Reviewer Report

Title: ASaiM: a Galaxy-based framework to analyze microbiota data

Version: Revision 1 Date: 1/29/2018

Reviewer name: Alessia Visconti

Reviewer Comments to Author:

While this revised version of the manuscript improves on the previously submitted one, this Reviewer believes that a few points still need to be addressed: 1. While this Reviewer agrees that ASaiM allows users to overcome "the difficulty to find, configure, use and combine the dedicated bioinformatics tools", it is still true that "to extract useful information, a sequenced microbiota sample has to be processed by sophisticated workflows with numerous successive bioinformatics steps", that "Each step may require execution of several tools or software", that "[tools] may require extensive computational resources (memory, disk space)", and, finally, that "selecting the best tools, configuring them to use the correct parameters and appropriate computational resources and combining them together in an analysis chain is a complex and error-prone process.". This Reviewer suggests reframing the manuscript either stressing on ASaiM's strengths compared to state-of-the-art tools (that is, in this Reviewer's opinion, saving the users from the hassle of installing all the pieces of software, and implementing a few well-known pipelines into Galaxy, an universally-acknowledged user-friendly platform), or clarifying, how ASaiM solves the issues raised above (that is, mostly, how i) ASaiM diminishes the memory/space requirements, ii) helps users in designing novel meaningful pipelines using the >100 tools included, and iii) helps users in setting meaningful parameters/resources in each of these steps). Following on this comment, the limitation of both QIIME and Mothur that is: "Designed for amplicon data, both QIIME and Mothur can not be directly applied to shotgun metagenomics data." is still not addressed by their ASaiM implementation and should, in this Reviewer's opinion, be removed.2. In this Reviewer's opinion, the comparison between ASaiM and the EBI pipeline is irrelevant, since they use different tools (and it rather seems a comparison between these tools). If the authors cannot provide a fair comparison, this paragraph could, in this Reviewer's opinion, be removed without loss of information.3. This Reviewer agrees that time and other computational requirements greatly depend on the input data, and thus suggests carrying on a benchmarking of all the implemented pipelines using multiple datasets, with different numbers of reads (many, as those belonging to the Hunan Metagenome Project, are freely available). This will help users in "selecting the best tools, configuring them to use the correct parameters and appropriate computational resources", and give them more useful information than that which can be extracted by only two datasets.4. Minor comment: since there is no agreement yet on some of the terms used, it may be worth using 16S rRNA marker gene sequencing or amplicon sequencing, instead of metataxonomic, and whole metagenomic shotgun sequencing, instead of simply metagenomics.

Level of Interest

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