

Table 5. Odds ratios for association between race and SES with exposure to tobacco marketing

| | Never users | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| | Recall - cigarette ad | | Recall - non-large cigar ad | | Recall - e-cigarette ad | | Liking - cigarette ad | | Liking - non,large cigar ad | | Liking - e-cigarette ad | |
| | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| African American [ref: NHW] | 1.39[1.21,1.59] | < .0001 | 2.49[2,3.09] | < .0001 | 1.09[0.93,1.28] | 0.272 | 1.49[1.01-2.2] | 0.045 | 1.71[1.06,2.77] | 0.029 | 1.7[1.29,2.26] | < .0001 |
| Hispanic (ref: NHW) | 0.95[0.82,1.11] | 0.513 | 1.21[0.97,1.52] | 0.095 | 1.09[0.98,1.23] | 0.123 | 1.13[0.83-1.54] | 0.419 | 1.32[0.9,1.93] | 0.150 | 1.28[0.94,1.74] | 0.111 |
| SES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LT High School (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 1.27[1.08,1.49] | 0.004 | 1.7[1.36,2.13] | < .0001 | 0.98[0.84,1.14] | 0.751 | 0.63[0.42-0.94] | 0.023 | 0.69[0.4,1.17] | 0.169 | 0.71[0.51,1] | 0.049 |
| HS grad (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 1.3[1.1,1.54] | 0.002 | 1.41[1.1,1.81] | 0.007 | 1.03[0.89,1.2] | 0.701 | 0.65[0.43-0.97] | 0.037 | 0.82[0.5,1.33] | 0.411 | 0.79[0.55,1.14] | 0.207 |
| Some college (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 1.26[1.1,1.45] | 0.001 | 1.53[1.22,1.94] | < .0001 | 1.14[1.02,1.26] | 0.017 | 0.64[0.46-0.89] | 0.009 | 0.86[0.56,1.33] | 0.503 | 0.89[0.65,1.22] | 0.454 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female (ref: Male) | 1.55[1.41,1.7] | < .0001 | 1.26[1.07,1.47] | 0.005 | 1.07[0.96,1.18] | 0.232 | 1.18[0.86-1.62] | 0.292 | 0.99[0.68,1.44] | 0.966 | 1.15[0.89,1.49] | 0.278 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15,17 y.o. (ref: 12,14 y.o.) | 0.98[0.88,1.09] | 0.749 | 1.17[0.99,1.39] | 0.065 | 1.15[1.04,1.27] | 0.007 | 2.12[1.55-2.9] | < .0001 | 1.61[1.14,2.26] | 0.007 | 1.45[1.13,1.86] | 0.004 |
| Constant | 0.17[0.15,0.2] | < .0001 | 0.04[0.03,0.05] | < .0001 | 0.36[0.32,0.4] | < .0001 | 0.02[0.01-0.03] | < .0001 | 0.01[0.01,0.02] | < .0001 | 0.03[0.02,0.04] | < .0001 |
| | Ever users | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Recall - cigarette ad | | Recall - non-large cigar ad | | Recall - e-cigarette ad | | Liking - cigarette ad | | Liking - non,large cigar ad | | Liking - e-cigarette ad | |
| | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| African American (ref: NHW) | 1.2[0.97,1.48] | 0.090 | 1.48[1.11,1.98] | 0.008 | 0.88[0.67,1.17] | 0.382 | 1.4[0.84-2.32] | 0.19 | 1.71[1.08,2.71] | 0.022 | 0.87[0.55,1.36] | 0.529 |
| Hispanic (ref: NHW) | 0.87[0.68,1.1] | 0.230 | 1.21[0.92,1.58] | 0.174 | 1.13[0.92,1.39] | 0.256 | 0.66[0.43-1.02] | 0.058 | 1.17[0.83,1.65] | 0.357 | 1.23[0.94,1.61] | 0.122 |
| SES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LT High School (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 1.24[0.92,1.67] | 0.160 | 2.02[1.39,2.92] | < .0001 | 0.9[0.68,1.21] | 0.495 | 1.08[0.66-1.76] | 0.77 | 1.68[1.01,2.8] | 0.044 | 0.98[0.65,1.47] | 0.904 |
| HS grad (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 1.37[1.01,1.86] | 0.040 | 2.15[1.54,3.02] | < .0001 | 0.95[0.73,1.23] | 0.689 | 0.9[0.59-1.37] | 0.624 | 1.16[0.74,1.81] | 0.525 | 0.7[0.45,1.09] | 0.111 |
| Some college (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 1.38[1.05,1.81] | 0.020 | 1.76[1.26,2.46] | 0.001 | 1[0.79,1.26] | 0.999 | 0.99[0.63-1.54] | 0.951 | 1.11[0.68,1.81] | 0.673 | 1.14[0.74,1.74] | 0.551 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female (ref: Male) | 1.67[1.42,1.96] | < .0001 | 1.12[0.89,1.4] | 0.331 | 1.04[0.89,1.22] | 0.632 | 1.01[0.72-1.41] | 0.975 | 0.75[0.54,1.04] | 0.085 | 0.86[0.65,1.14] | 0.290 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15,17 y.o. (ref: 12,14 y.o.) | 0.72[0.59,0.88] | < .0001 | 1.06[0.83,1.34] | 0.650 | 0.92[0.74,1.14] | 0.423 | 1.31[0.84-2.02] | 0.228 | 1.17[0.84,1.64] | 0.349 | 1[0.69,1.45] | 0.987 |
| Constant | 0.31[0.23,0.42] | < .0001 | 0.1[0.07,0.15] | < .0001 | 0.64[0.47,0.85] | 0.003 | 0.06[0.03-0.1] | < .0001 | 0.05[0.03,0.08] | < .0001 | 0.12[0.08,0.19] | < .0001 |

Table 5 (cont.). Odds ratios for association between race and SES with exposure to tobacco marketing

| Never users | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|
| | Seen tobacco sweepstakes | | Obtained coupon | | Obtained free sample | |
| | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p |
| Race | | | | | | |
| African American [ref: NHW] | 0.85[0.73,0.99] | 0.035 | 1.00[0.77,1.30] | 0.999 | 3.09[0.94,10.17] | 0.064 |
| Hispanic (ref: NHW) | 0.7[0.61,0.81] | < .0001 | 0.71[0.54,0.93] | 0.014 | 1.67[0.53,5.27] | 0.380 |
| SES | | | | | | |
| LT High School (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 1.55[1.33,1.81] | | | | | |
| HS grad [Ref: College deg. or higher] | 1.53[1.34,1.76] | < .0001 | 1.75[1.31,2.35] | < .0001 | 2.25[0.59,8.63] | 0.233 |
| Some college (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 1.36(1.2,1.55] | < .0001 | 1.67[1.28,2.17] | < .0001 | 1.95[0.48,7.93] | 0.347 |
| Gender | | < .0001 | 1.63[1.28,2.09] | < .0001 | 0.64[0.16,2.55] | 0.523 |
| Female [ref: Male) | 0.99[0.90,1.10] | 0.900 | 1.4[1.15,1.7]] | 0.001 | 2.61[1.08,6.31] | 0.033 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-17 y.o. (ref: 12,14 y.o.) | 0.77[0.69,0.85] | < .0001 | 0.89[0.73,1.09] | 0.262 | 0.51[0.2,1.3] | 0.157 |
| Constant | 0.31[0.27,0.35] | < .0001 | 0.04[0.03,0.05] | < .0001 | 0[0,0] | < .0001 |
| Ever users | | | | | | |
| | Seen tobacco sweepstakes | | Obtained coupon | | Obtained free sample | |
| | OR [95% CI] | P | OR [95% CI] | P | OR [95% CI] | p |
| Race | | | | | | |
| African American (ref: NHW) | 0.79[0.61,1.02] | 0.068 | 0.42[0.28,0.62] | < .0001 | 0.54[0.19,1.51] | 0.236 |
| Hispanic (ref: NHW) | 0.63[0.5,0.81] | < .0001 | 0.54[0.40,0.73] | < .0001 | 1.10[0.55,2.17] | 0.789 |
| SES | | | | | | |
| LT High School (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 1.99[1.49,2.67] | < .0001 | 2.11[1.38,3.23] | 0.001 | 1.61[0.69,3.74] | 0.264 |
| HS grad (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 1.69[1.22,2.33] | 0.002 | 2.15[1.47,3.14] | < .0001 | 1.88[0.86,4.09] | 0.112 |
| Some college (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 1.77[1.36,2.31] | < .0001 | 1.76[1.25,2.47] | 0.001 | 1.04[0.49,2.22] | 0.919 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Female (ref: Male) | 1.00[0.84,1.20] | 0.966 | 1.21[0.96,1.53]] | 0.110 | 0.41[0.22,0.77] | 0.005 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-17 y.o. (ref: 12,14 y.o.) | 0.56[0.45,0.68] | < .0001 | 1.11[0.84,1.47] | 0.455 | 0.76[0.49,1.16] | 0.194 |
| Constant | 0.46[0.34,0.61] | < .0001 | 0.11[0.07,0.16] | < .0001 | 0.03[0.01,0.07] | < .0001 |

Table 6. Odds ratios for association between race and SES on self-reported role of tobacco marketing (among tobacco users)

| | Used product because advertising appeals to me | | | | Used product because people in the media or other public figures use them | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|------------------|-------|---|-------|-----------------|-------|------------------|---------|
| | E-cigarettes | | Non-large cigars | | Cigarettes | | E,cigarettes | | Non,large cigars | |
| | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p | OR [95% CI] | p |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | |
| African American (ref: NHW) | 5.42[2.10,13.99] | 0.001 | 1.22[0.43,3.41] | 0.705 | 3.45[1.09,10.9] | 0.035 | 1.68[0.76,3.7] | 0.198 | 1.88[0.95,3.71] | 0.069 |
| Hispanic (ref: NHW) | 0.98[0.49,1.94] | 0.951 | 1.53[0.64,3.67] | 0.339 | 1.26[0.44,3.59] | 0.668 | 1.13[0.62,2.05] | 0.69 | 1.55[0.81,2.98] | 0.183 |
| SES | | | | | | | | | | |
| LT High School (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 3.79[1.42,10.14] | 0.008 | 2.85[0.63,12.84] | 0.169 | 2.29[0.33,15.93] | 0.399 | 3.06[1.46,6.42] | 0.003 | 3.35[1.28,8.79] | 0.014 |
| HS grad (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 1.47[0.57,3.79] | 0.417 | 2.13[0.51,8.88] | 0.296 | 2.18[0.30,15.64] | 0.435 | 1.97[1.03,3.74] | 0.039 | 1.56[0.61,4.0] | 0.348 |
| Some college (Ref: College deg. or higher) | 2.24[0.96,5.19] | 0.06 | 3.65[0.94,14.15] | 0.061 | 2.17[0.34,13.86] | 0.409 | 1.44[0.75,2.74] | 0.268 | 1.48[0.58,3.8] | 0.409 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female (ref: Male) | 0.72[0.40,1.28] | 0.256 | 0.56[0.28,1.09] | 0.086 | 0.34[0.13,0.87] | 0.025 | 1.11[0.67,1.82] | 0.682 | 1.37[0.75,2.51] | 0.308 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15,17 y.o. (ref: 12-14 y.o.) | 0.51[0.25,1.08] | 0.077 | 0.74[0.24,2.21] | 0.582 | 2.73[0.27,27.97] | 0.393 | 0.78[0.43,1.43] | 0.415 | 0.98[0.40,2.42] | 0.971 |
| Constant | 0.19[0.07,0.51] | 0.001 | 0.07[0.02,0.37] | 0.002 | 0.04[0,0.64] | 0.023 | 0.39[0.2,0.77] | 0.007 | 0.15[0.05,0.42] | < .0001 |