

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1. INTERNATIONAL  
CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASE, NINTH EDITION, CLINICAL  
MODIFICATION (ICD-9-CM) DIAGNOSIS CODES USED  
TO IDENTIFY PATIENTS WHO WERE ADMITTED  
FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF A PRIMARY  
GASTROINTESTINAL OR THORACIC MALIGNANCY

<i>Description</i>	<i>ICD-9-CM diagnosis codes</i>
Gastrointestinal cancers	150.x–159.x
Esophageal cancer	150.0–150.9
Stomach cancer	151.0–151.9
Cancers of the small intestine, including the duodenum	152.0–152.9
Colon cancer	153.0–153.9
Rectal cancer and cancers of the rectosigmoid junction and anus	154.0–154.8
Liver cancer and cancers of the intrahepatic bile ducts	155.0–155.2
Gallbladder cancer and cancers of the extrahepatic bile ducts	156.0–156.9
Pancreatic cancer	157.0–157.9
Retroperitoneal and peritoneal cancers	158.0–158.9
Other gastrointestinal cancers	159.0–159.9
Thoracic cancers	162.x–164.x
Lung cancer and cancers of the trachea and bronchus	162.0–162.9
Cancers arising from the pleura	163.0–163.9
Cancers of the thymus and other mediastinal structures	164.0–164.9