

Supplementary Information 4.

Association between visual acuity (distance) and literacy, and between visual acuity (near) and literacy.

	Correlation with Letter ID standardised score at T3	
	r	p-value
Visual Acuity (far) - Best eye	-0.145	< 0.001
Visual Acuity (far) - Worst eye	-0.183	< 0.001
Visual Acuity (near) – Best eye	-0.115	0.006
Visual Acuity (near) - Worst eye	-0.140	< 0.001