Characteristic	No palliative care N (%)	Palliative care N (%)	p value	Total N (%)
Age group			< 0.001	
18–44 years	4580 (5.1)	114 (4.6)	\$0.001	4694 (5.1)
45–64 years	37,325 (41.5)	871 (34.8)		38,196 (41.3)
65–74 years	27,935 (31.0)	698 (27.9)		28,633 (30.9)
>74 years	20,207 (22.4)	821 (32.8)		21,028 (22.7)
Sex			0.803	,()
Male	48,990 (54.4)	1356 (54.2)	0.005	50,346 (54.4)
Female	41,056 (45.6)	1148 (45.9)		42,204 (45.6)
Race	,		0.012	, ()
Caucasian	63,894 (74.9)	1715 (72.4)	0.012	65,609 (74.8)
African American	9398 (11.0)	273 (11.5)		9671 (11.0)
Hispanic	6029 (7.1)	205 (8.7)		6234 (7.1)
Other	6042 (7.1)	175 (7.4)		6217 (7.1)
	0042 (7.1)	175 (7.4)	< 0.001	0217 (7.1)
Insurance	20(12(24.1))	570 (22.8)	<0.001	21 102 (22 0)
Private	30,612 (34.1)	570 (22.8)		31,182 (33.8)
Medicare	46,666 (51.9)	1467 (58.6)		48,133 (52.1)
Medicaid	7243 (8.1)	301 (12.0)		7544 (8.2)
Other	5361 (6.0)	165 (6.6)		5526 (6.0)
Income zip quartile			0.698	
Q1	23,212 (26.3)	668 (27.3)		23,880 (26.3)
Q2	22,291 (25.3)	603 (24.6)		22,894 (25.3)
Q3	21,720 (24.6)	607 (24.8)		22,327 (24.6)
Q4	20,972 (23.8)	572 (23.4)		21,544 (23.8)
CCI			< 0.001	
CCI=2	27,192 (30.2)	197 (7.9)		27,389 (29.6)
CCI = 3-5	28,568 (31.7)	499 (19.9)		29,067 (31.4)
CCI=6	18,198 (20.2)	746 (29.8)		18,944 (20.5)
CCI >6	16,089 (17.9)	1062 (42.4)		17,151 (18.5)
Hospital location			< 0.001	
South	35,461 (39.4)	909 (36.3)		36,370 (39.3)
Midwest	19,868 (22.1)	484 (19.3)		20,352 (22.0)
West	16,580 (18.4)	647 (25.8)		17,227 (18.6)
Northeast	18,138 (20.1)	464 (18.5)		18,602 (20.1)
Hospital bed size			0.001	, , ,
Small	9176 (10.2)	197 (7.8)	0.001	9373 (10.1)
Medium	20,431 (22.7)	594 (23.7)		21,025 (22.7)
Large	60,440 (67.1)	1713 (68.4)		62,153 (67.2)
Hospital teaching status		1,10 (0011)	0.087	0=,100 (01.2)
Rural	6170 (6.9)	145 (5.8)	0.007	6315 (6.8)
Urban Nonteaching	27,792 (30.9)	799 (31.9)		28,591 (30.9)
Urban Teaching	56,085 (62.3)	1560 (62.3)		57,645 (62.3)
orban reaching	50,005 (02.5)	1500 (02.5)		57,045 (02.5)

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S3. A COMPARISON OF PATIENT AND DISEASE CHARACTERISTICS BETWEEN PATIENTS WHO RECEIVED A PALLIATIVE CARE CONSULTATION DURING THEIR INPATIENT ADMISSION AND PATIENTS WHO DID NOT

Analysis presented here is for only patients who underwent a major operation during their inpatient admission as defined by the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ) (n=90,047). CCI, Charlson Comorbidity Index.