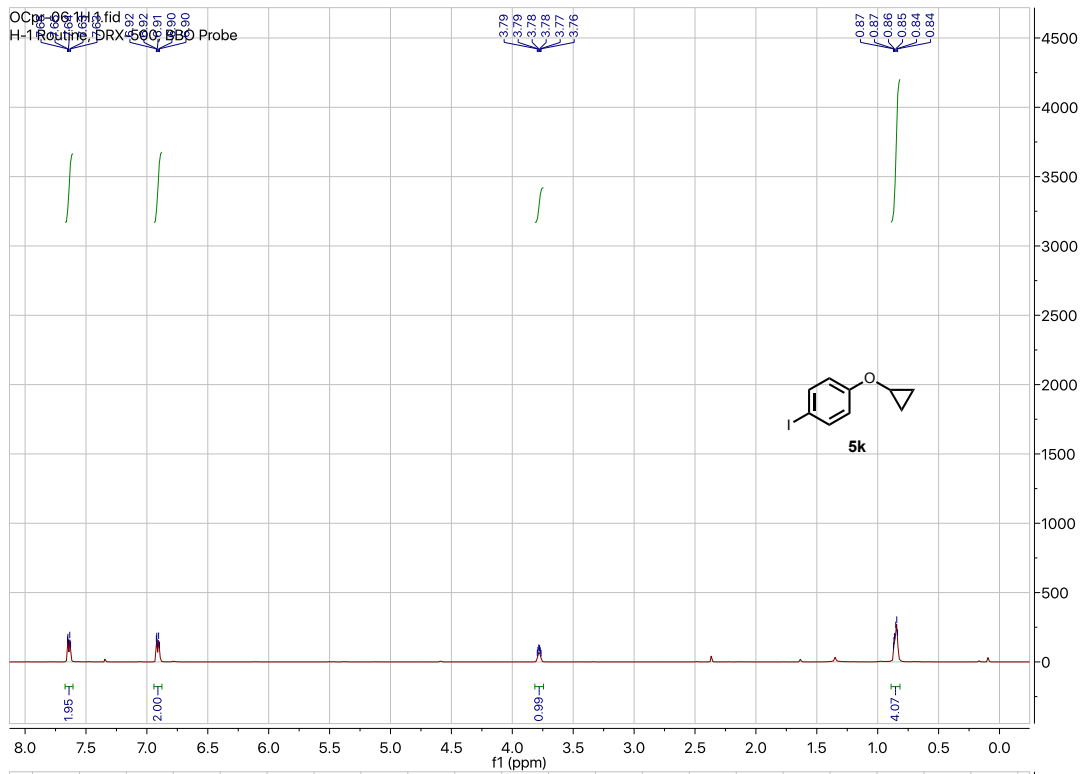


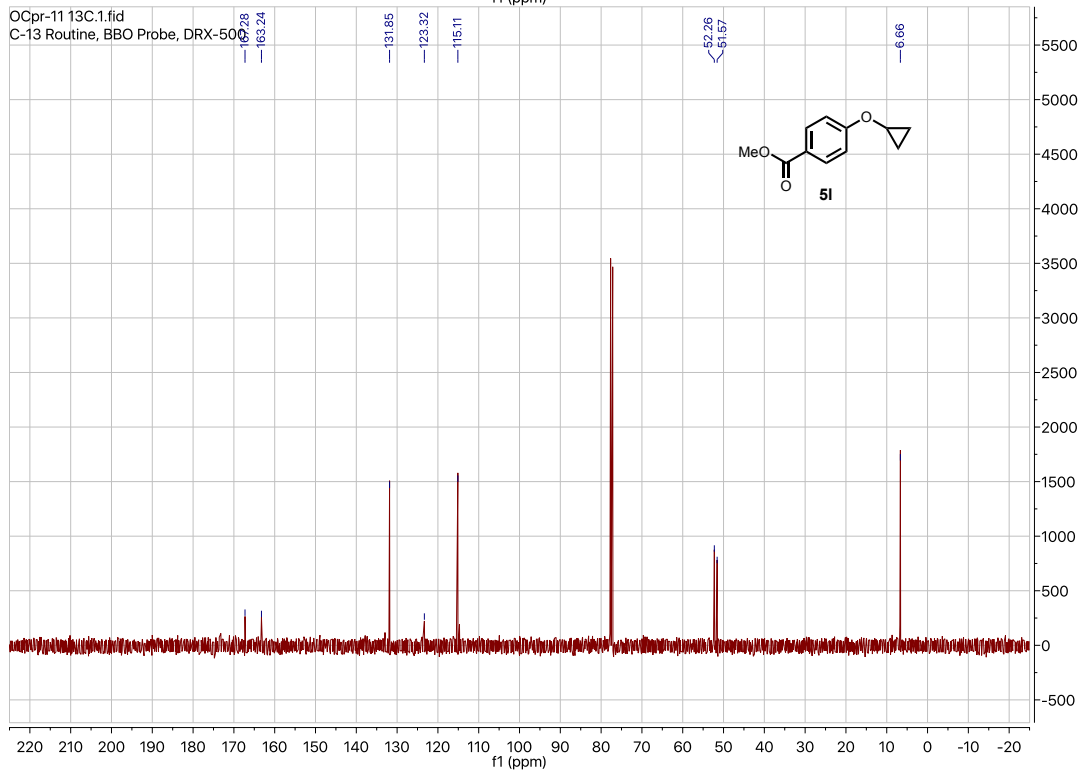
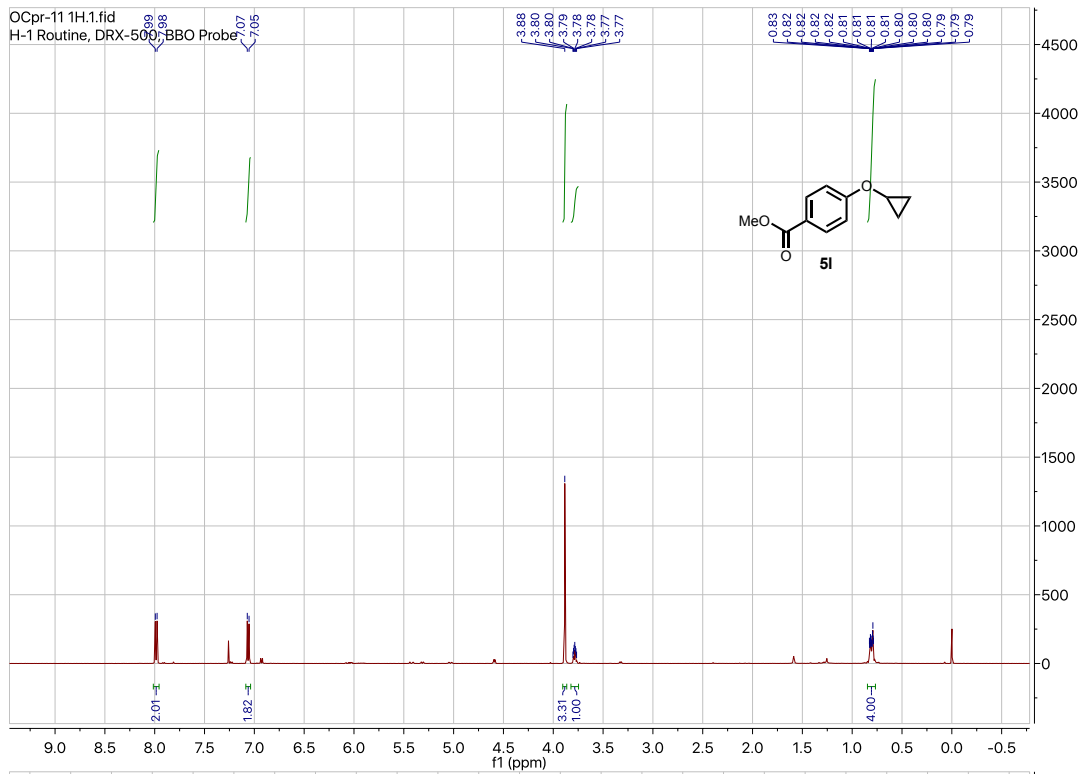


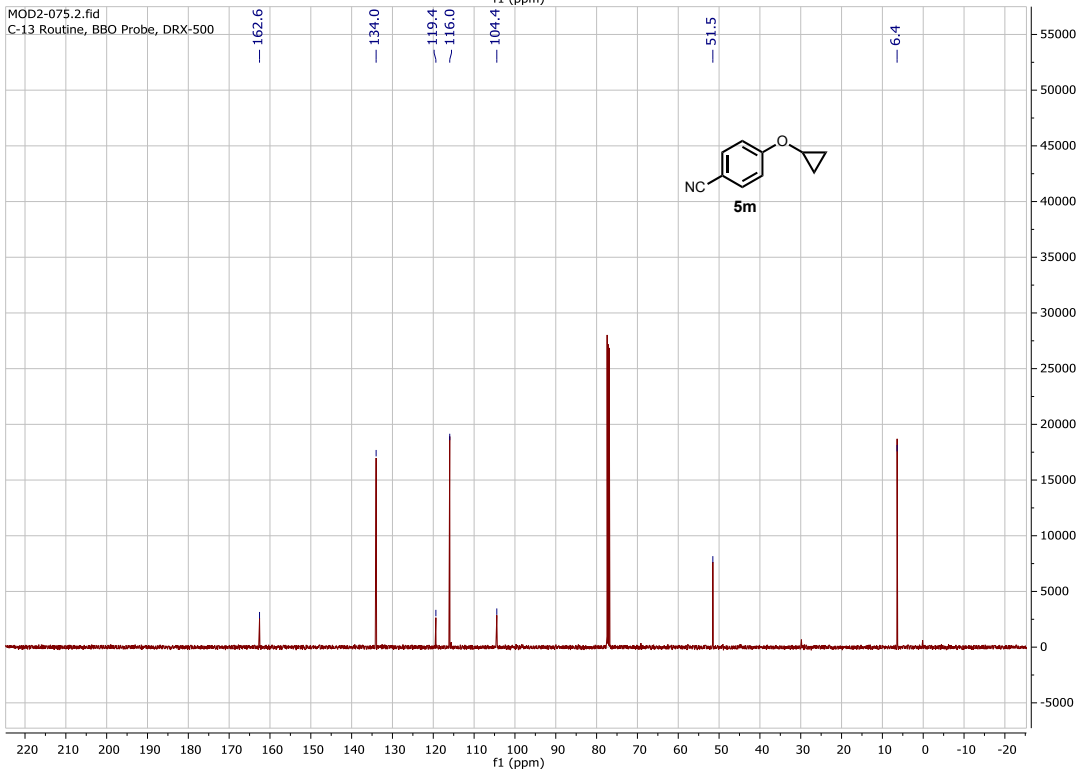
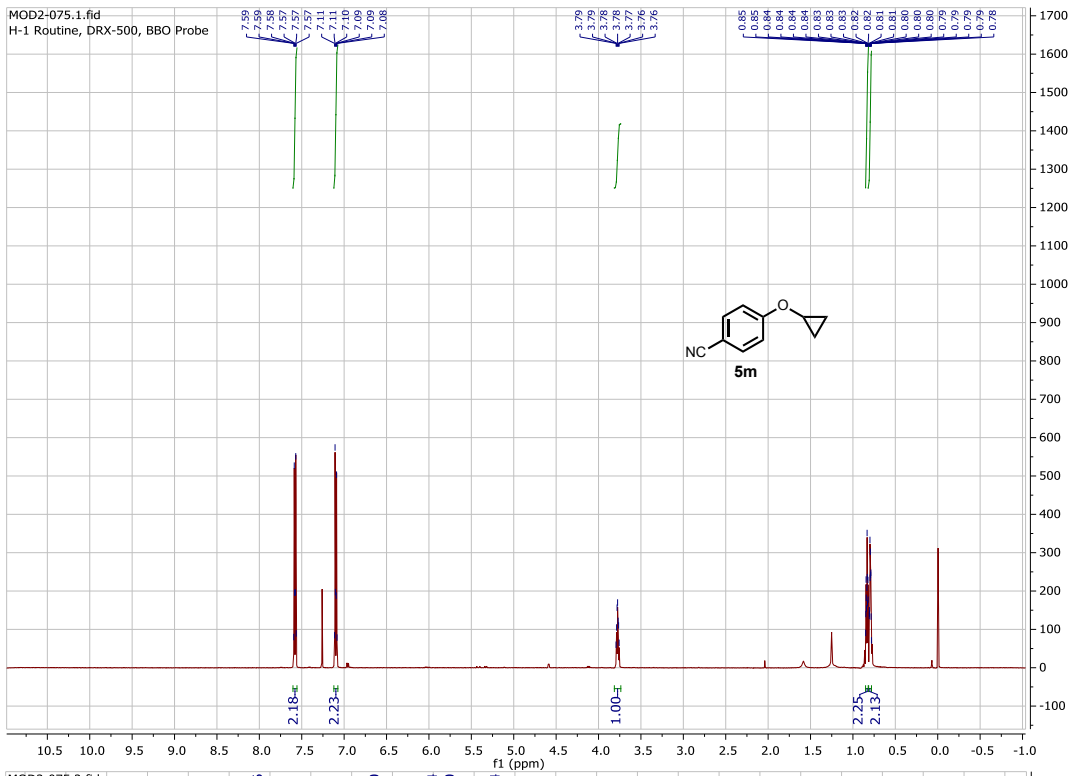


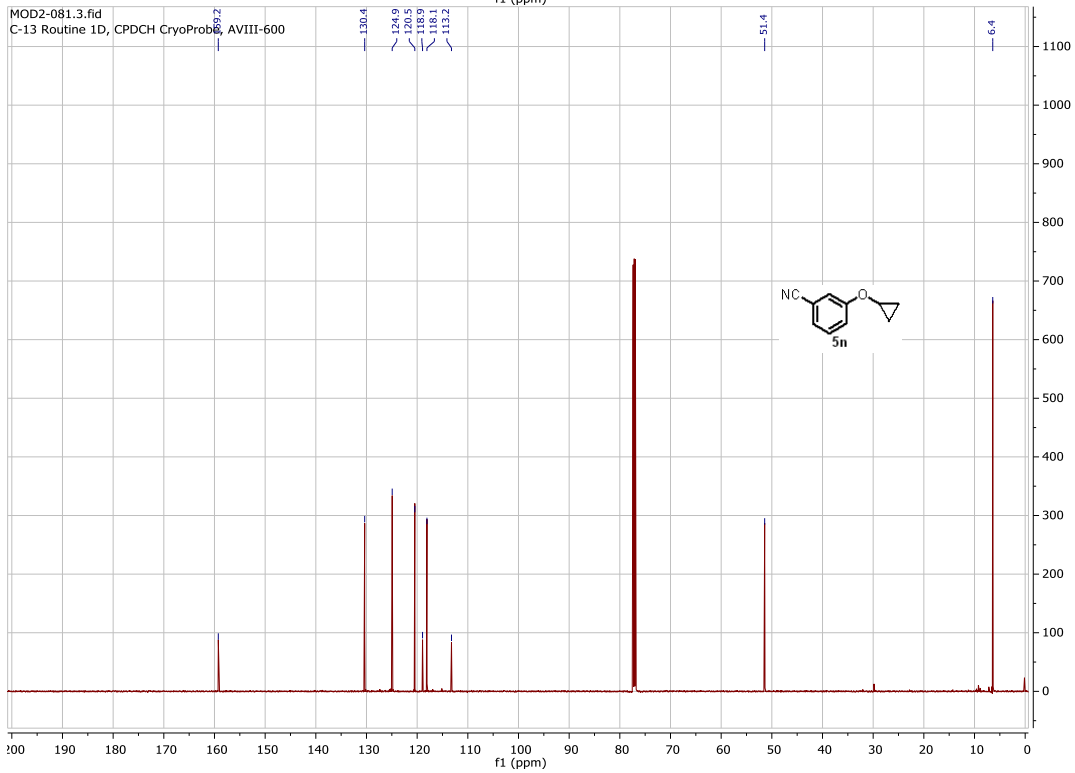
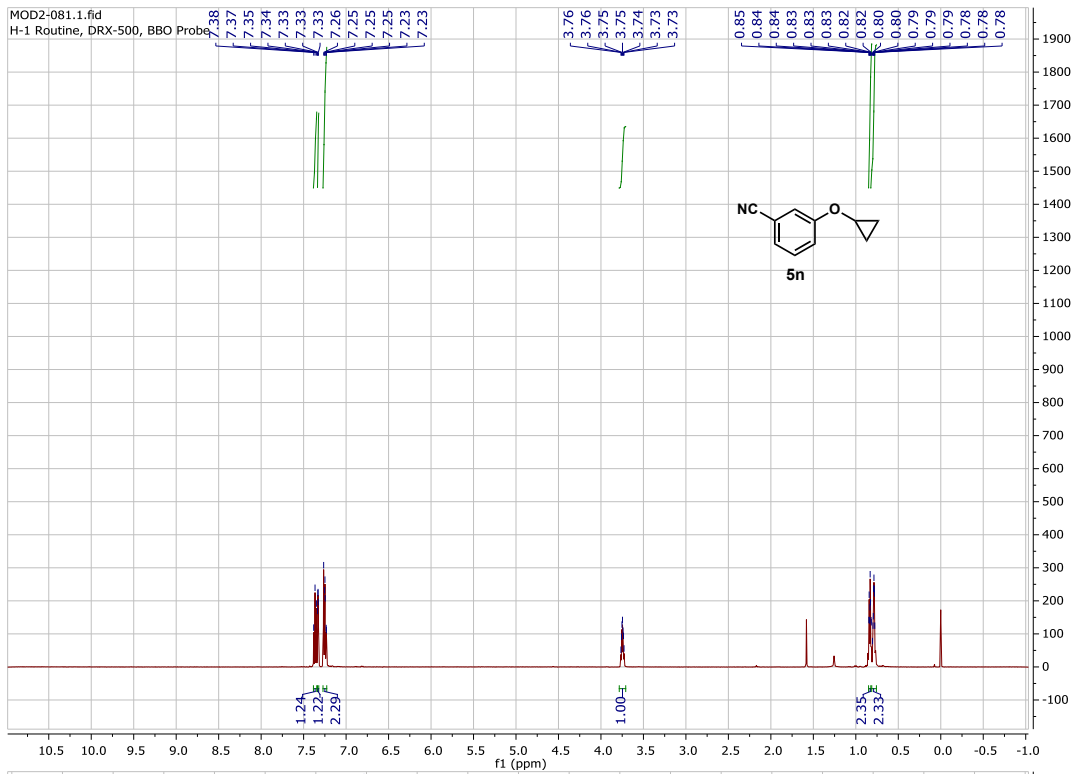


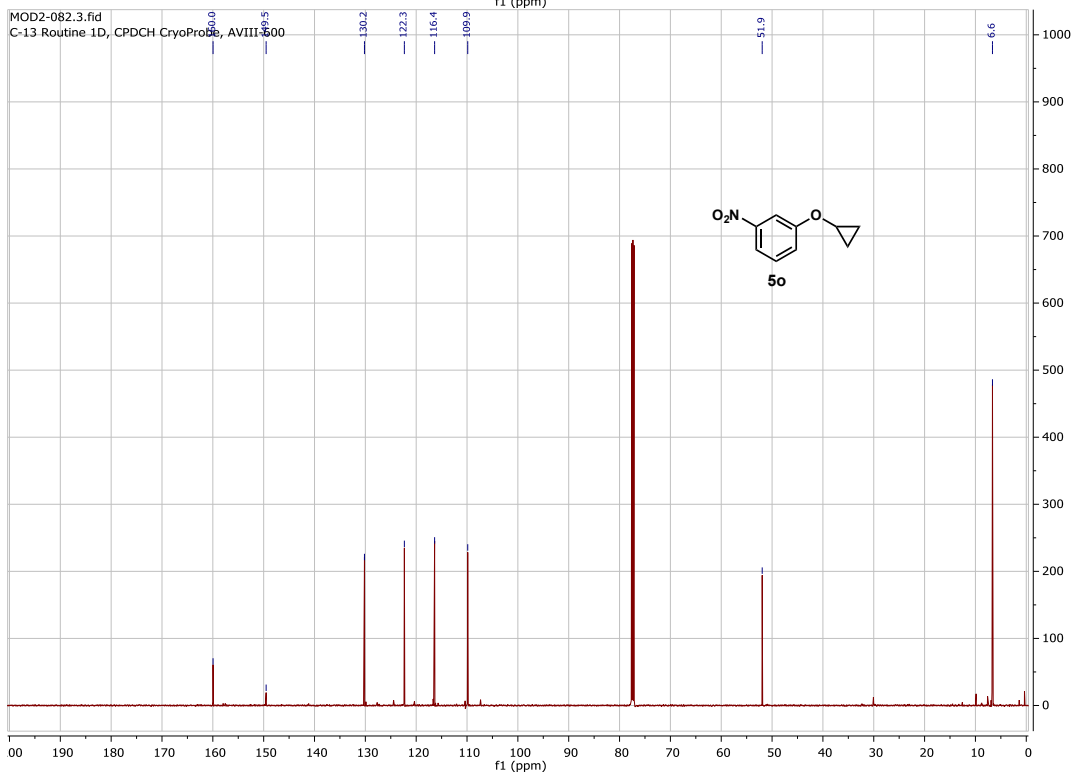
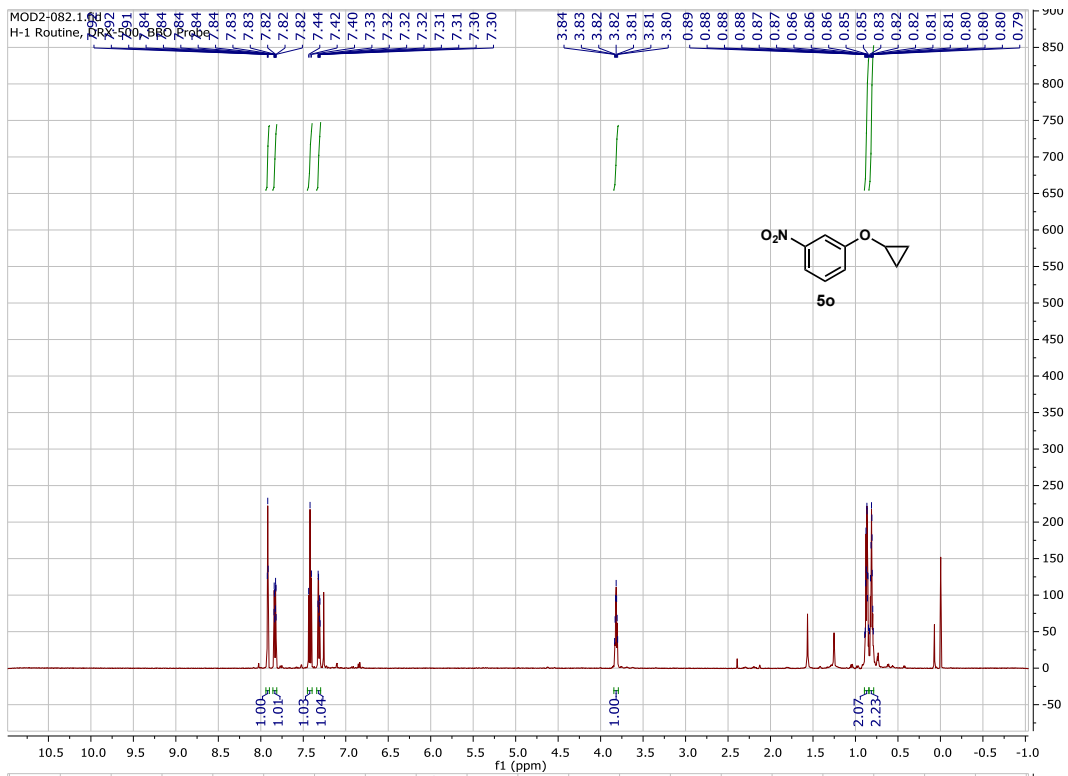




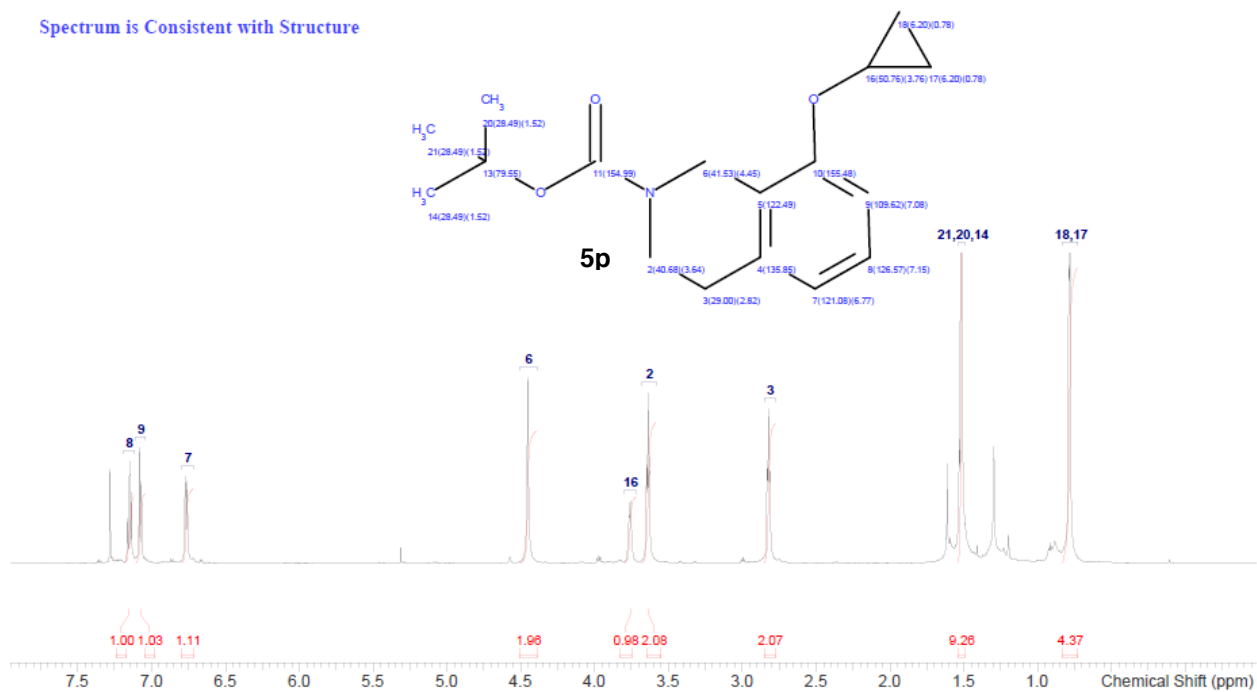




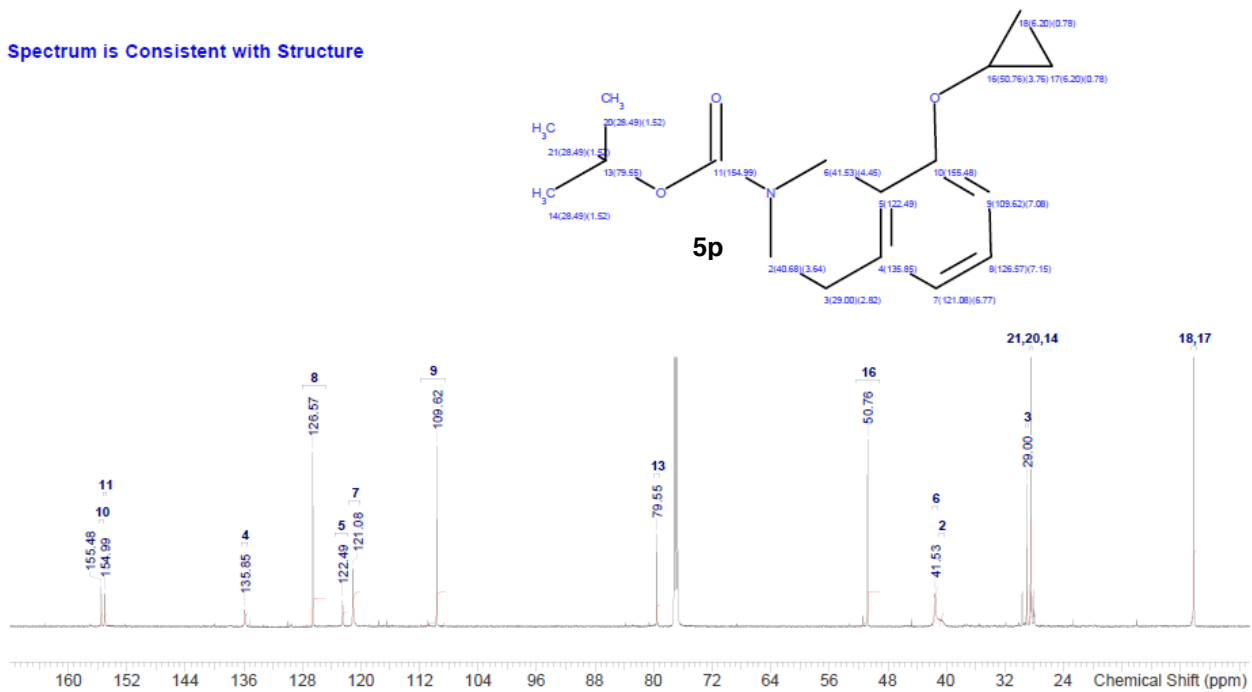


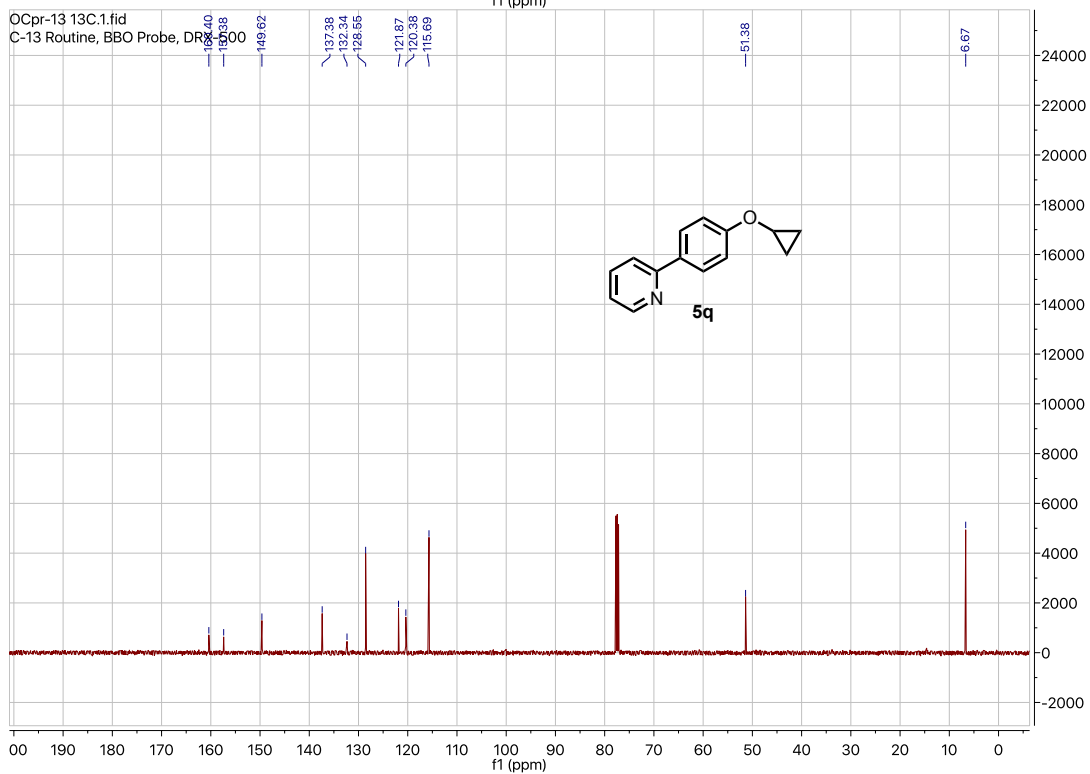
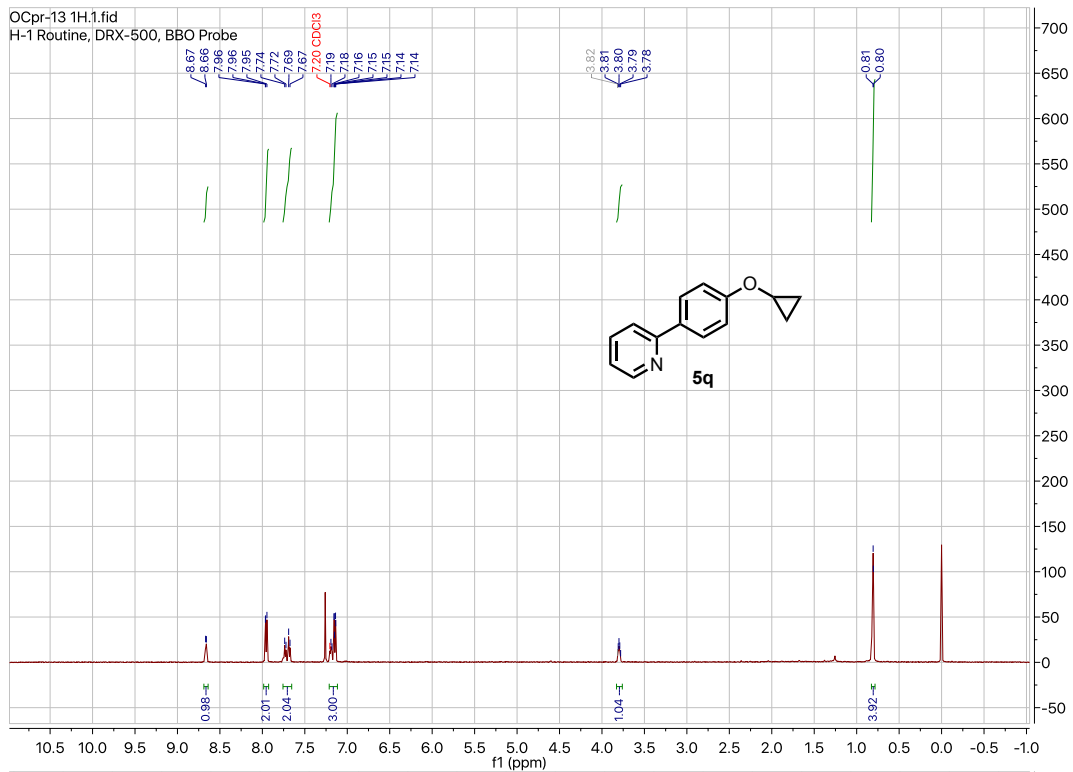


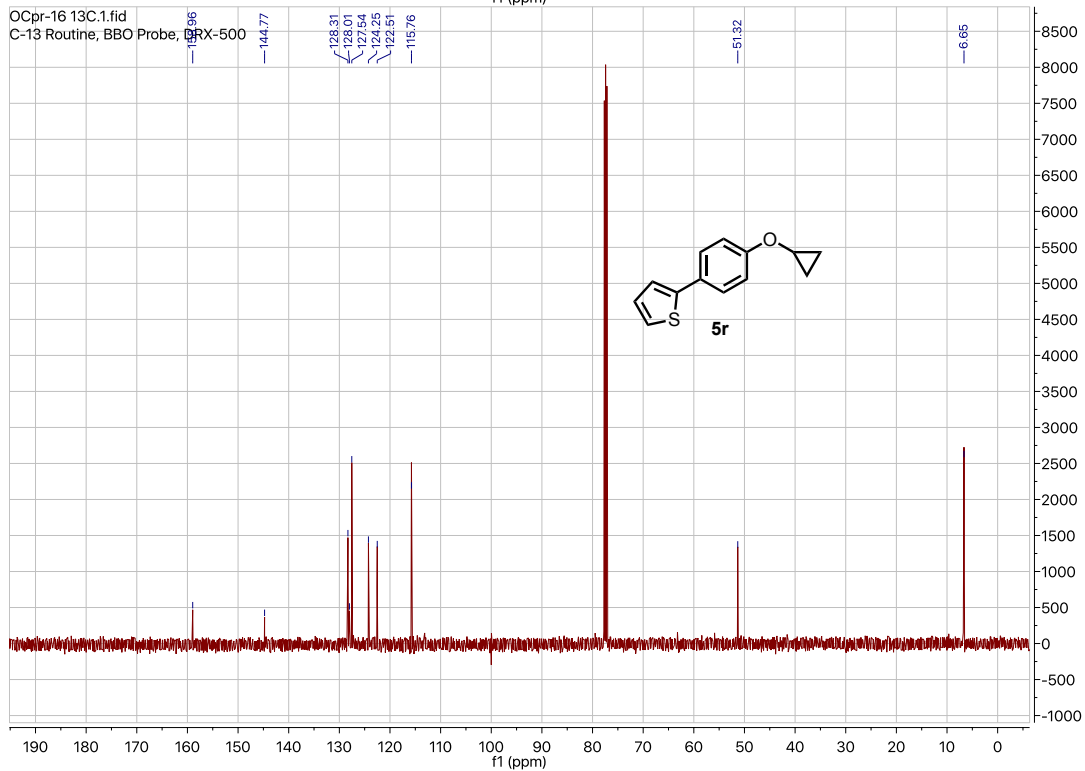
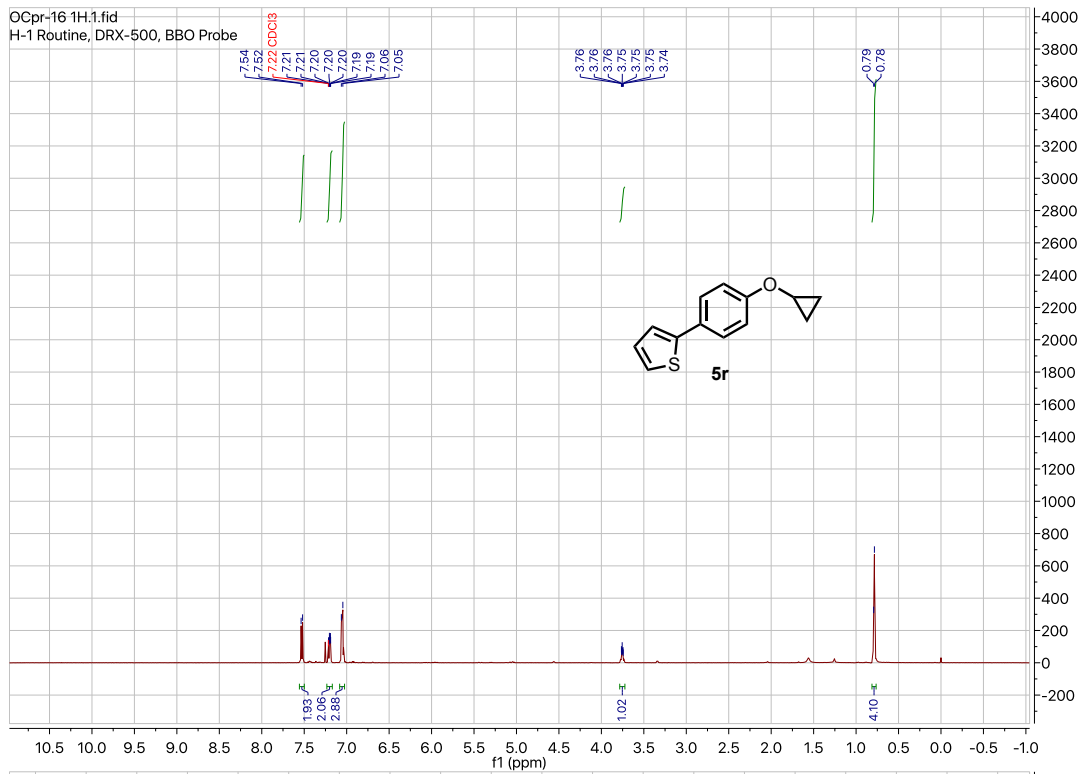
Spectrum is Consistent with Structure

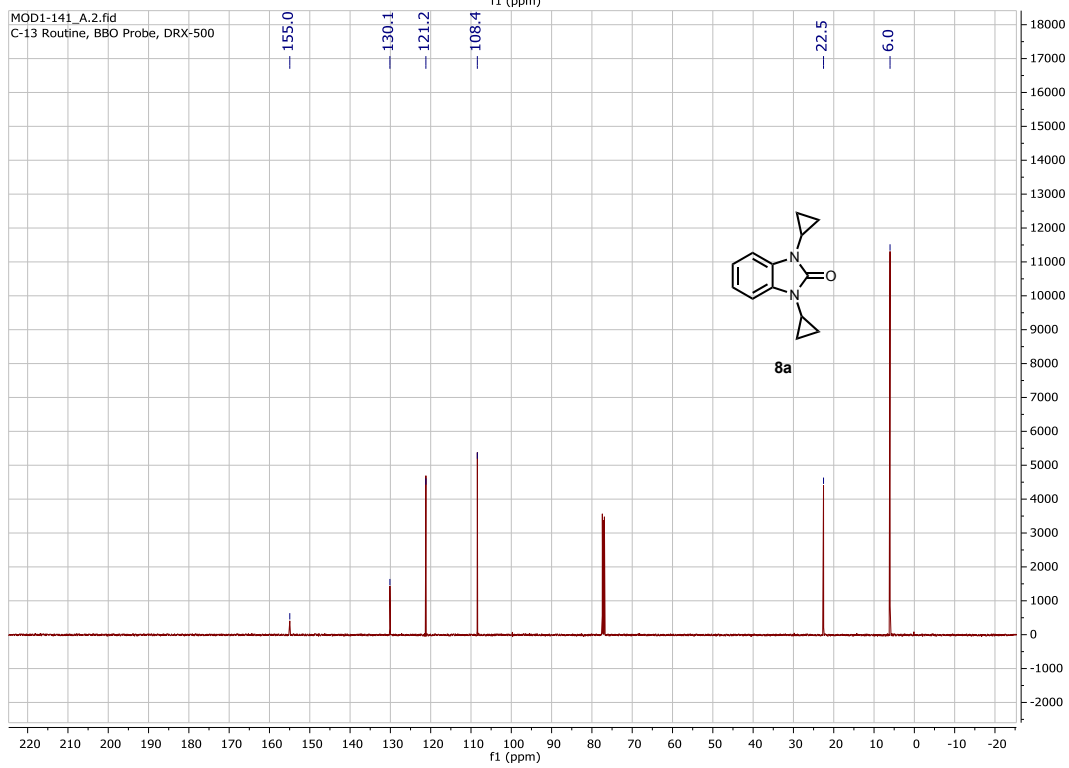
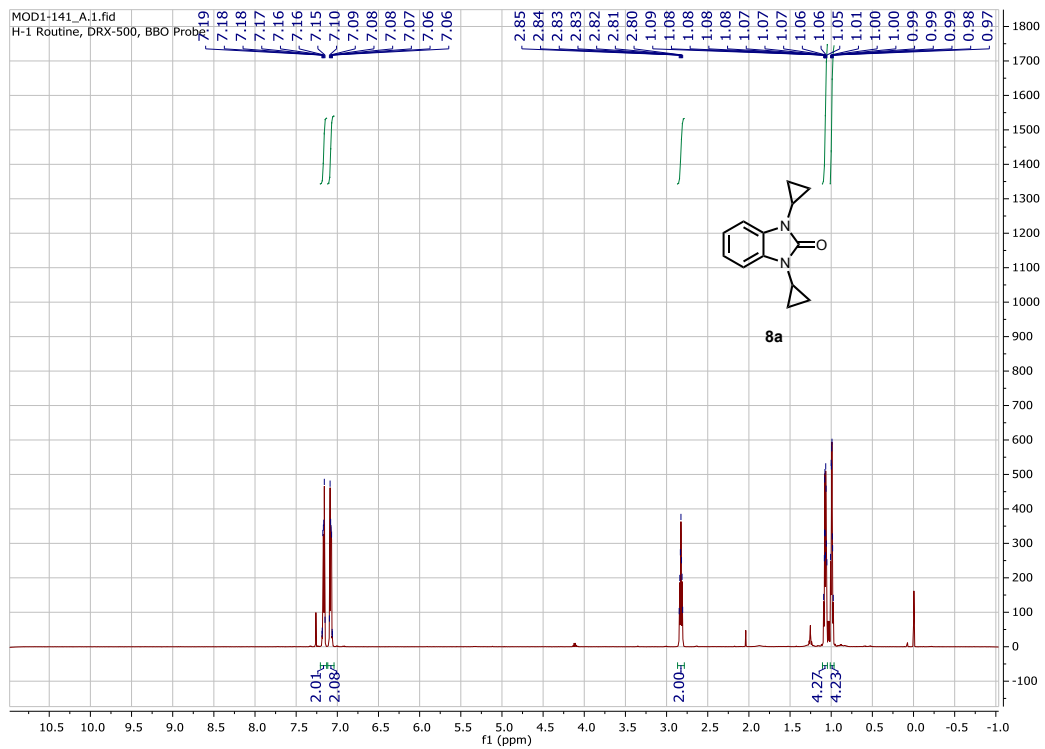


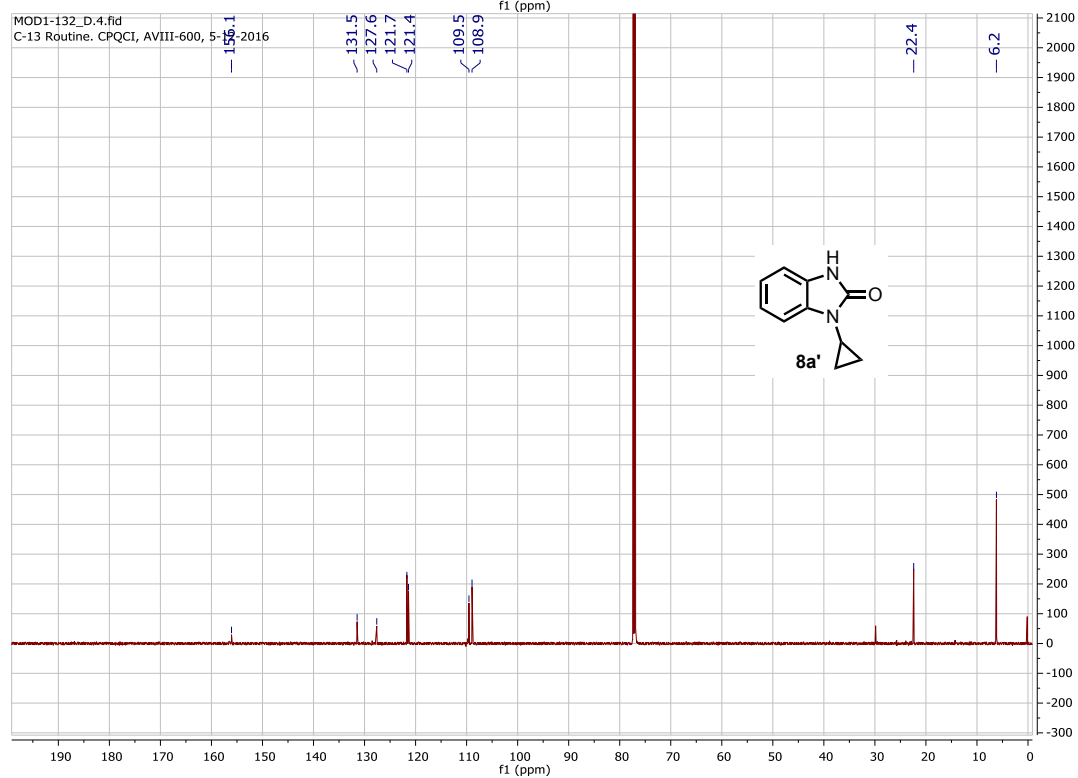
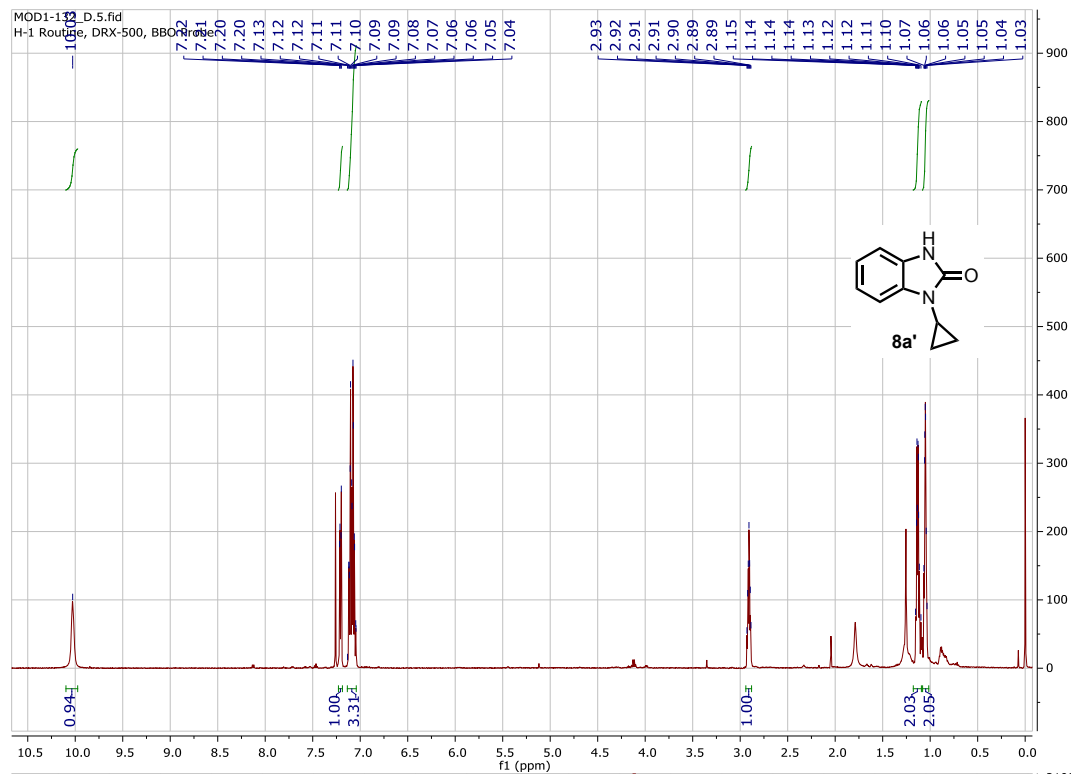
Spectrum is Consistent with Structure

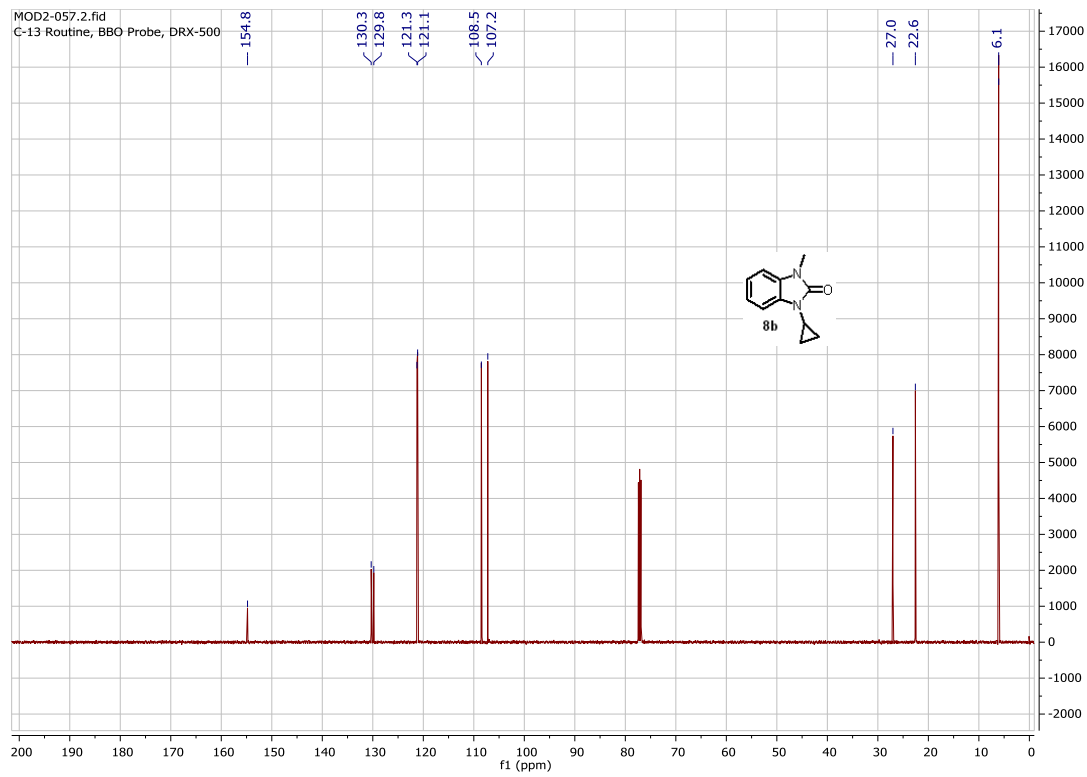
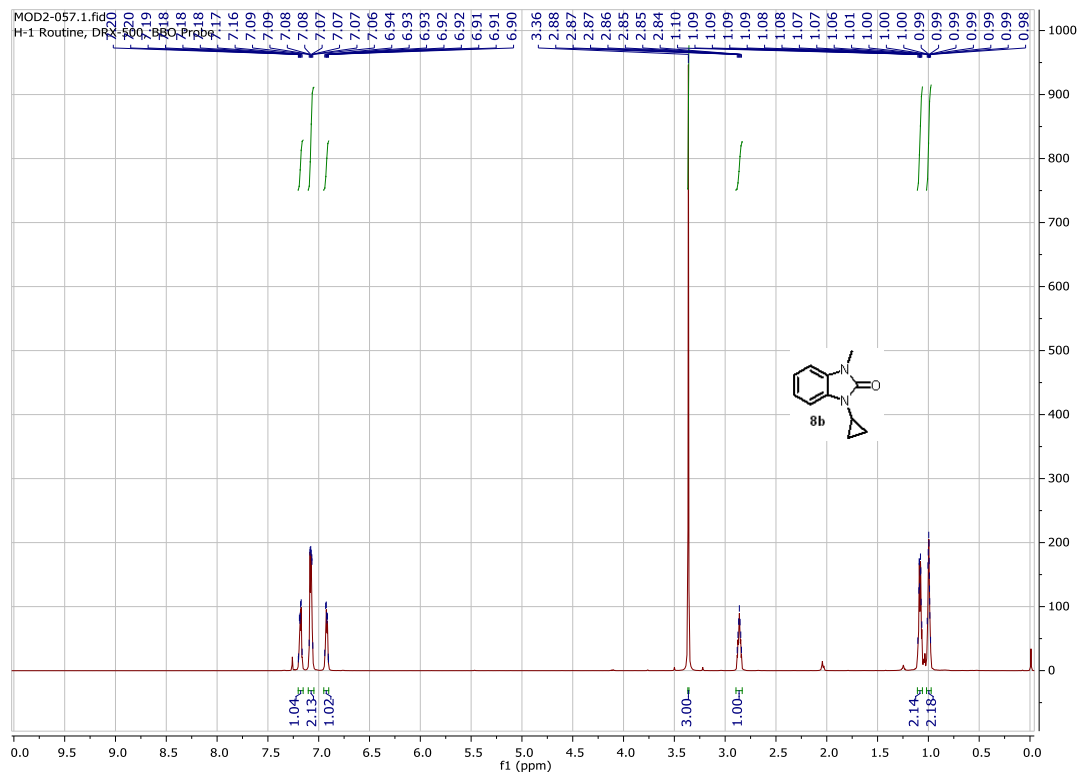


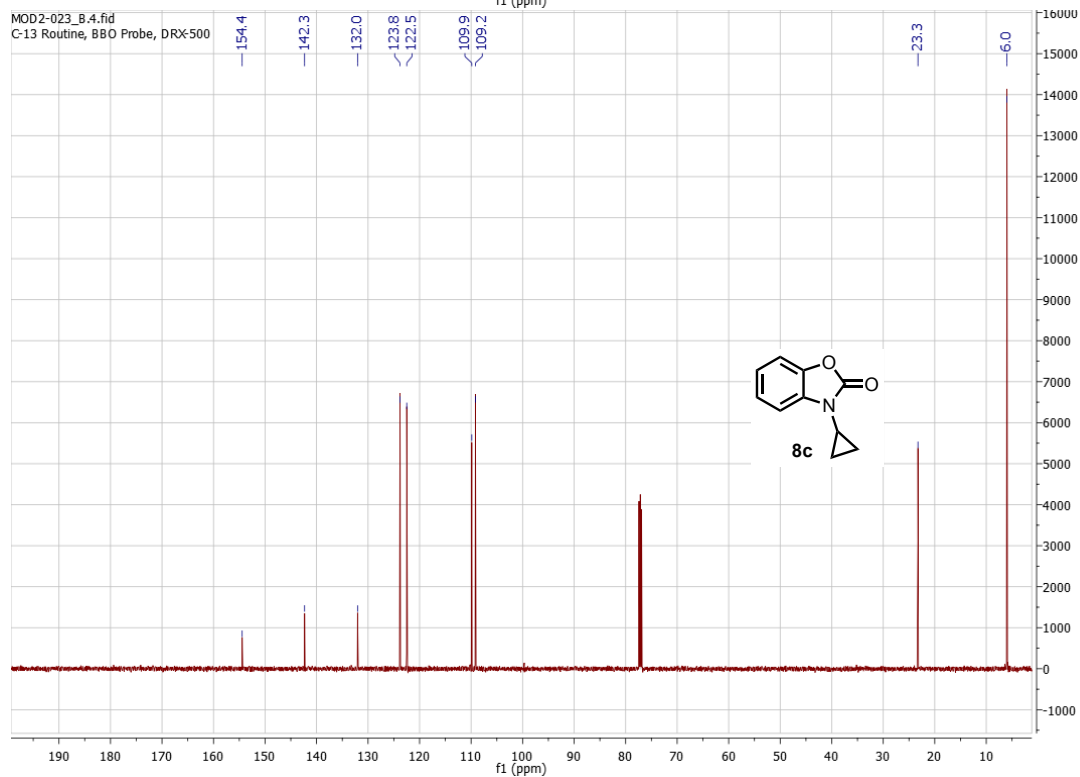
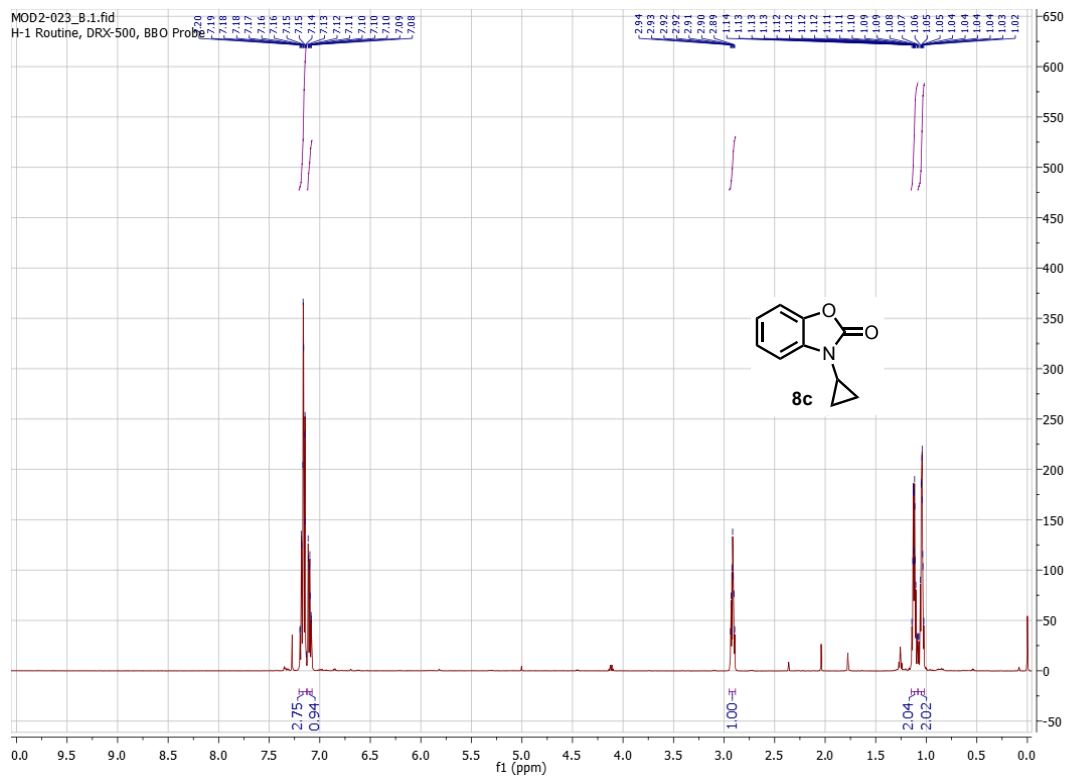


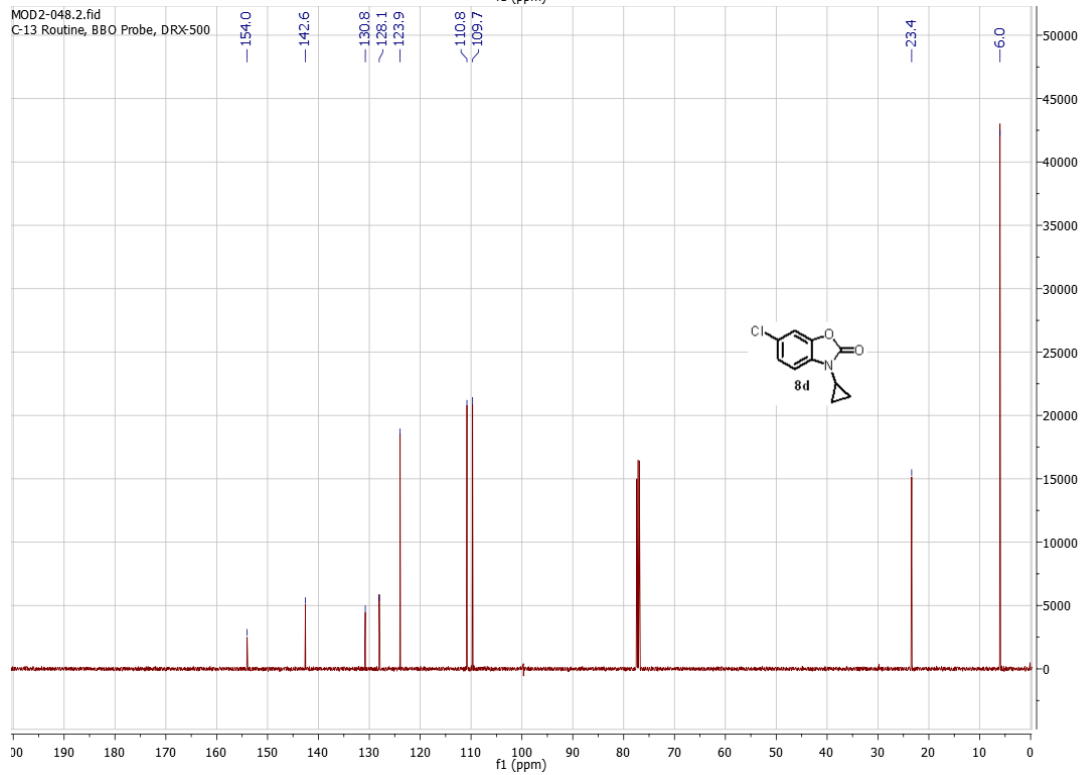
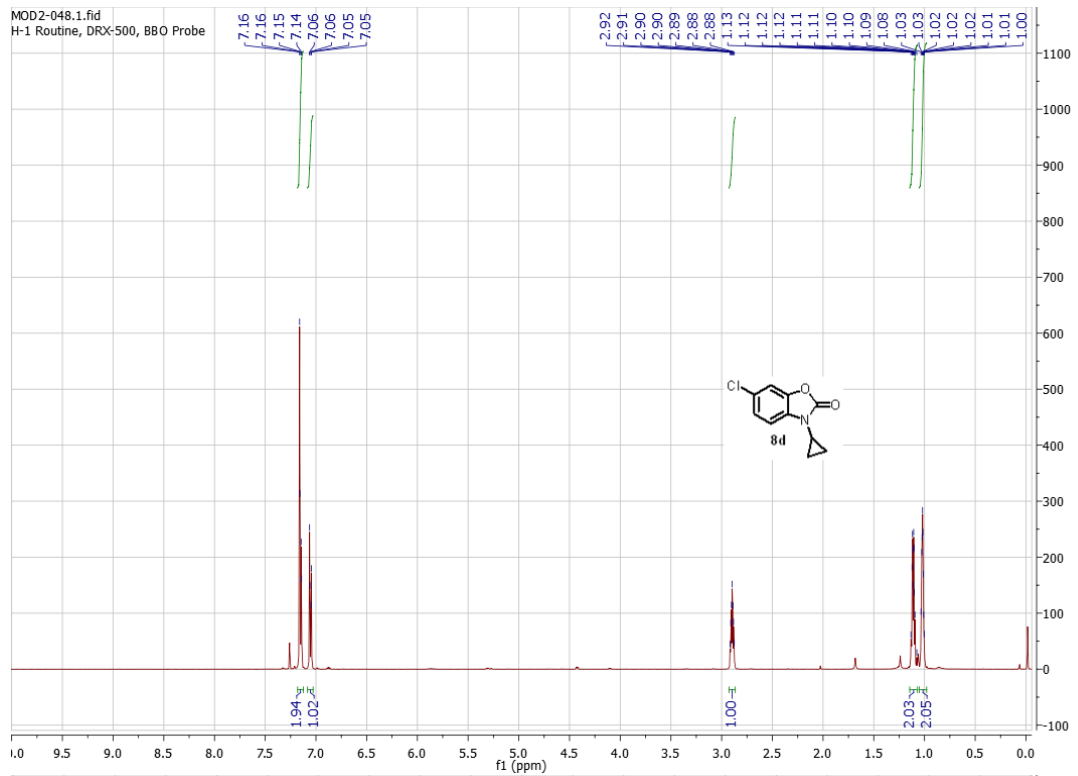


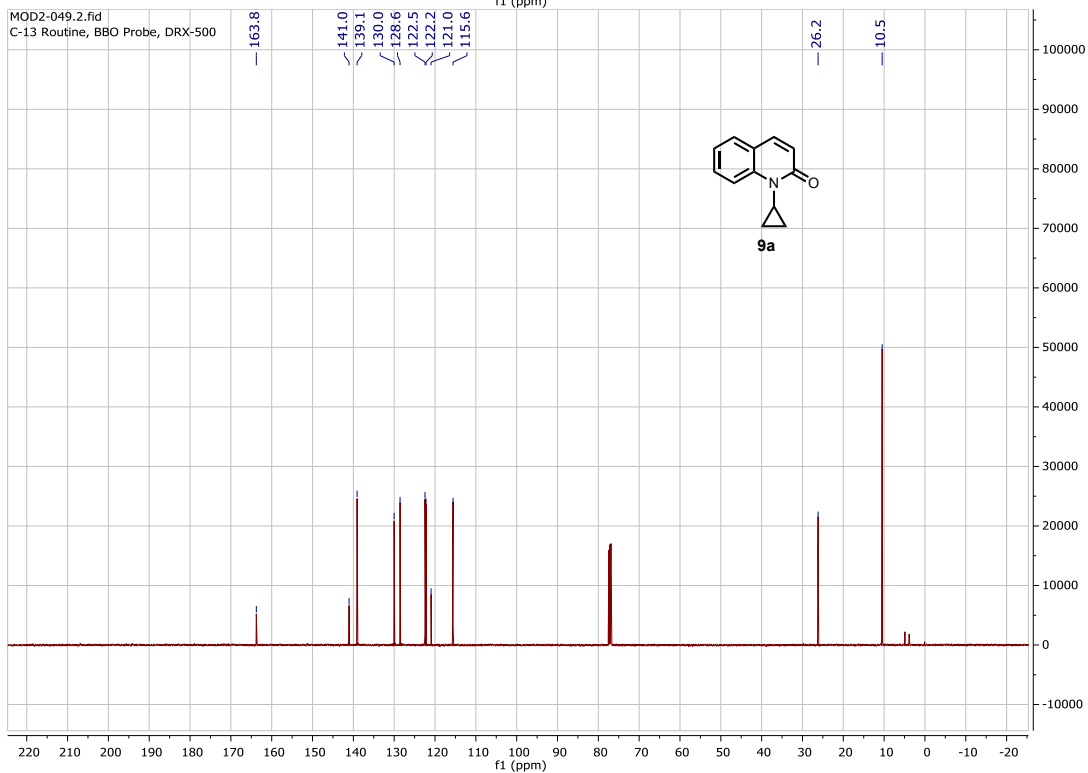
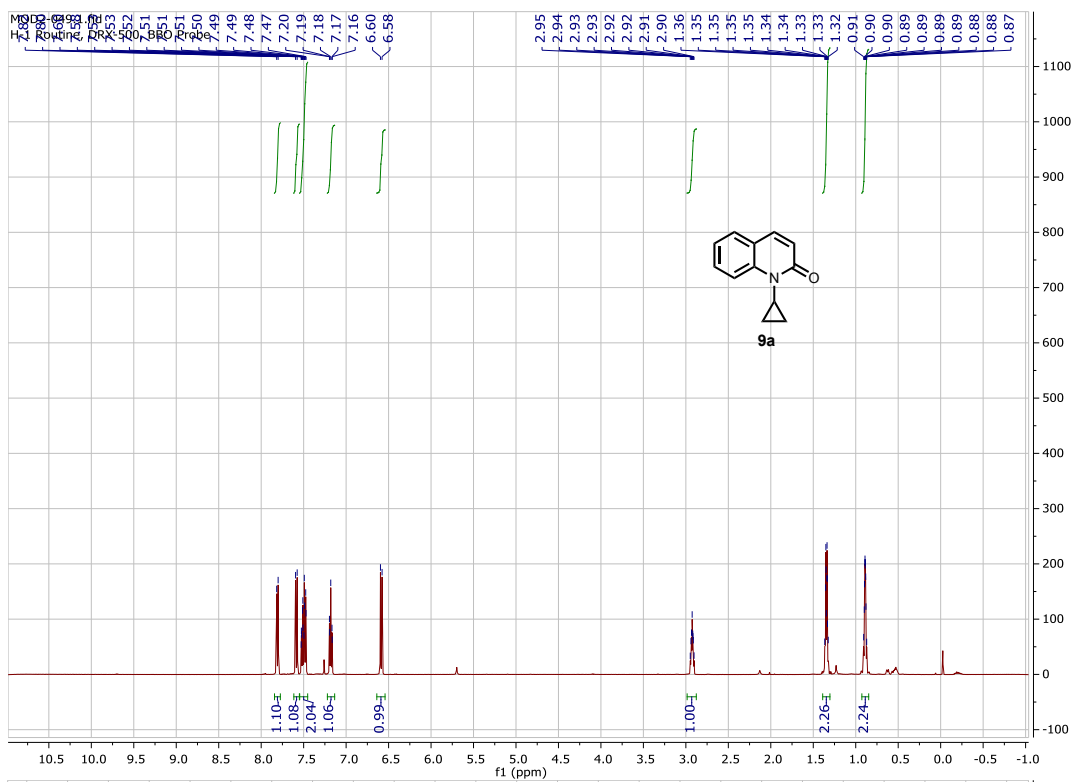


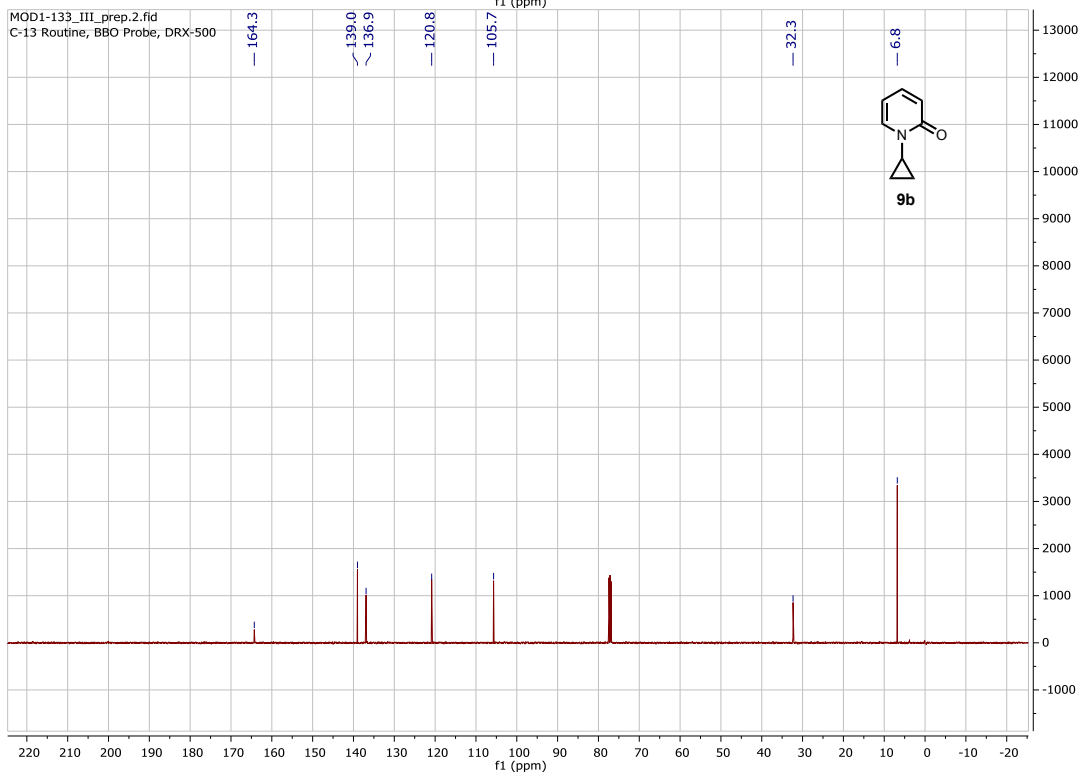
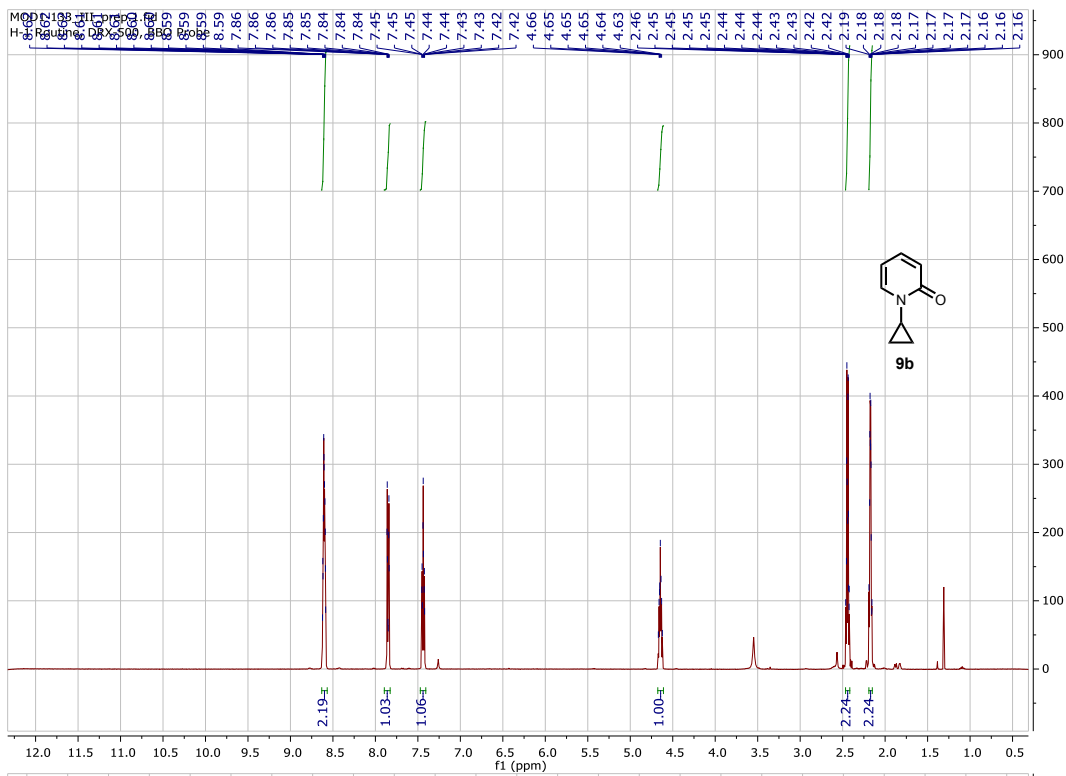


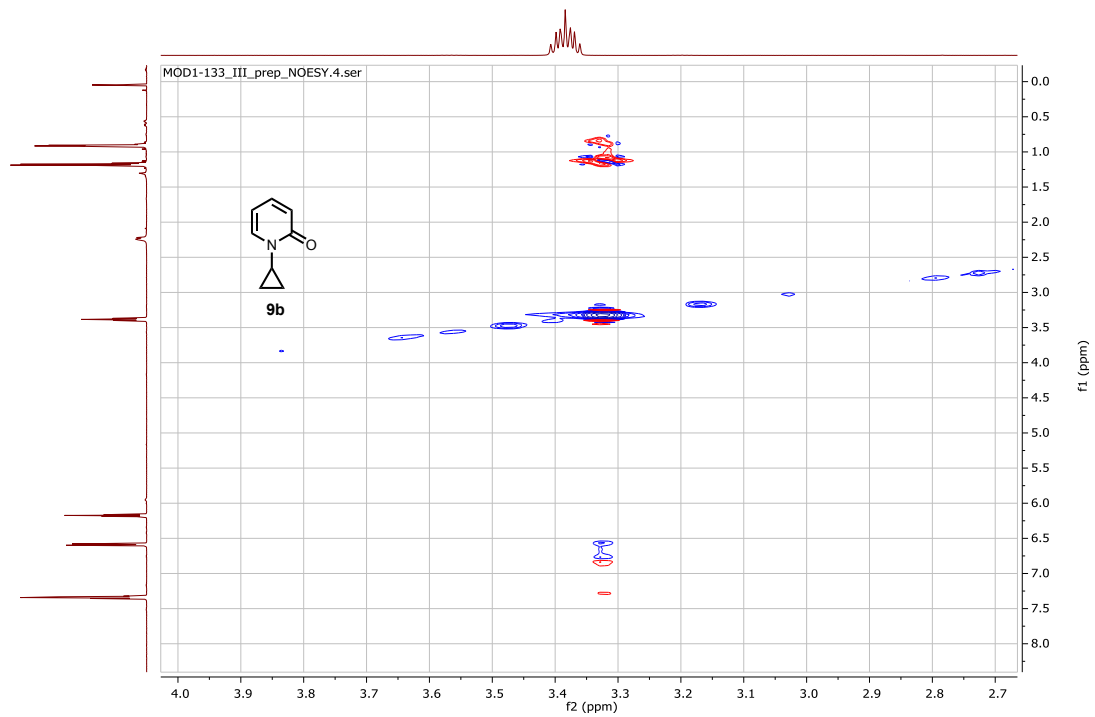
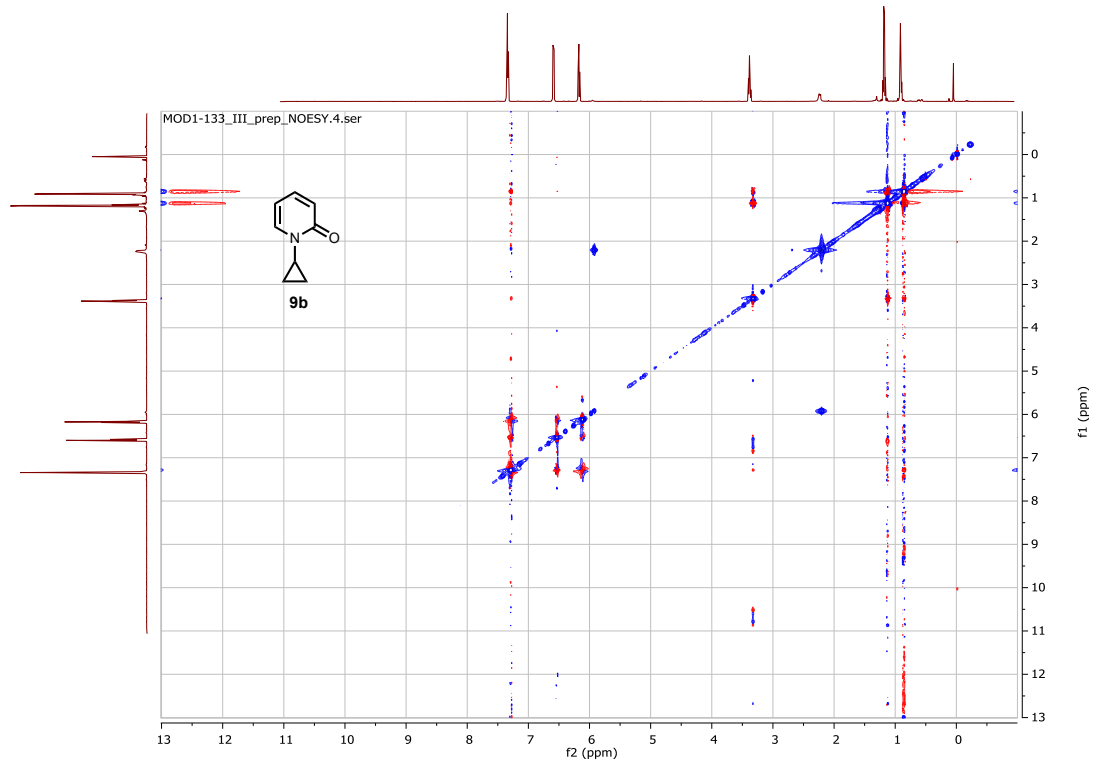


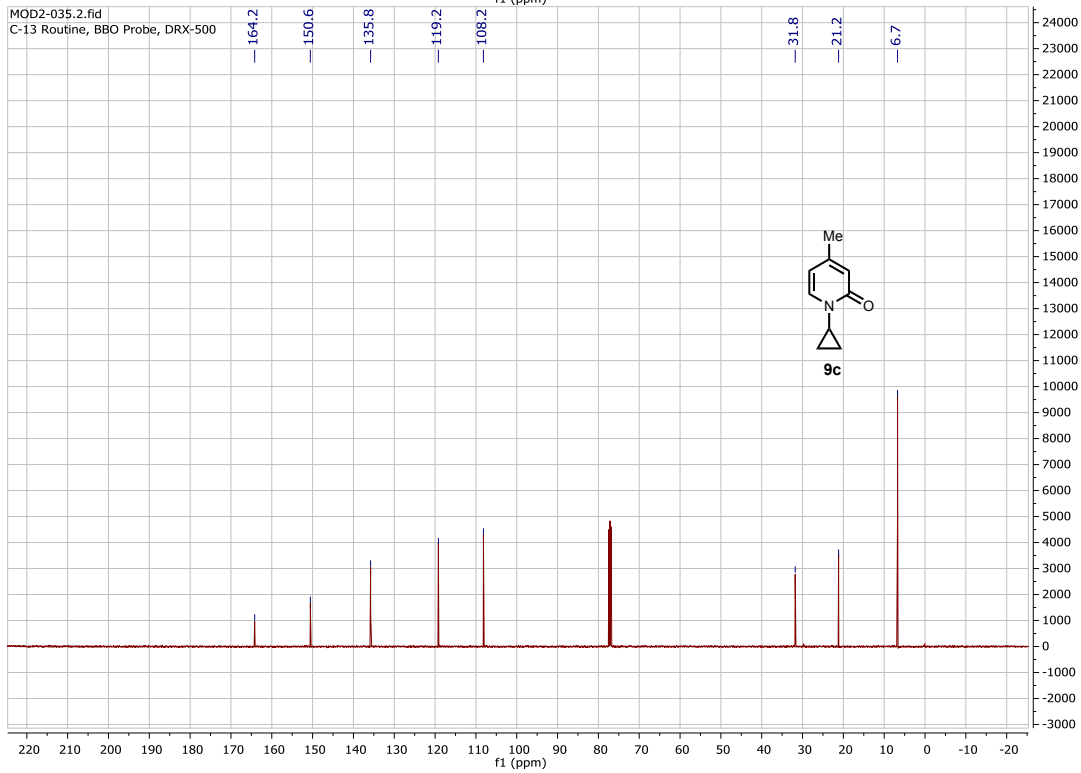
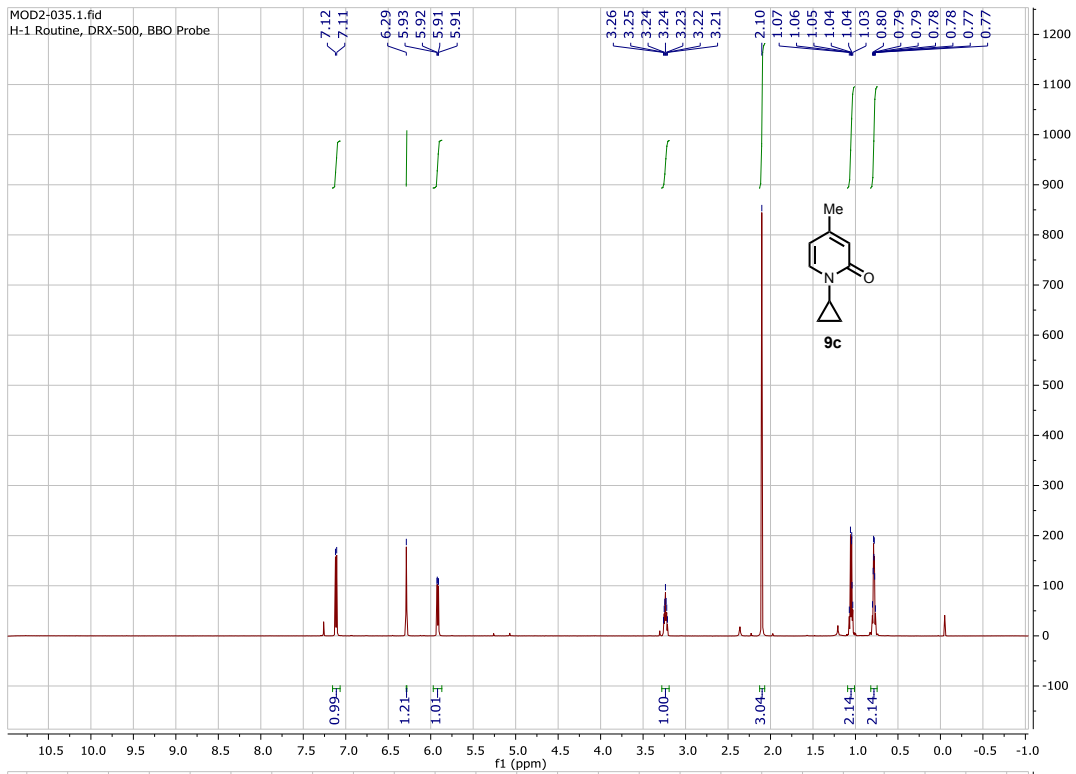


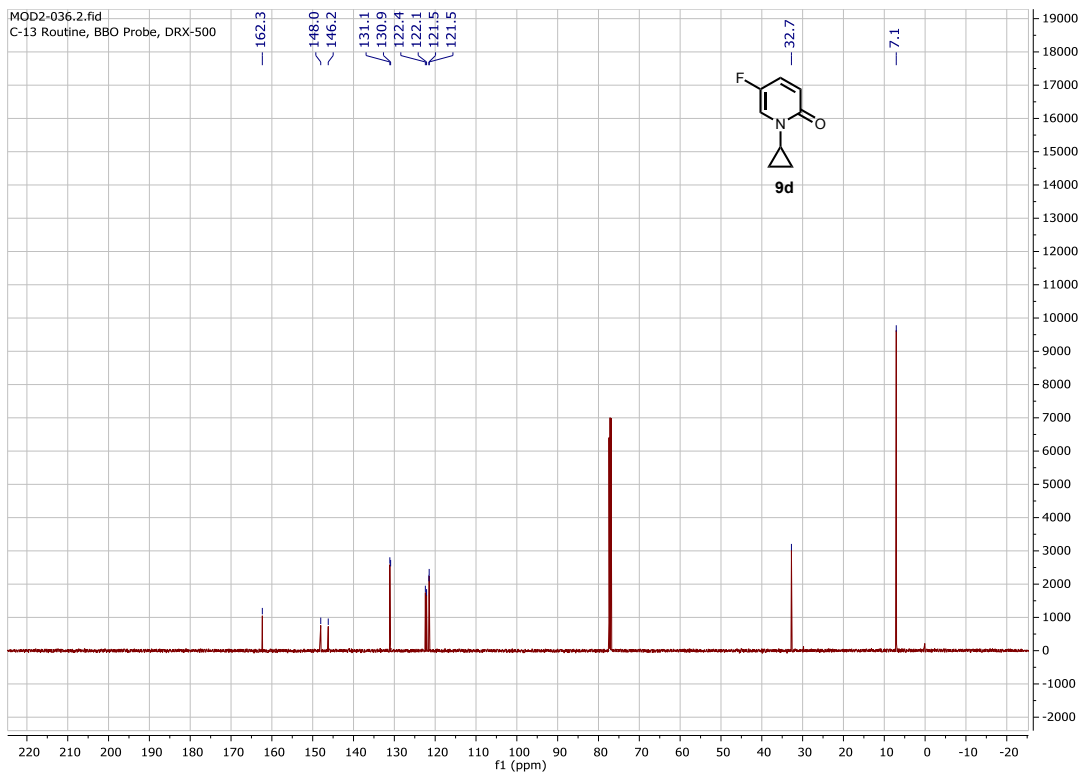
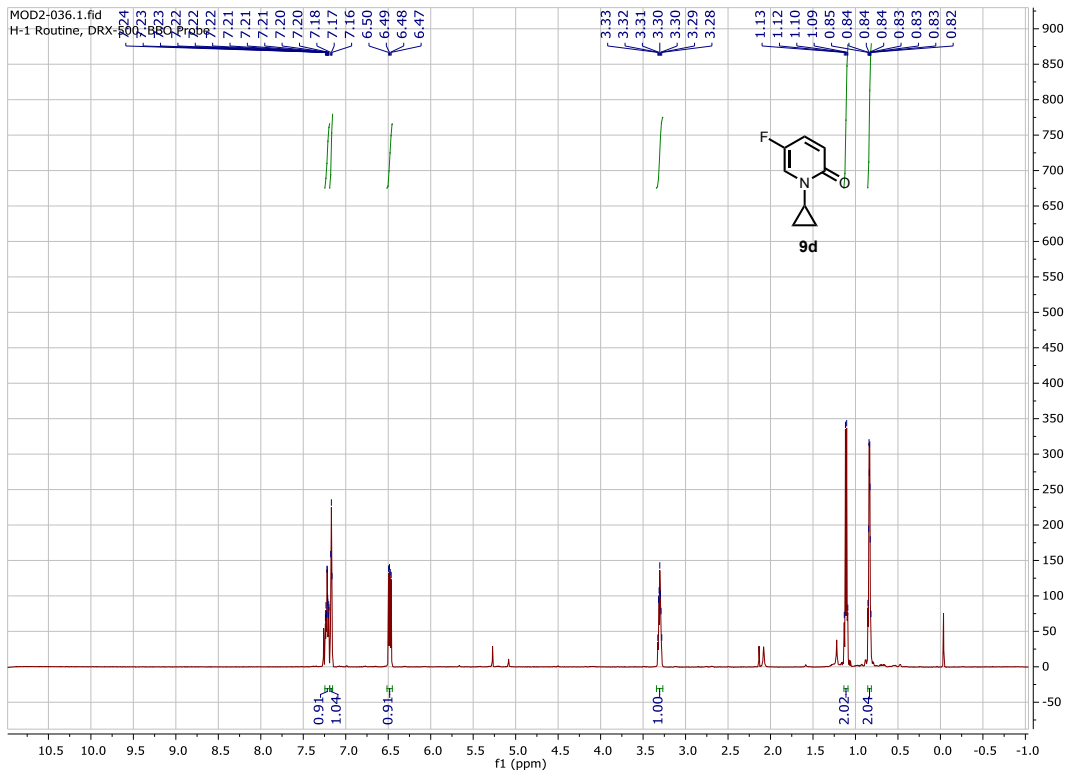


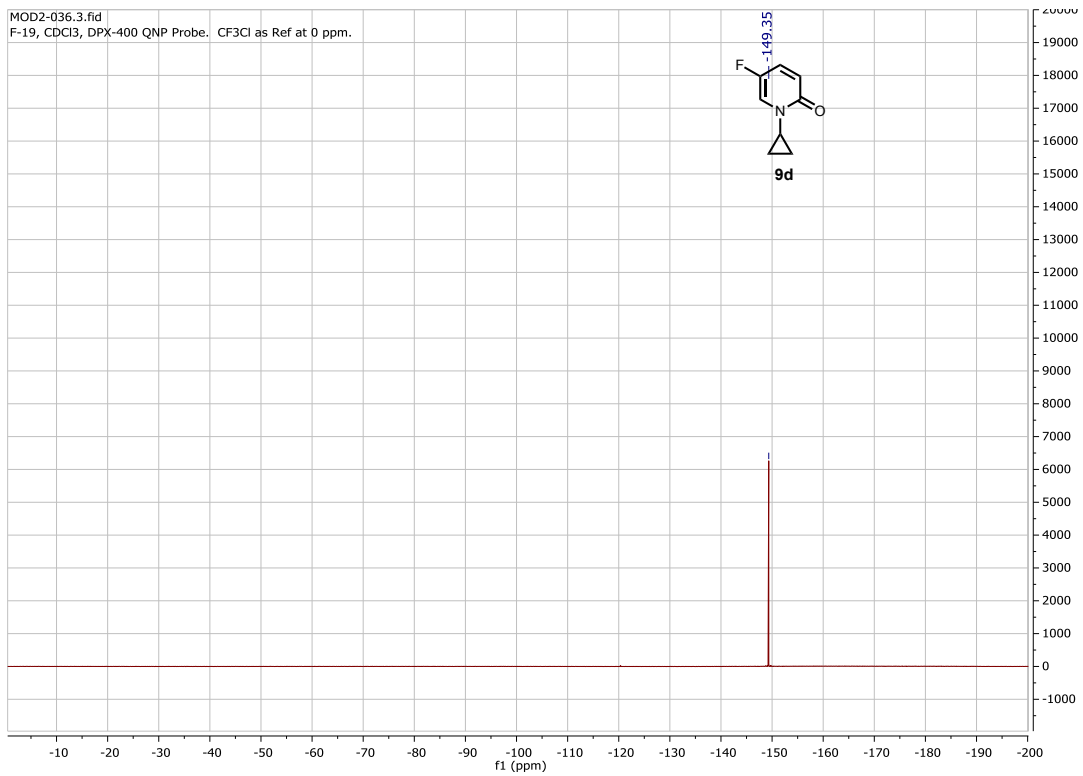


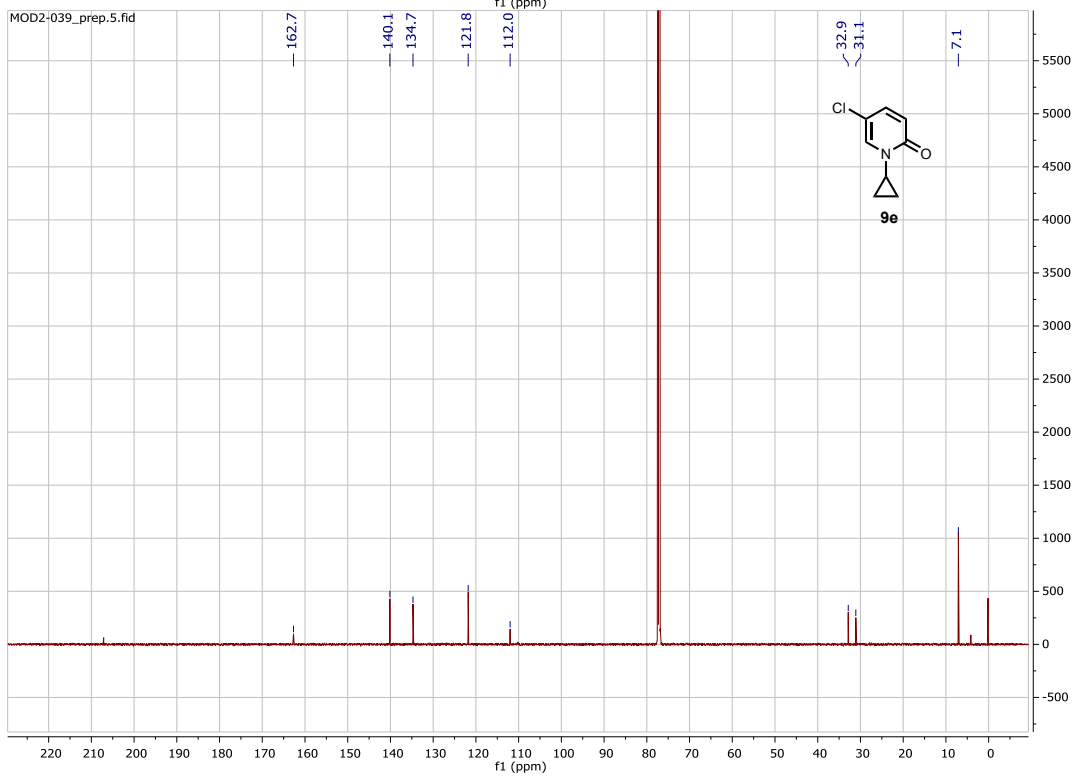
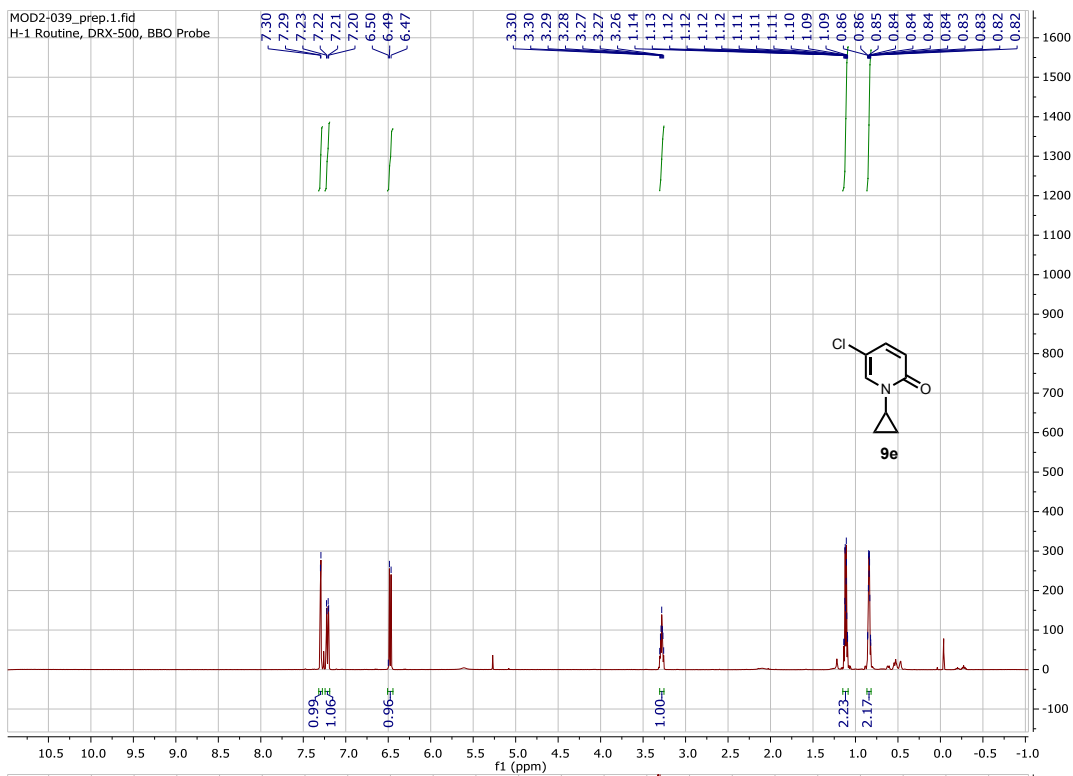


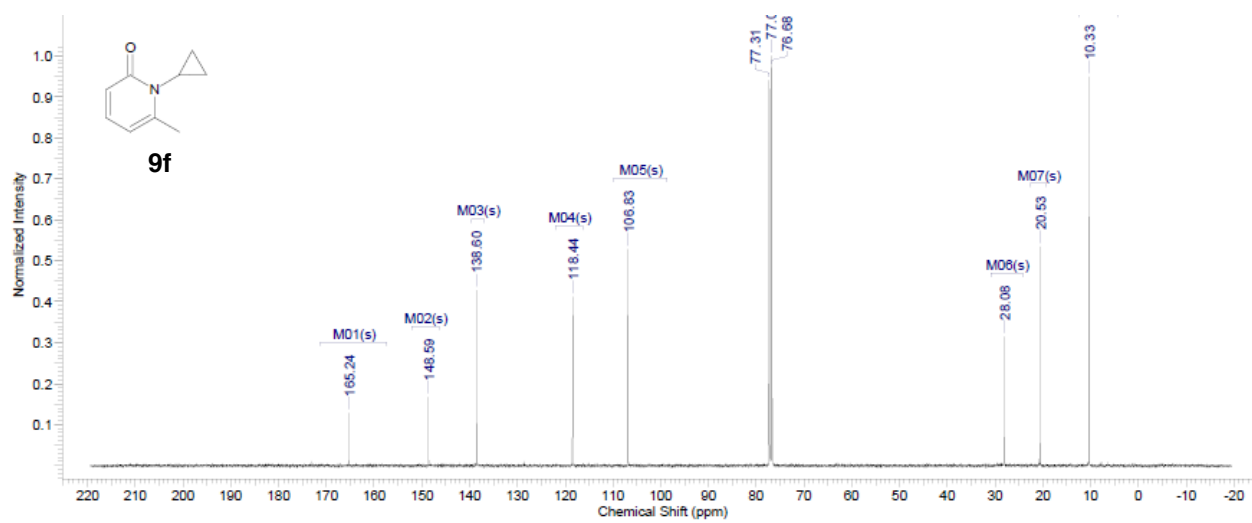
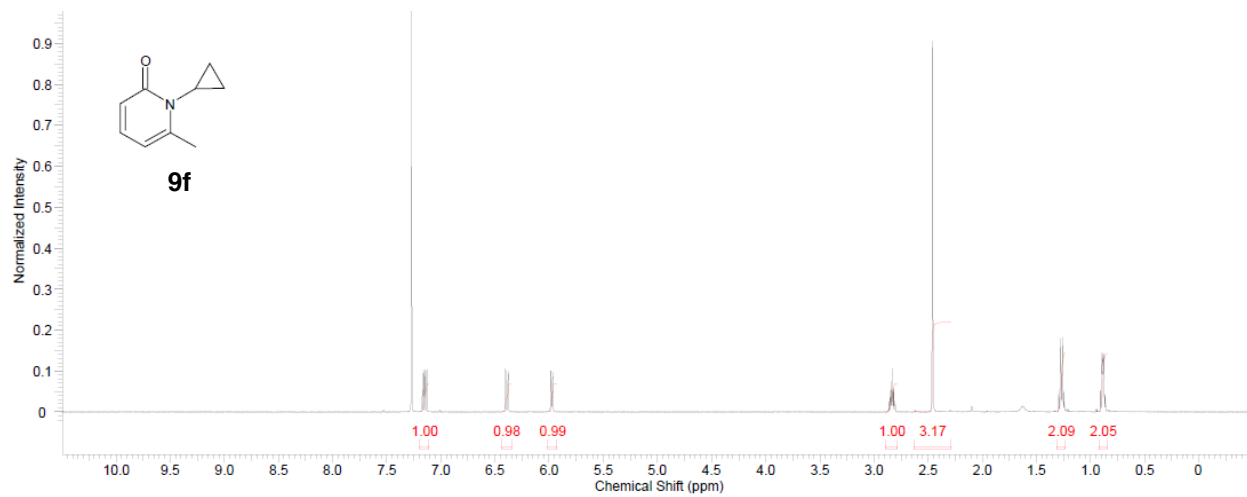


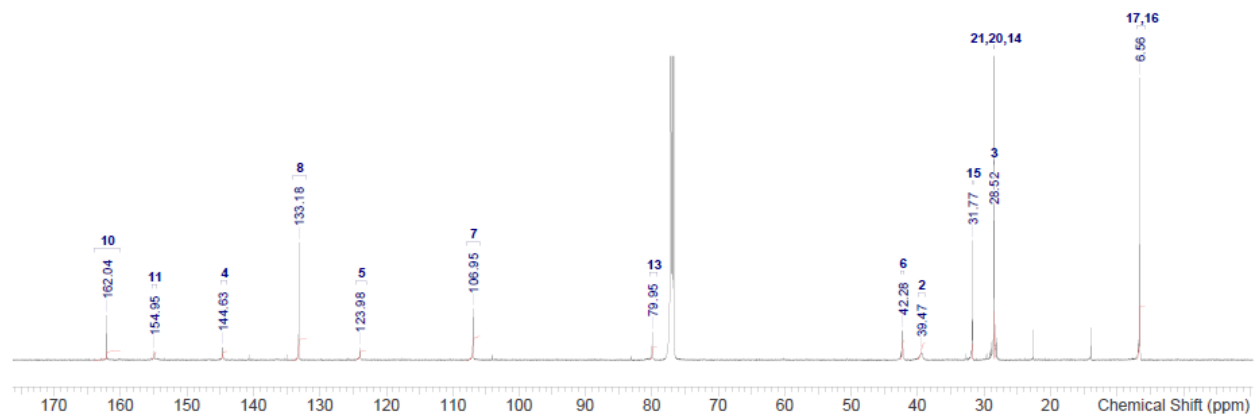
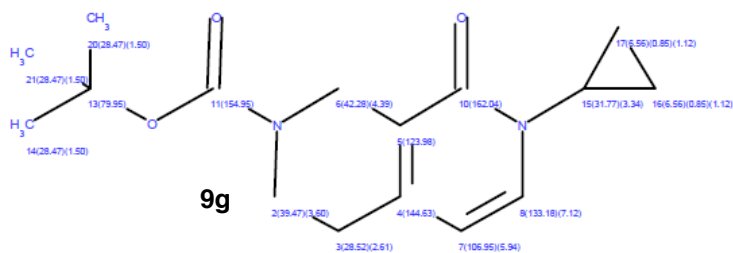
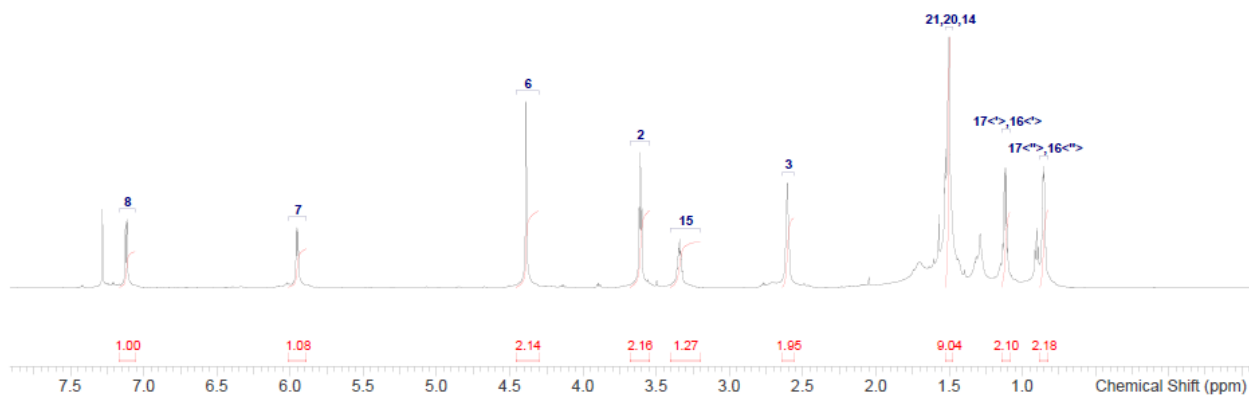
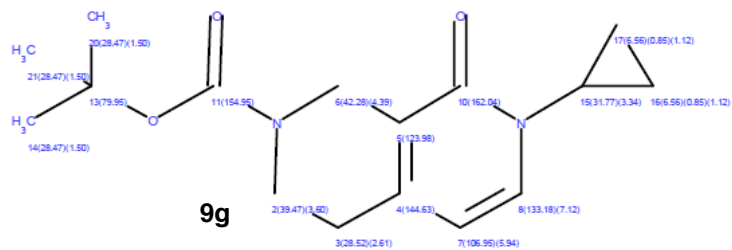


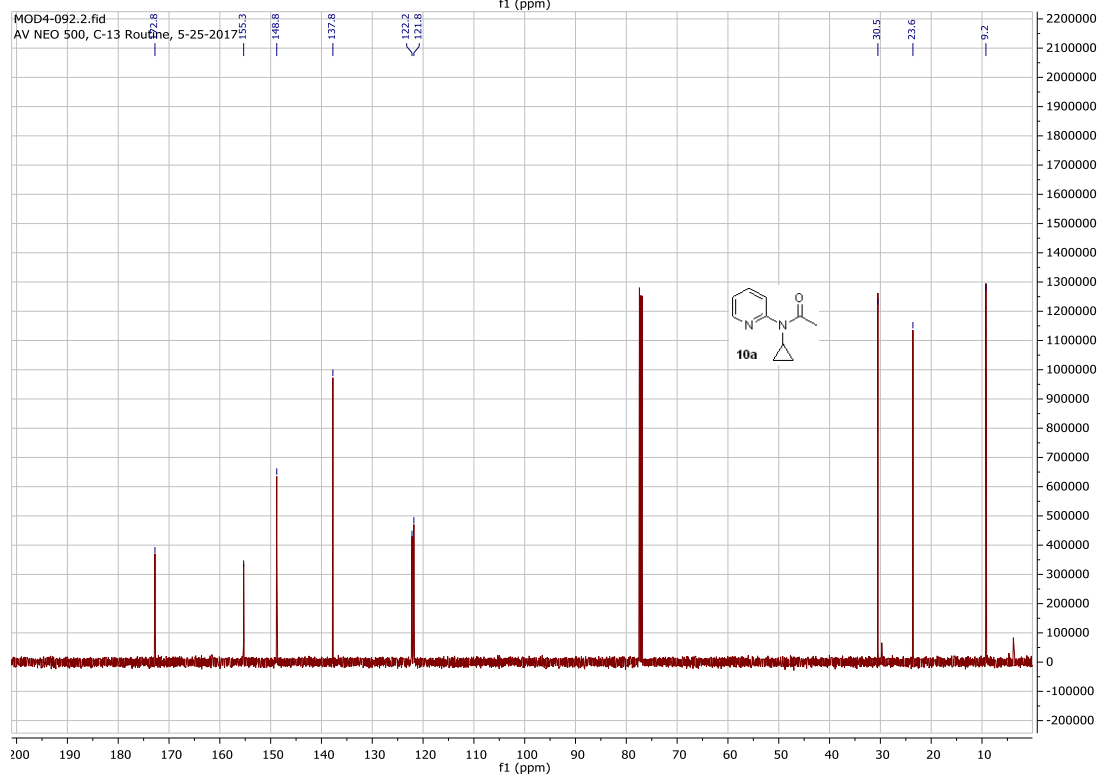
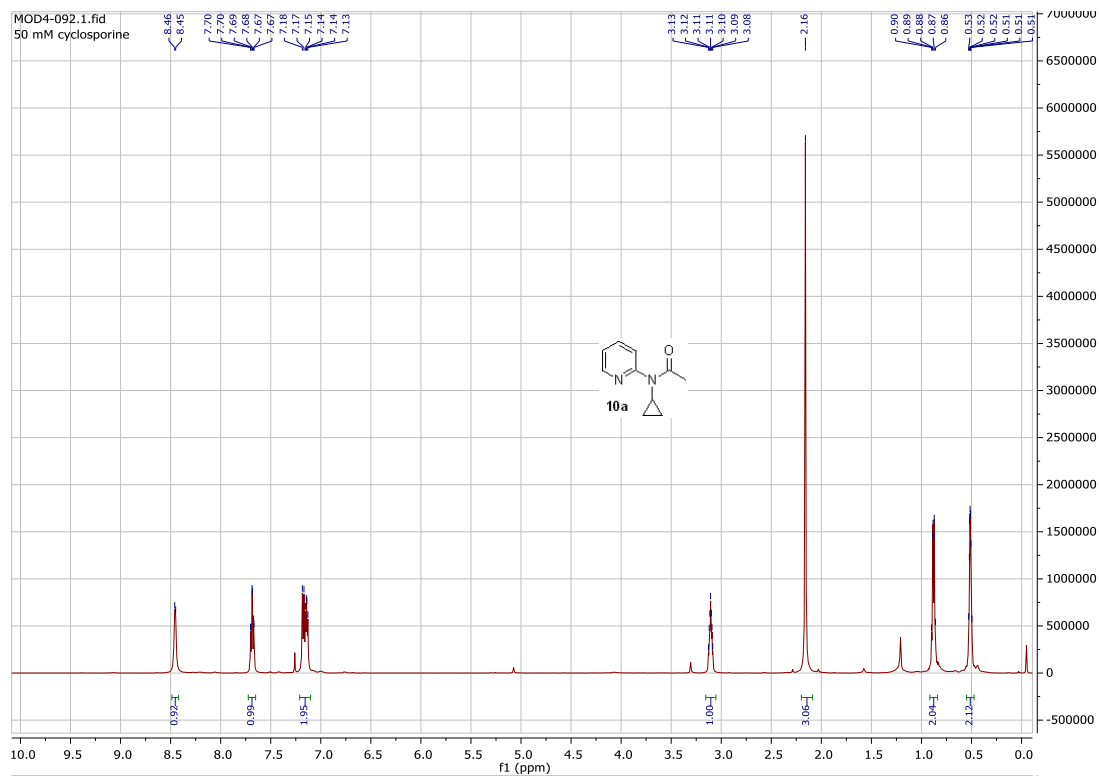


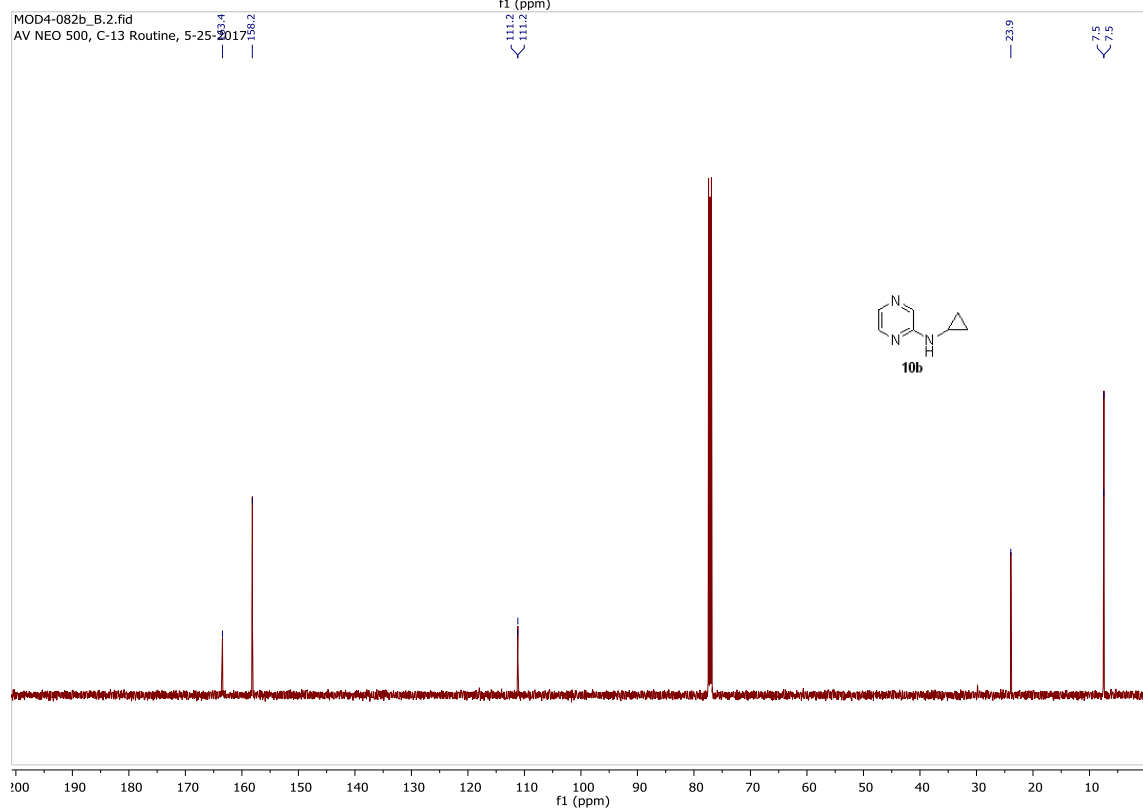
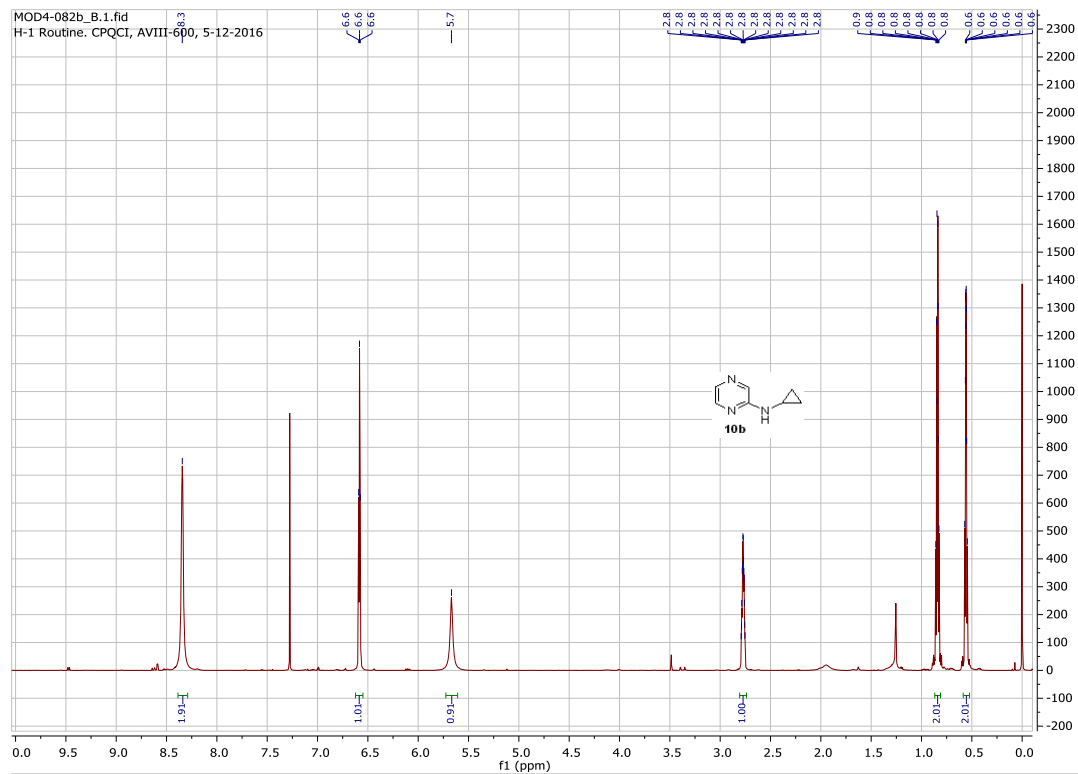


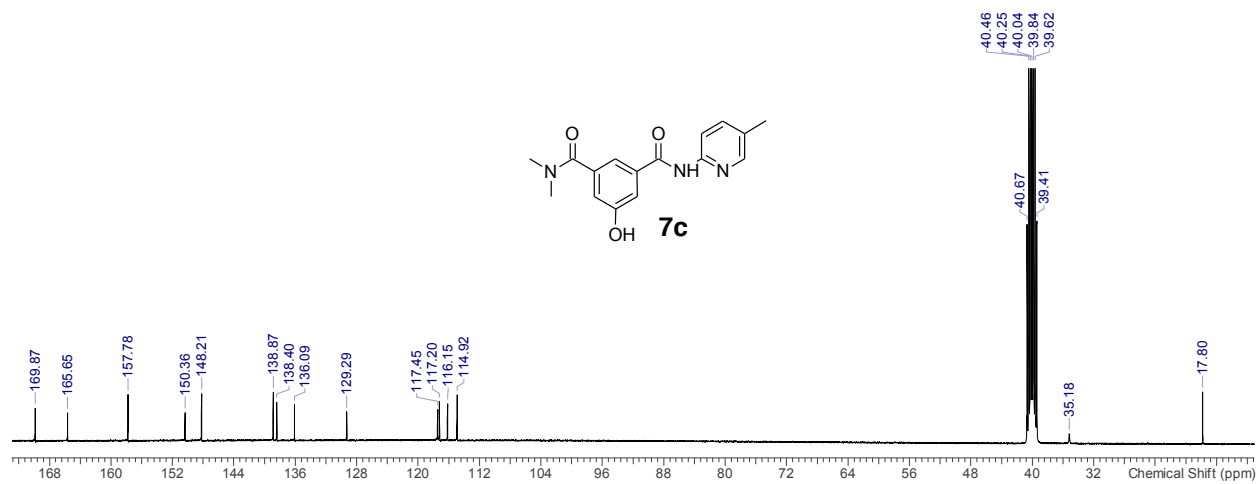
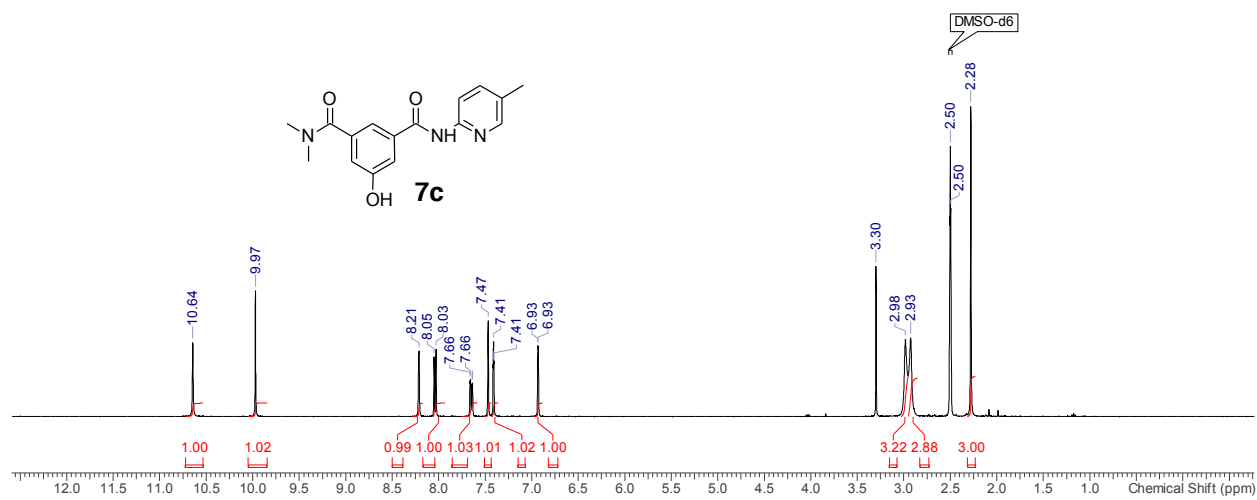


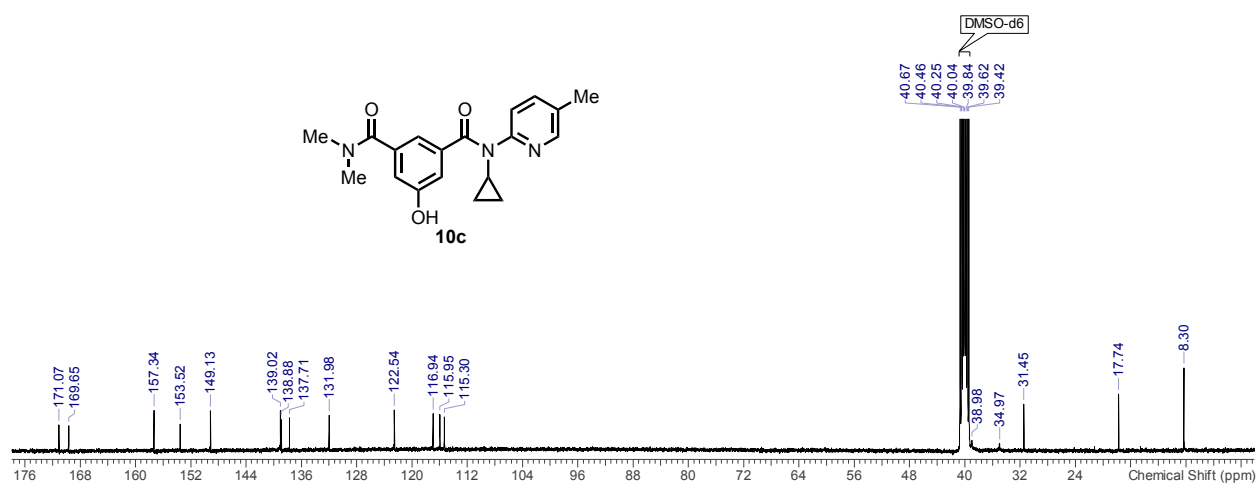
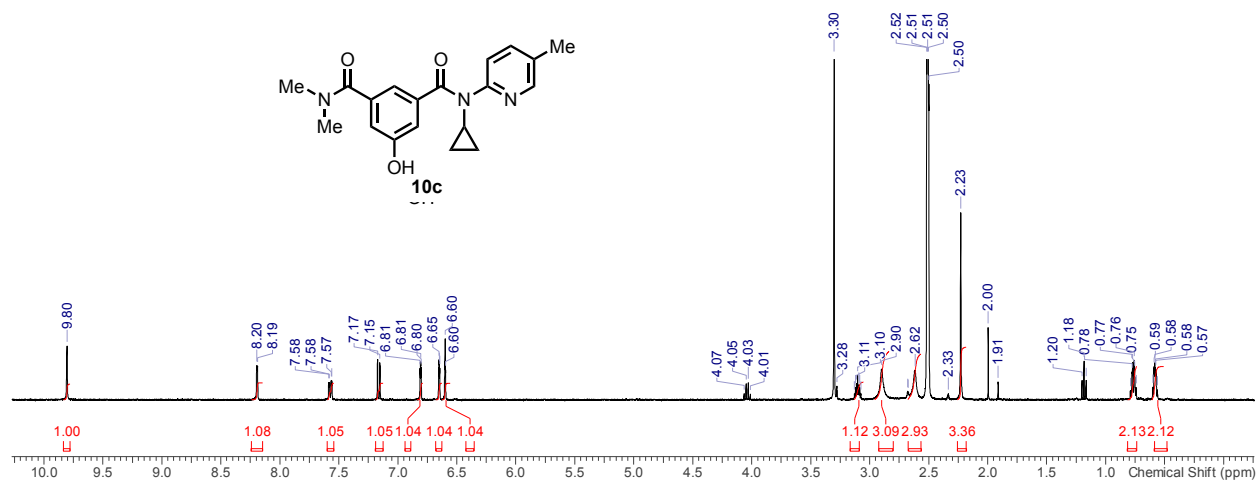












¹H-¹⁵N HMBC

