

## Supporting Materials

# Steroidal Constituents from Roots and Rhizomes of *Smilacina japonica*

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### Physical and spectroscopic data of compounds 5–6

*Compound 5*: White amorphous powder; was positive to Liebermann-Burchard and Molisch chemical reactions. ESI-MS *m/z* 1047.5 ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>), <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400MHz, pyridin-d<sub>5</sub>), 5.43 (1H, *d*, *J* = 4.3Hz, H-11), 0.83 (3H, *s*, CH<sub>3</sub>-18), 0.91 (3H, *s*, CH<sub>3</sub>-19, 25S), 0.93 (3H, *s*, CH<sub>3</sub>-19, 25R), 0.92 (3H, *d*, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 1.07 (3H, *d*, *J* = 7.1Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>-27), 4.98 (1H, *d*, *J* = 7.6Hz, H-Gal-1), 5.19 (1H, *d*, *J* = 7.9Hz, H-Glc'-1), 5.26 (1H, *d*, *J* = 7.7Hz, H-Xyl-1), 5.59 (1H, *d*, *J* = 7.3Hz, H-Glc''-1); <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100MHz, pyridin-d<sub>5</sub>), 35.5 (C-1), 29.3 (C-2), 78.2 (C-3), 34.1 (C-4), 43.8 (C-5), 29.3 (C-6), 33.8 (C-7), 36.9 (C-8), 146.6 (C-9), 38.5 (C-10), 117.5 (C-11), 34.1 (C-12), 43.8 (C-13), 51.7 (C-14), 31.3 (C-15), 25S: 91.4 (C-16), 90.2 (C-17), 16.7 (C-18), 18.5 (C-19), 45.8 (C-20), 9.5 (C-21), 110.9 (C-22), 26.5 (C-23), 25.7 (C-24), 27.4 (C-25), 65.1 (C-26), 17.2 (C-27); 25R: 89.9 (C-16), 89.8 (C-17), 16.7 (C-18), 18.5 (C-19), 45.7 (C-20), 9.1 (C-21), 109.9 (C-22), 31.7 (C-23), 29.1 (C-24), 30.5 (C-25), 66.8 (C-26), 17.2 (C-27); 103.0 (Gal-1), 75.6 (Gal-2), 73.7 (Gal-3), 79.2 (Gal-4), 76.7 (Gal-5), 61.1 (Gal-6); 105.3 (Glc-1'), 81.8 (Glc-2'), 87.3 (Glc-3'), 71.5 (Glc-4'), 77.9 (Glc-5'), 63.4 (Glc-6'); 105.4 (Glc-1''), 75.5 (Glc-1''), 78.2 (Glc-1''), 71.2 (Glc-4''), 78.1 (Glc-5''), 62.9 (Glc-6''); 105.7 (Xyl-1), 75.5 (Xyl-1), 79.1 (Xyl-3), 70.9 (Xyl-4), 67.8 (Xyl-5). Compared to the physical and spectroscopic data with literature values, compound 5 was identified as (25S)-5α-spirostan-9(11)-en-3β, 17α-diol 3-O-β-D-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-[β-D-xylopyranosyl--(1→3)]-β-D-glucopyranosyl(1→4)-β-D-galactopyranoside (japonicoside B).

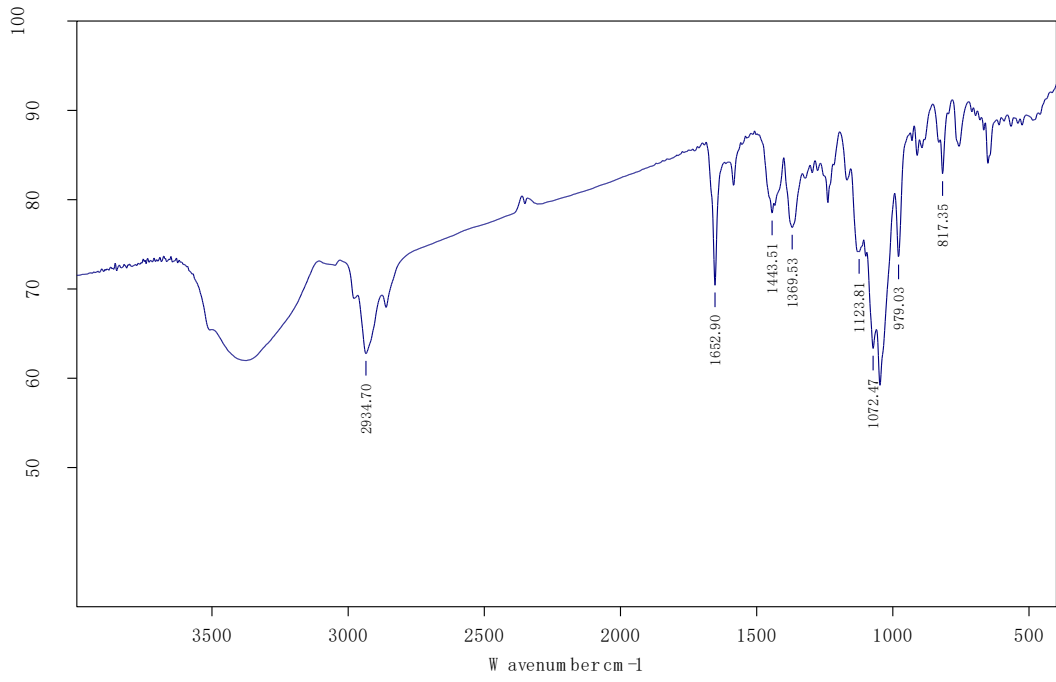
*Compound 6*: White amorphous powder; was positive to Liebermann-Burchard and Molisch chemical reactions. ESI-MS *m/z* 1063.5 ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>), <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400MHz, pyridin-d<sub>5</sub>), 5.43 (1H, *d*, *J* = 4.3Hz, H-11), 0.83 (3H, *s*, CH<sub>3</sub>-18), 1.22 (3H, *s*, CH<sub>3</sub>-19), 0.92 (3H, *d*, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 1.07 (3H, *d*, *J* = 7.1Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>-27), 4.98 (1H,

d,  $J=7.6\text{Hz}$ , H-Gal-1), 5.19 (1H, d,  $J=7.9\text{Hz}$ , H-Glc'-1), 5.26 (1H, d,  $J=7.7\text{Hz}$ , H-Xyl-1), 5.59 (1H, d,  $J=7.3\text{Hz}$ , H-Glc''-1);  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  (100MHz, pyridin- $d_5$ ), 35.5 (C-1), 29.3 (C-2), 78.2 (C-3), 34.1 (C-4), 43.8 (C-5), 29.3 (C-6), 33.3 (C-7), 36.4 (C-8), 146.6 (C-9), 37.3 (C-10), 117.5 (C-11), 32.5 (C-12), 43.8 (C-13), 51.7 (C-14), 31.3 (C-15), 91.4 (C-16), 90.2 (C-17), 16.7 (C-18), 18.5 (C-19), 45.3 (C-20), 9.5 (C-21), 110.9 (C-22), 36.4 (C-23), 65.5 (C-24), 34.1 (C-25), 63.5 (C-26), 9.8 (C-27), 103.0 (Gal-1), 75.6 (Gal-2), 73.7 (Gal-3), 79.2 (Gal-4), 76.7 (Gal-5), 61.1 (Gal-6); 105.3 (Glc-1'), 81.8 (Glc-2'), 87.3 (Glc-3'), 71.5 (Glc-4'), 77.9 (Glc-5'), 63.4 (Glc-6'); 105.4 (Glc-1''), 75.5 (Glc-1''), 78.2 (Glc-1''), 71.2 (Glc-4''), 78.1 (Glc-5''), 62.9 (Glc-6''); 105.7 (Xyl-1), 75.5 (Xyl-1), 79.1 (Xyl-3), 70.9 (Xyl-4), 67.8 (Xyl-5). Compared to the physical and spectroscopic data with literature values, compound **6** was identified as (25S)-5 $\alpha$ -spirostan-9(11)-en-3 $\beta$ , 17 $\alpha$ , 24 $\alpha$ -diol 3-O- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-[ $\beta$ -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)]- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)- $\beta$ -D-galactopyranoside(japonicoside C).

## Reference

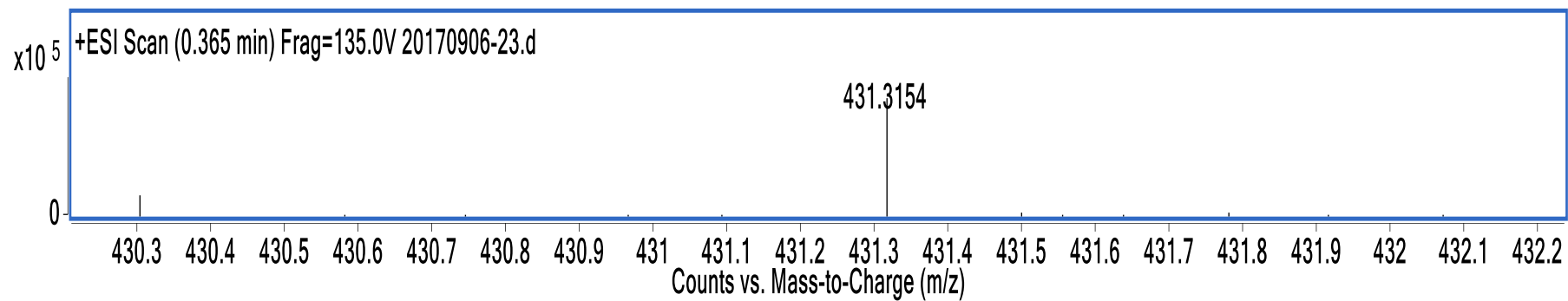
1. Liu X, Zhang H, Niu X F, et al. Steroidal saponins from *Smilacina japonica*. *Fitoterapia*, 2012, 83(4):812-816.

S1. The IR spectrum of compound 1 (in KBr)

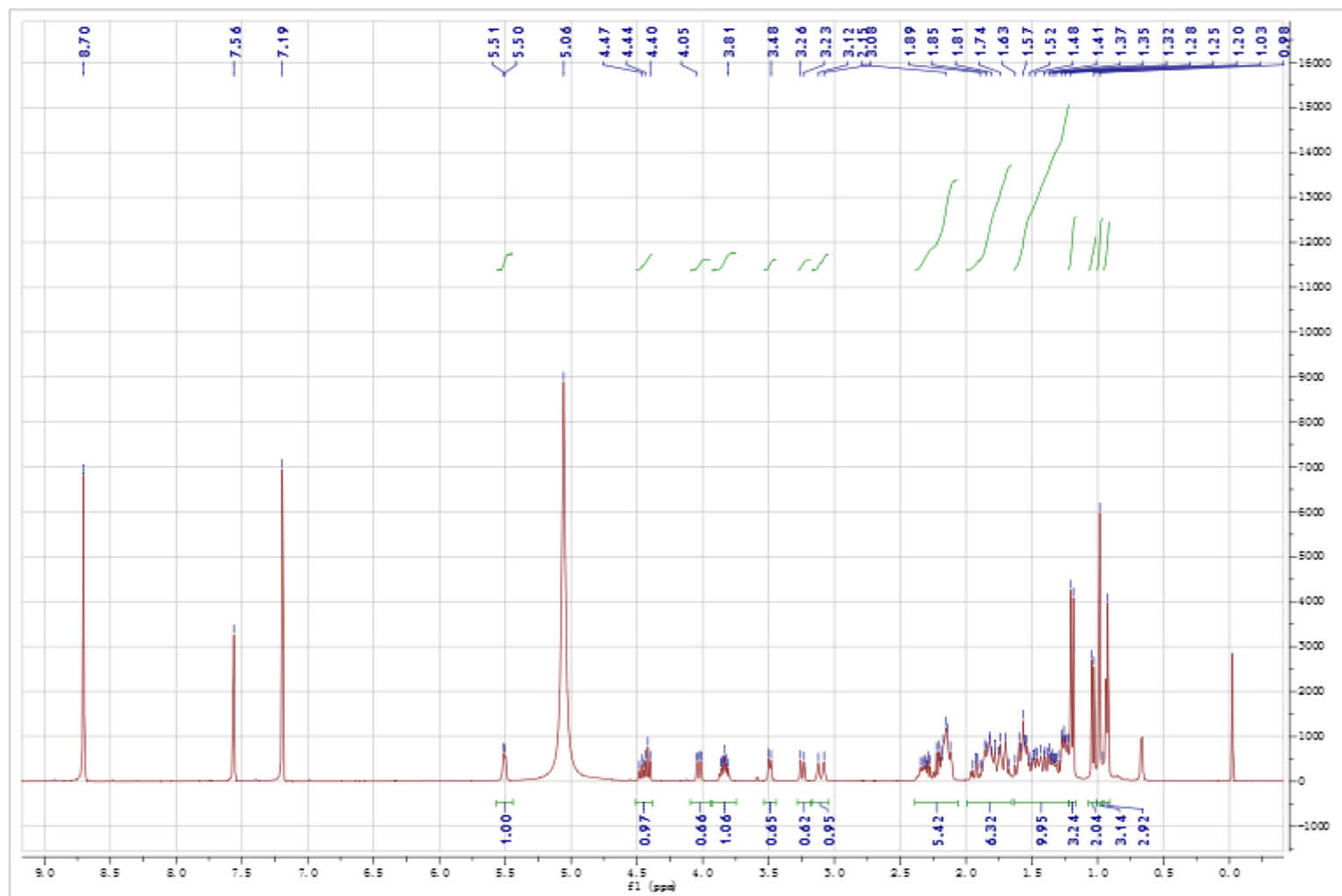


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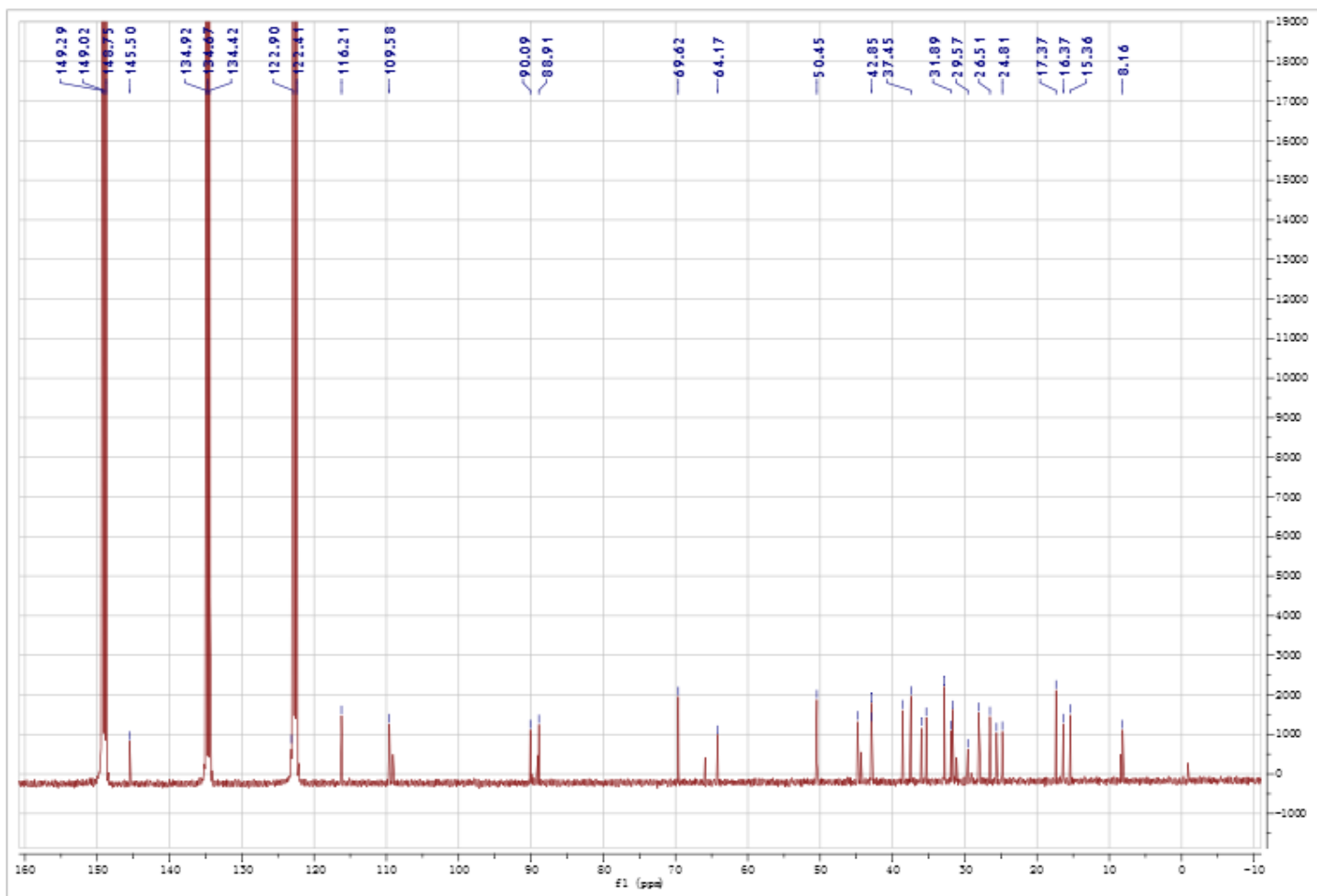
S2. The HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 1 (in MeOH)



S3. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 1 (in pyridine- $d_5$ )

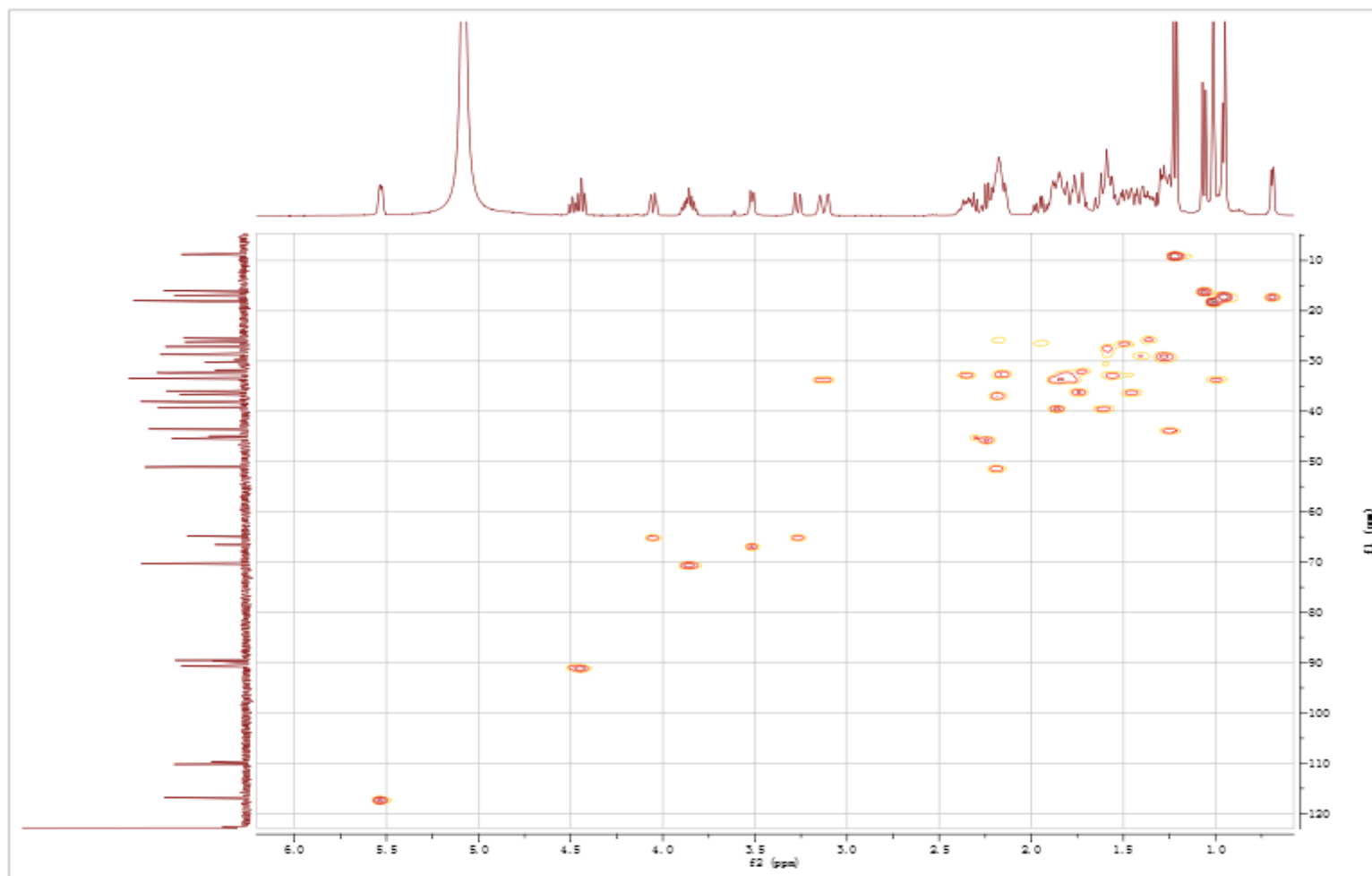


S4. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 1 (in pyridine- $d_5$ )

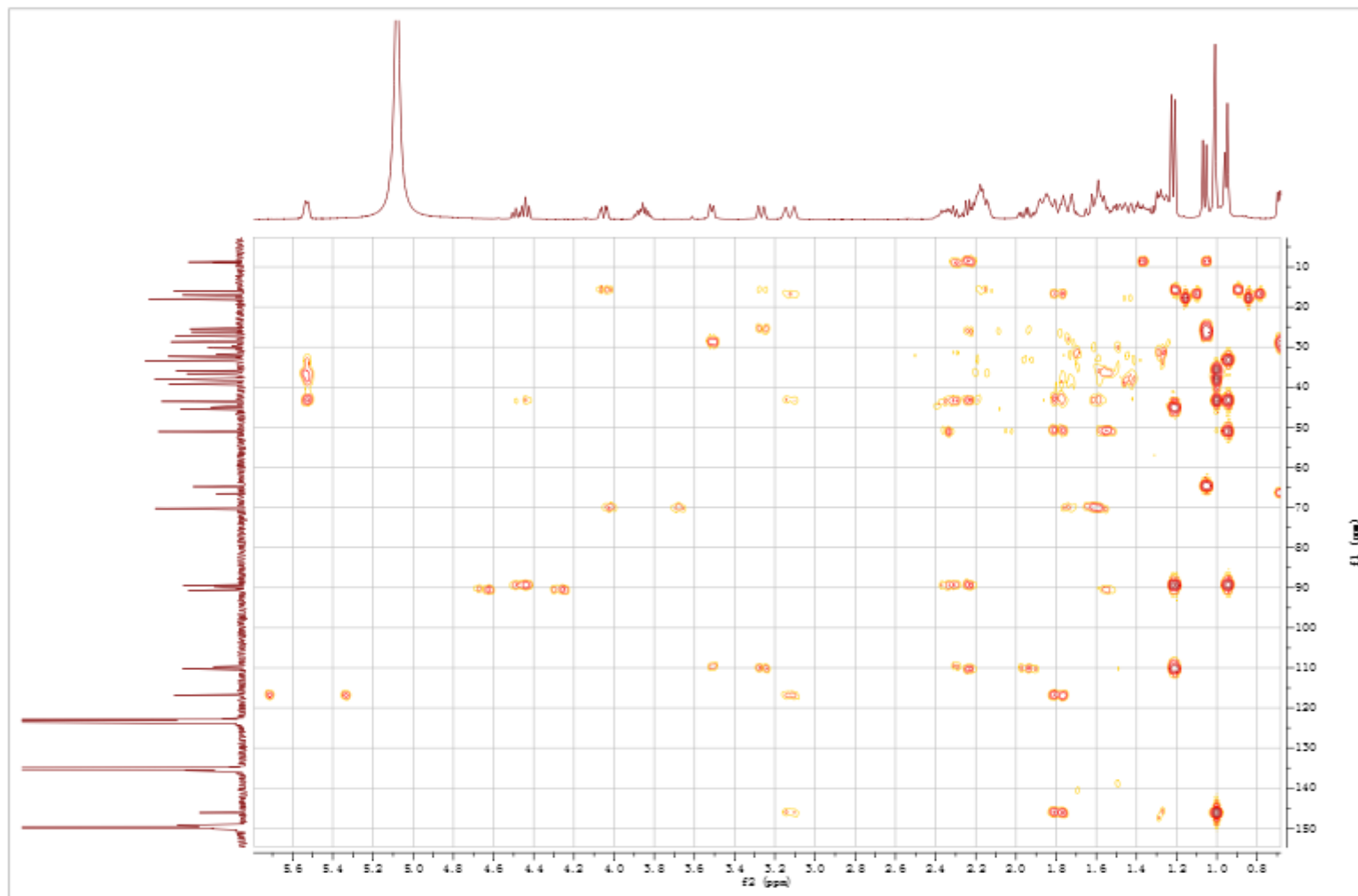




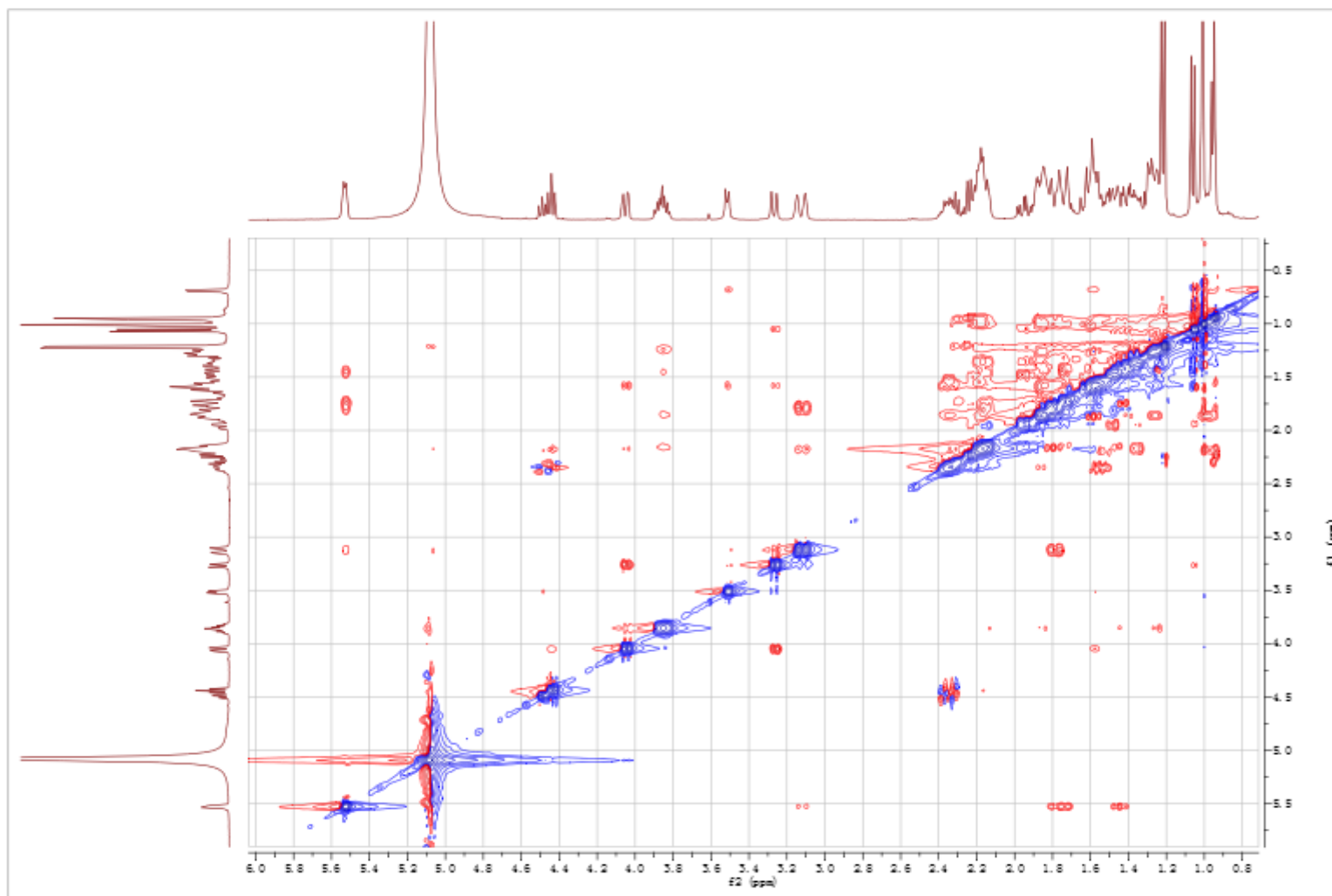
S5. The HSQC spectrum of compound 1 (in pyridine-d5)



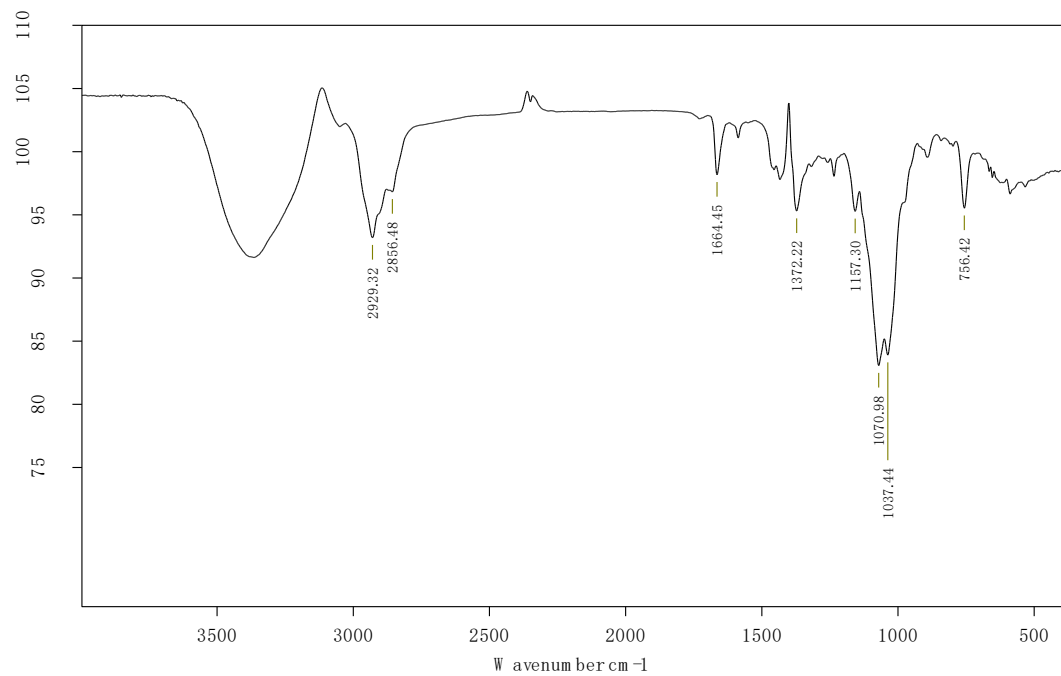
S6. The HMBC spectrum of compound 1 (in pyridine-d5)



S7. The NOESY spectrum of compound 1 (in pyridine-d5)

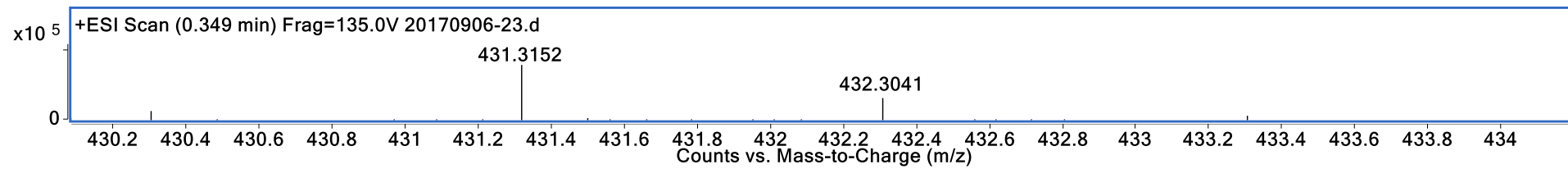


S8. The IR spectrum of compound 2 (in KBr)

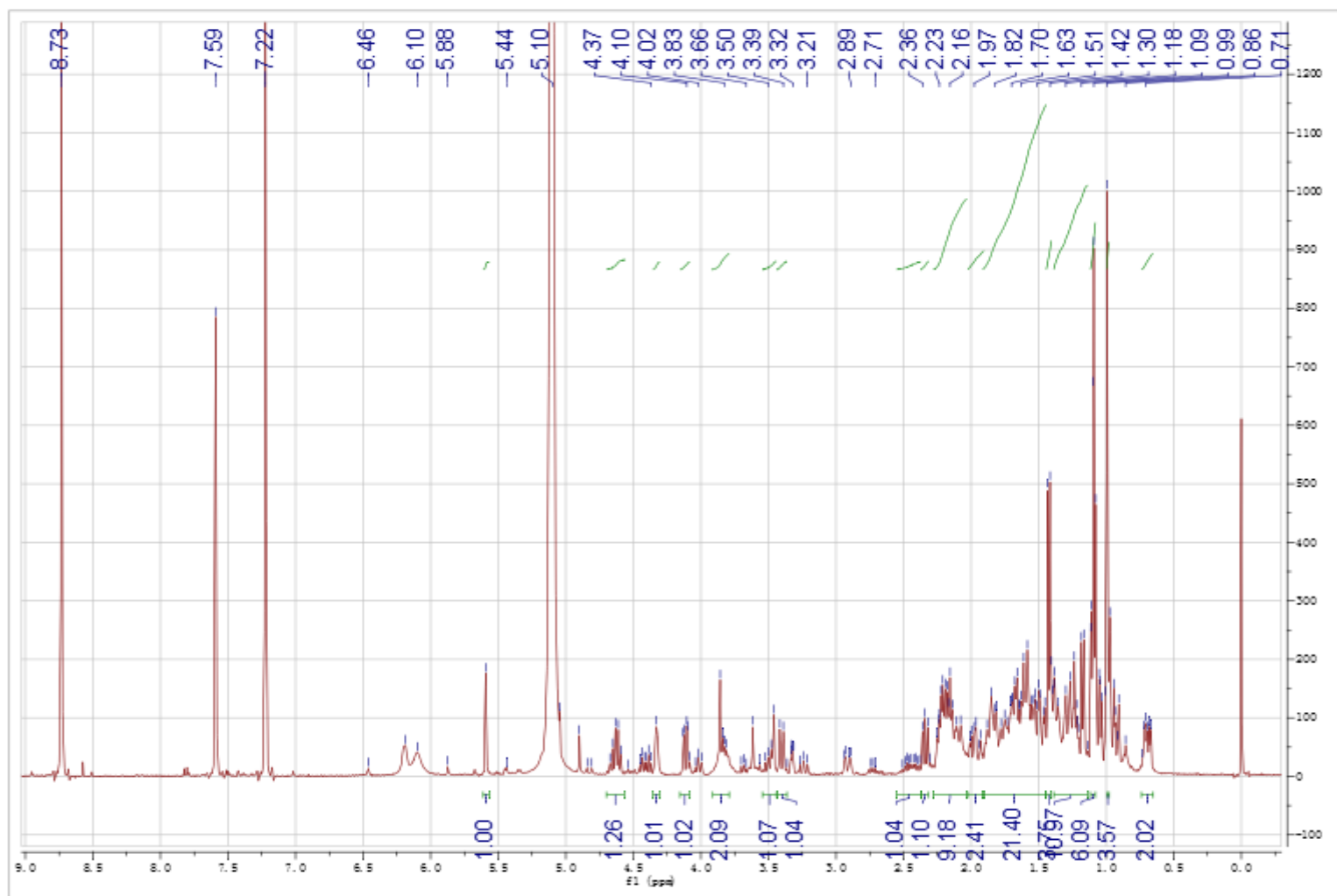


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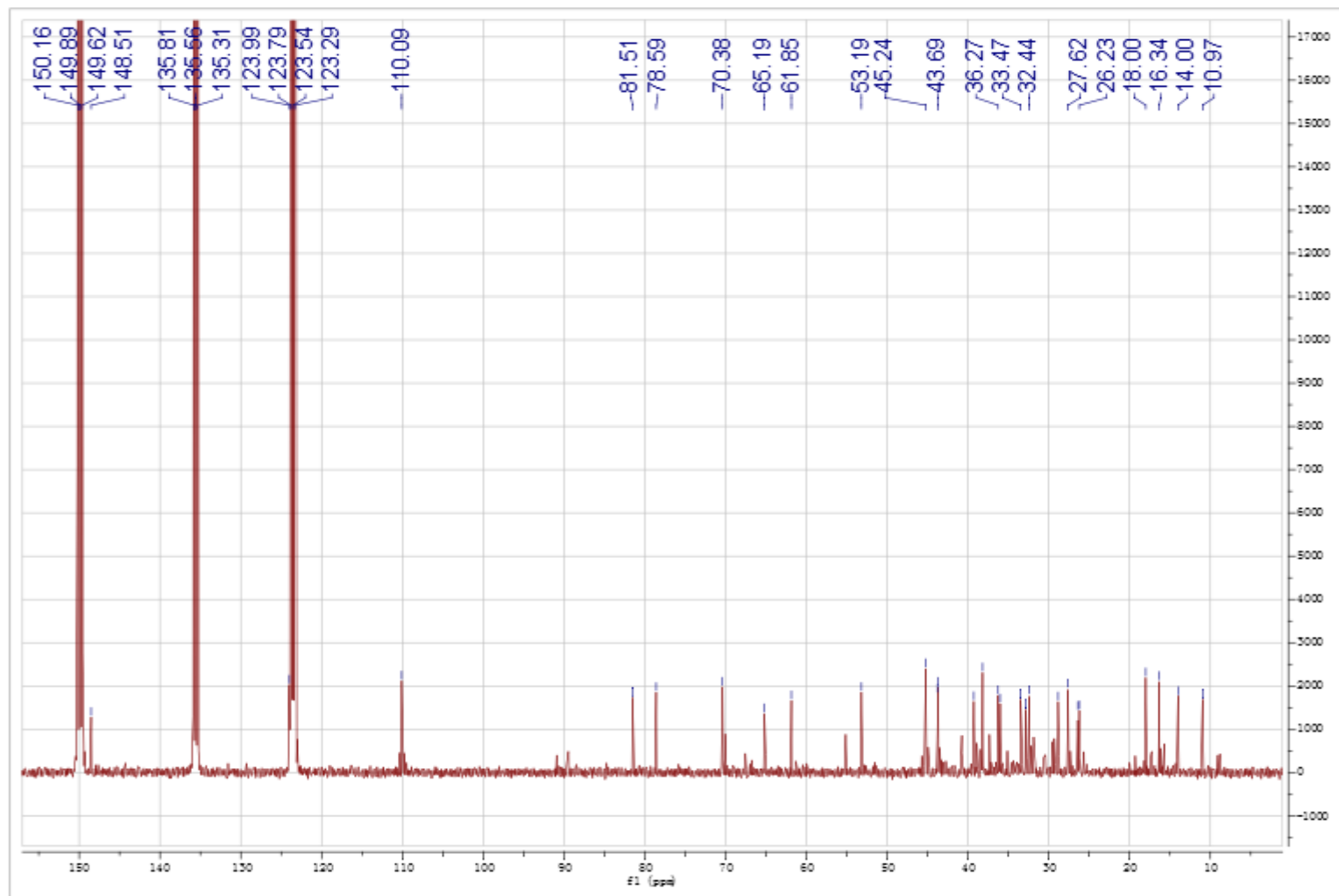
S9. The HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2 (in MeOH)



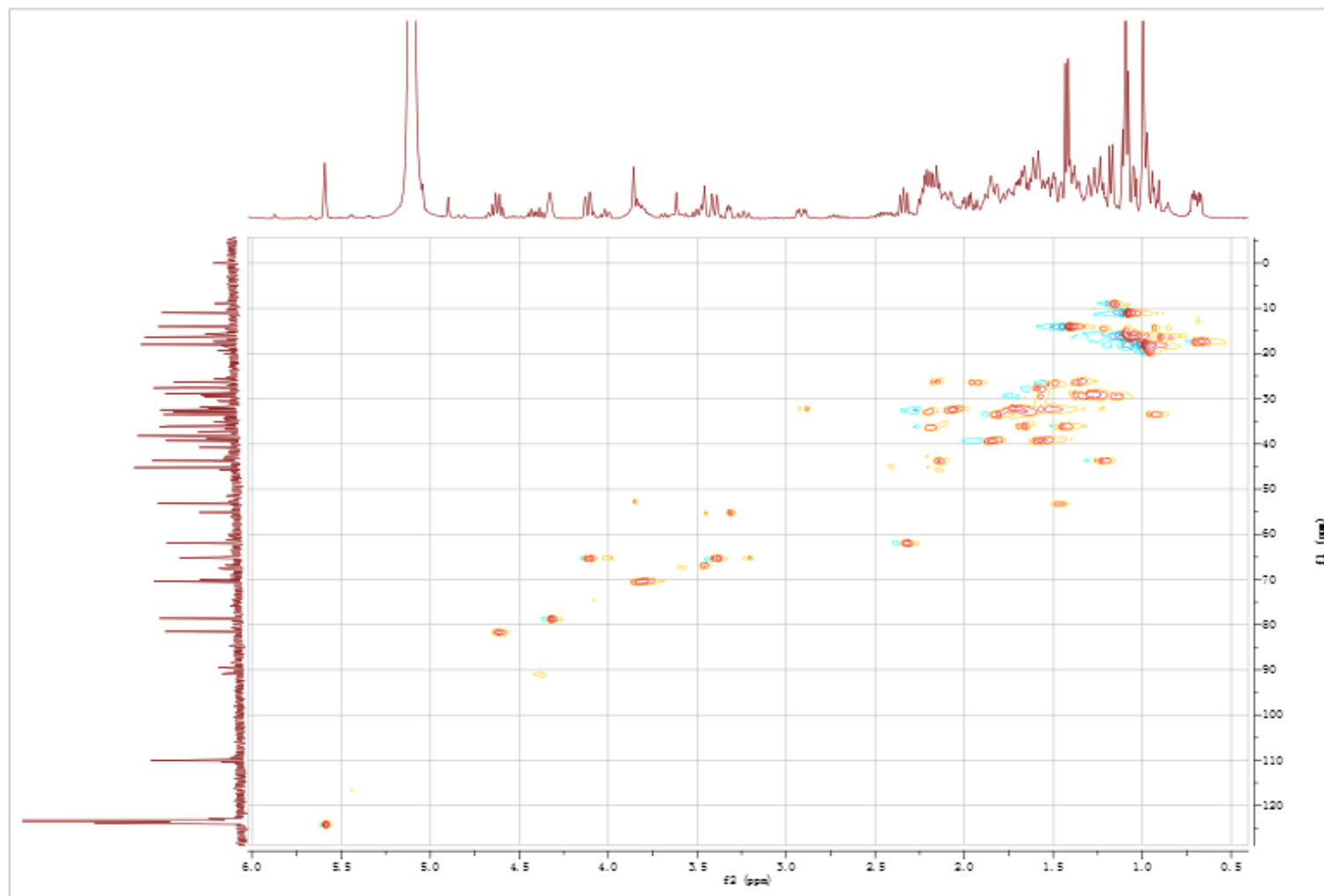
S10. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 2 (in pyridine-d



S11. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 2 (in pyridine-d<sub>5</sub>)

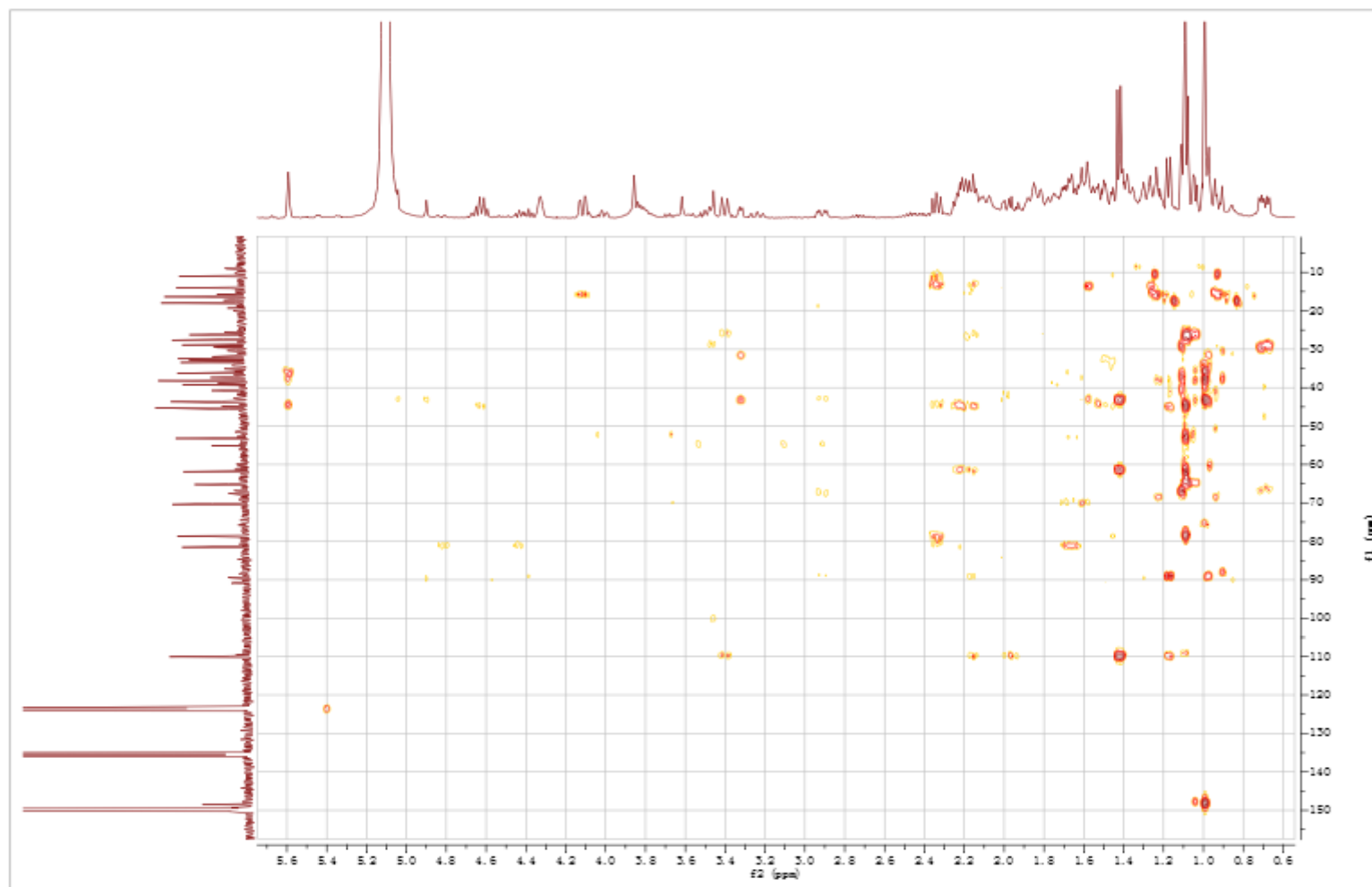


S12. The HSQC spectrum of compound 2 (in pyridine-d5)

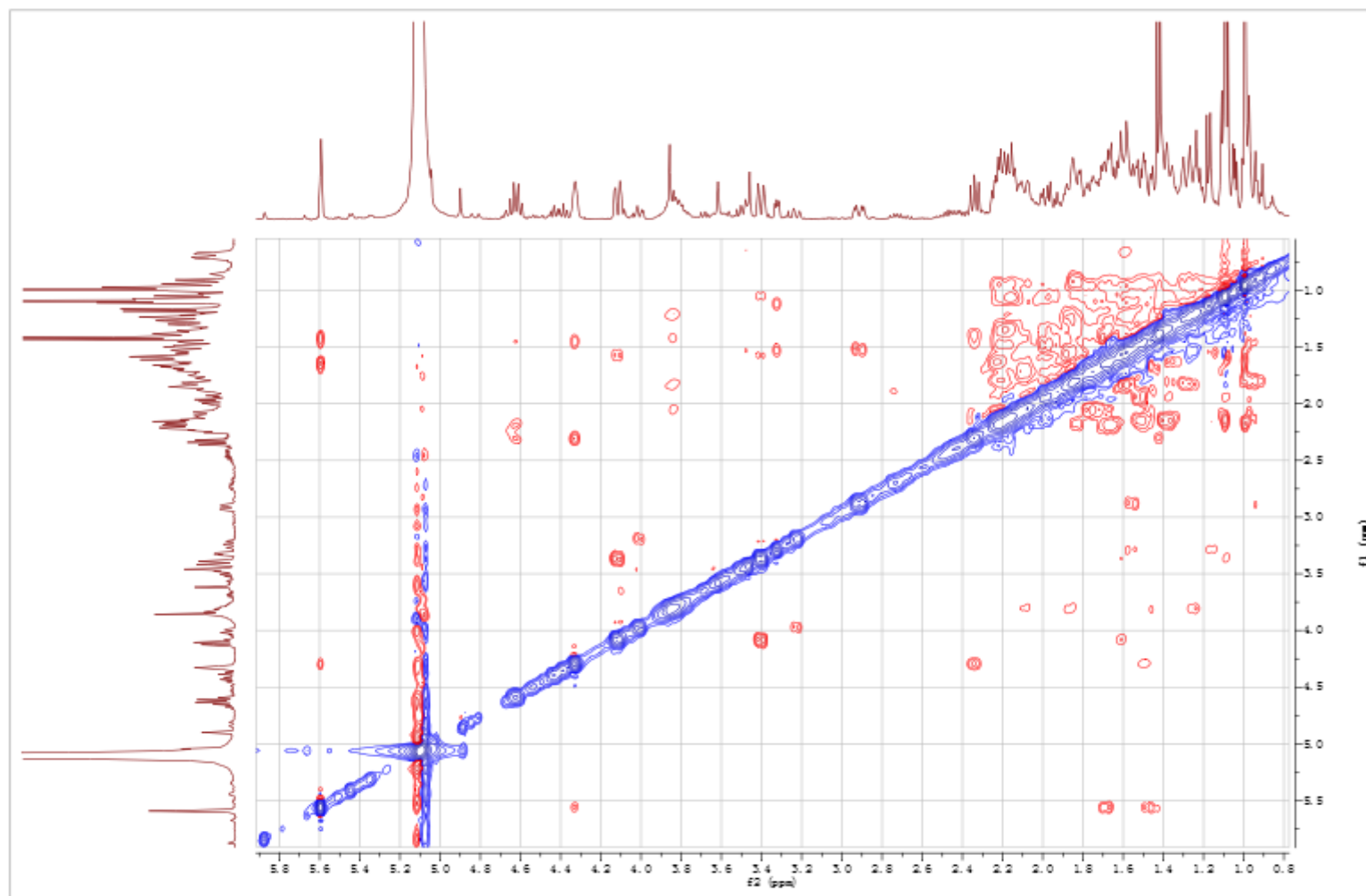




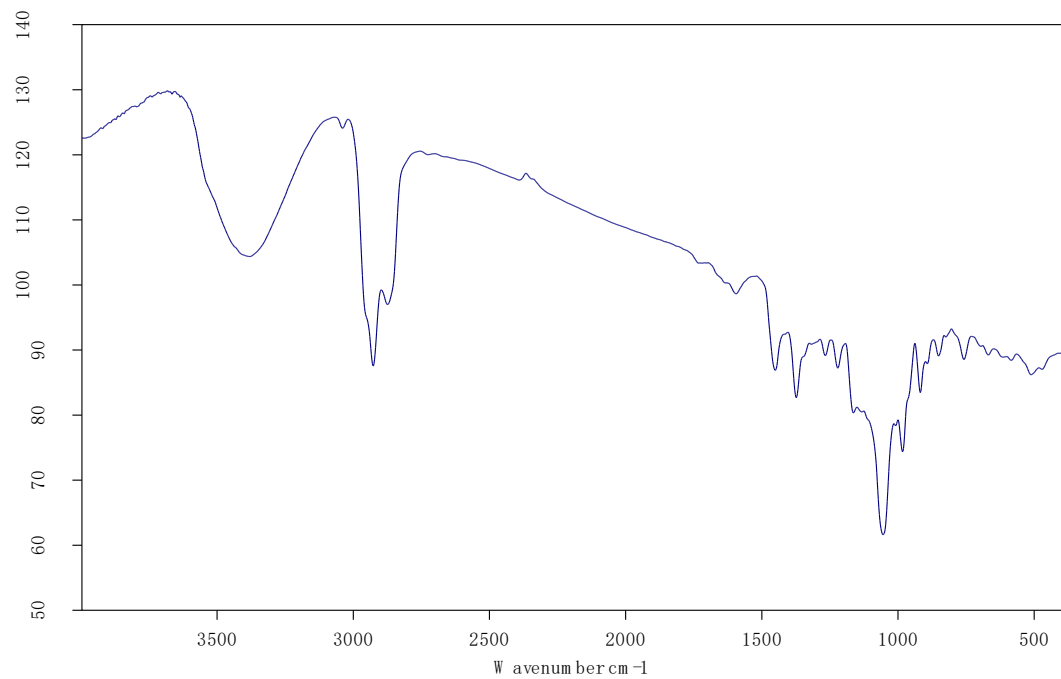
S13. The HMBC spectrum of compound 2 (in pyridine-d5)



S14. The NOESY spectrum of compound 2 (in pyridine-d5)



S15. The IR spectrum of compound 3 (in KBr)



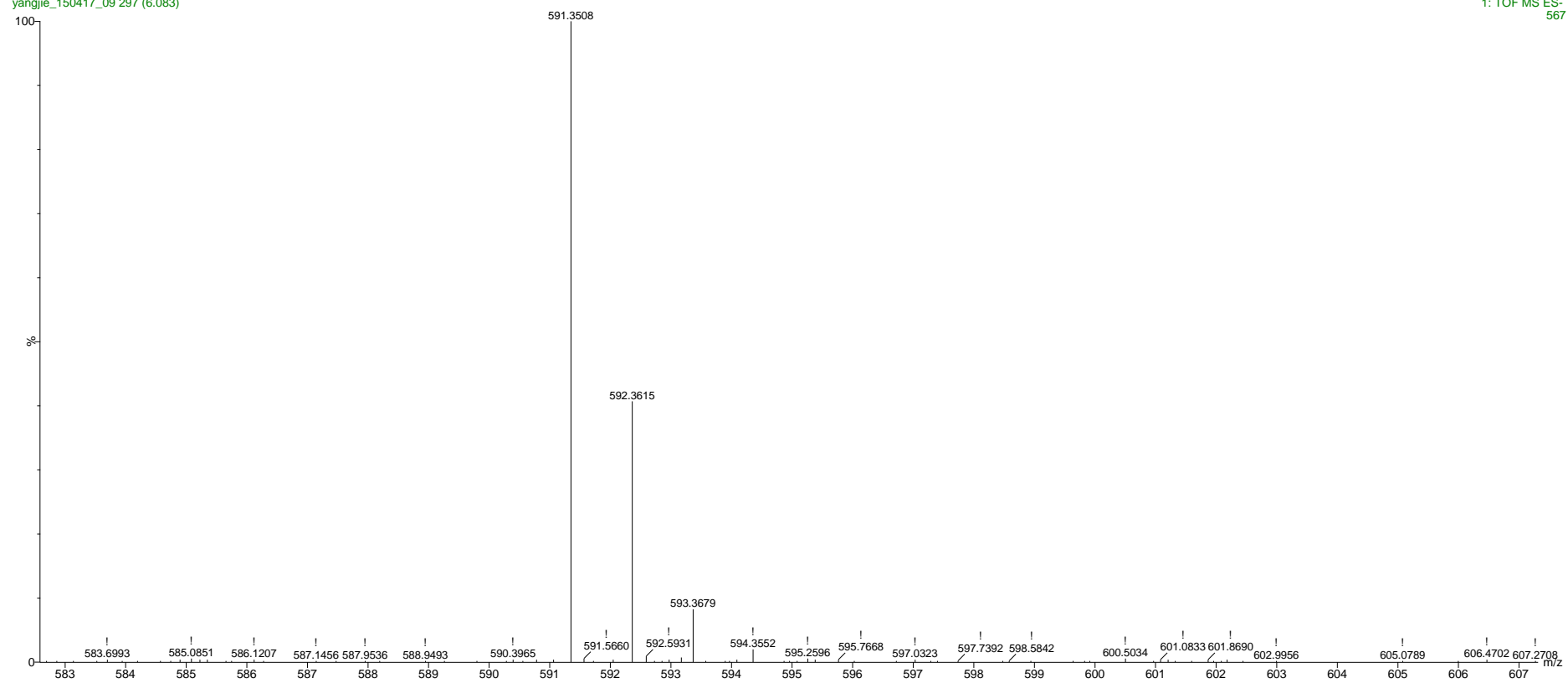
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S16. The HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 3 (in MeOH)

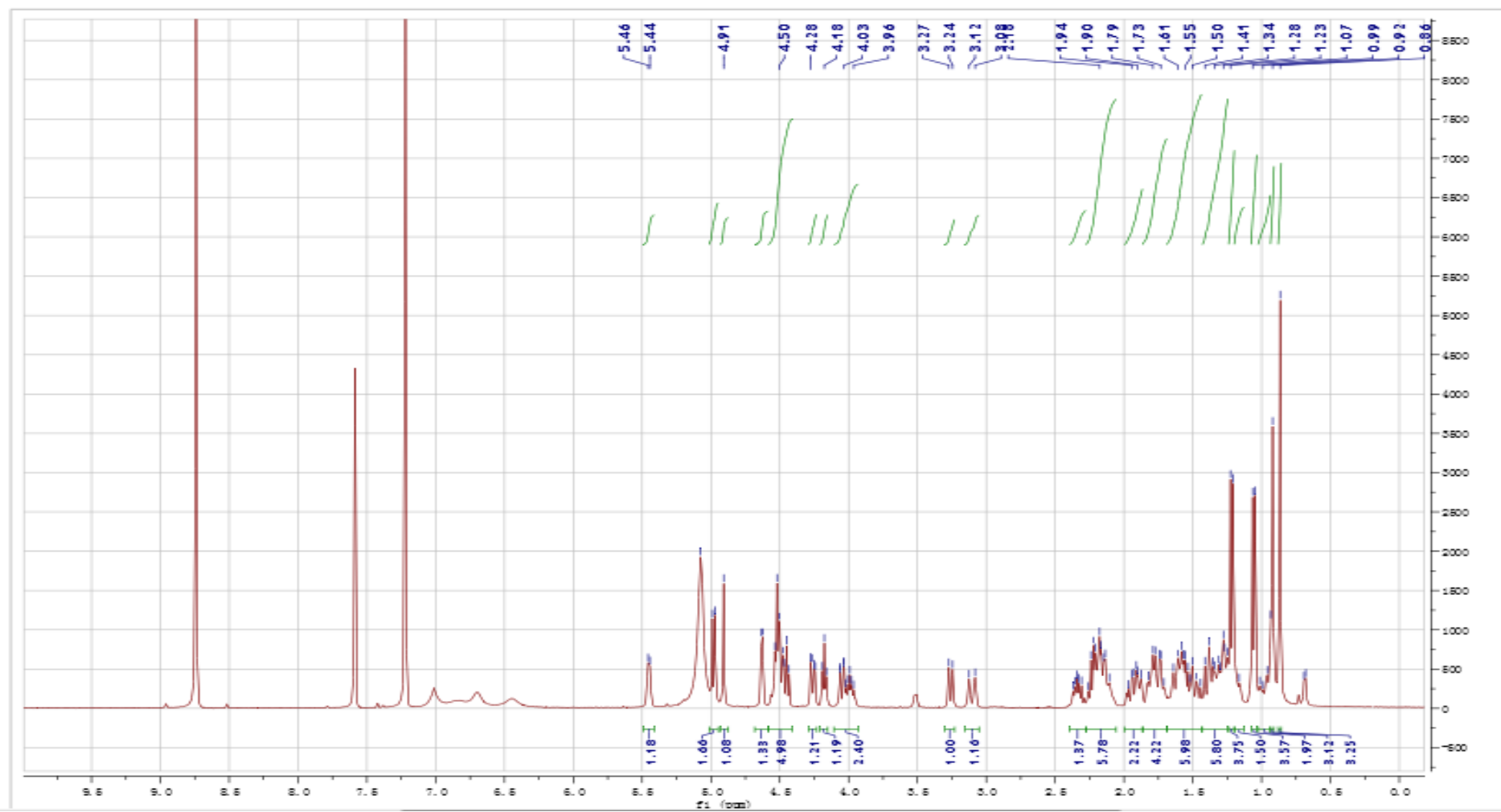
LYZ1

yangjie\_150417\_09 297 (6.083)

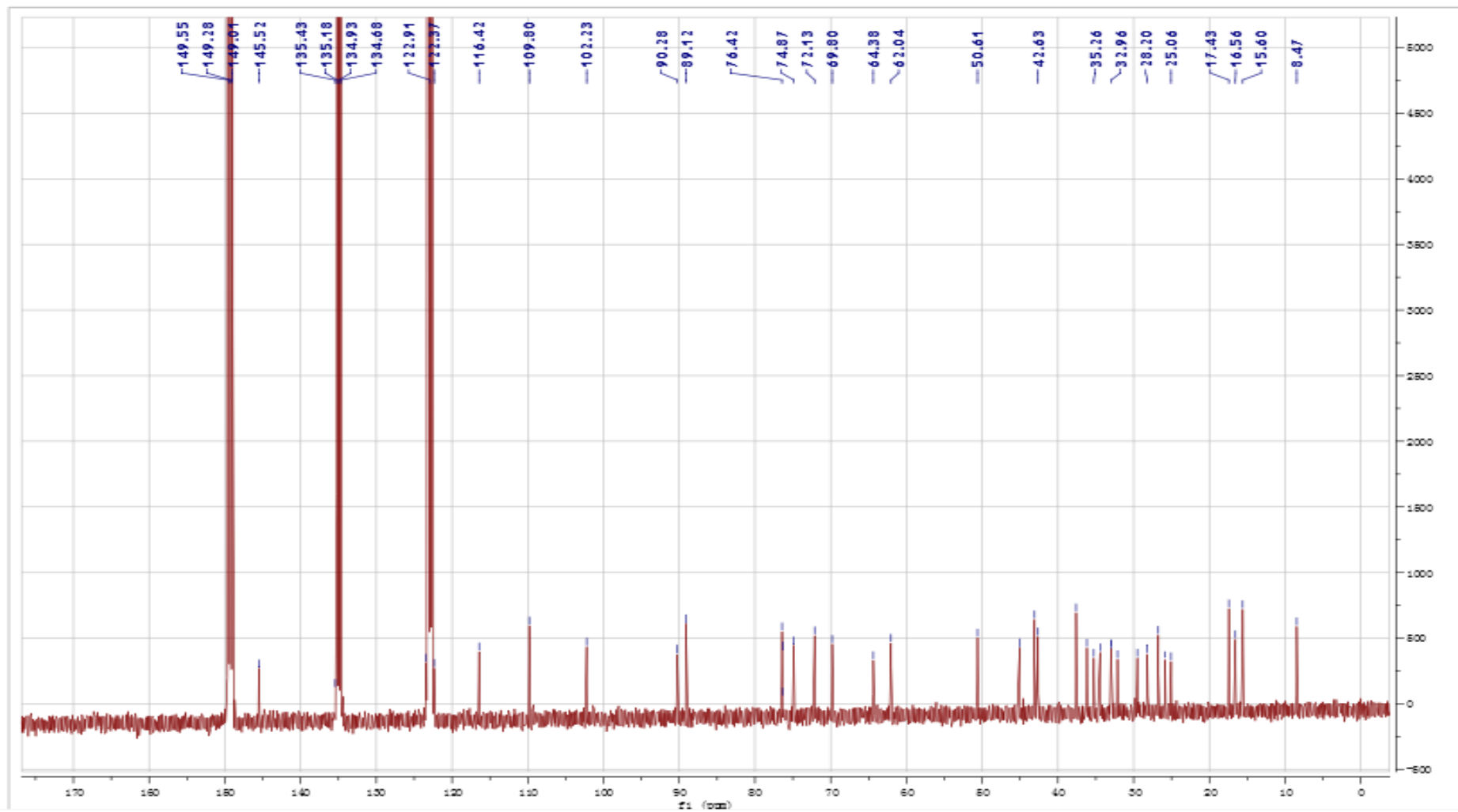
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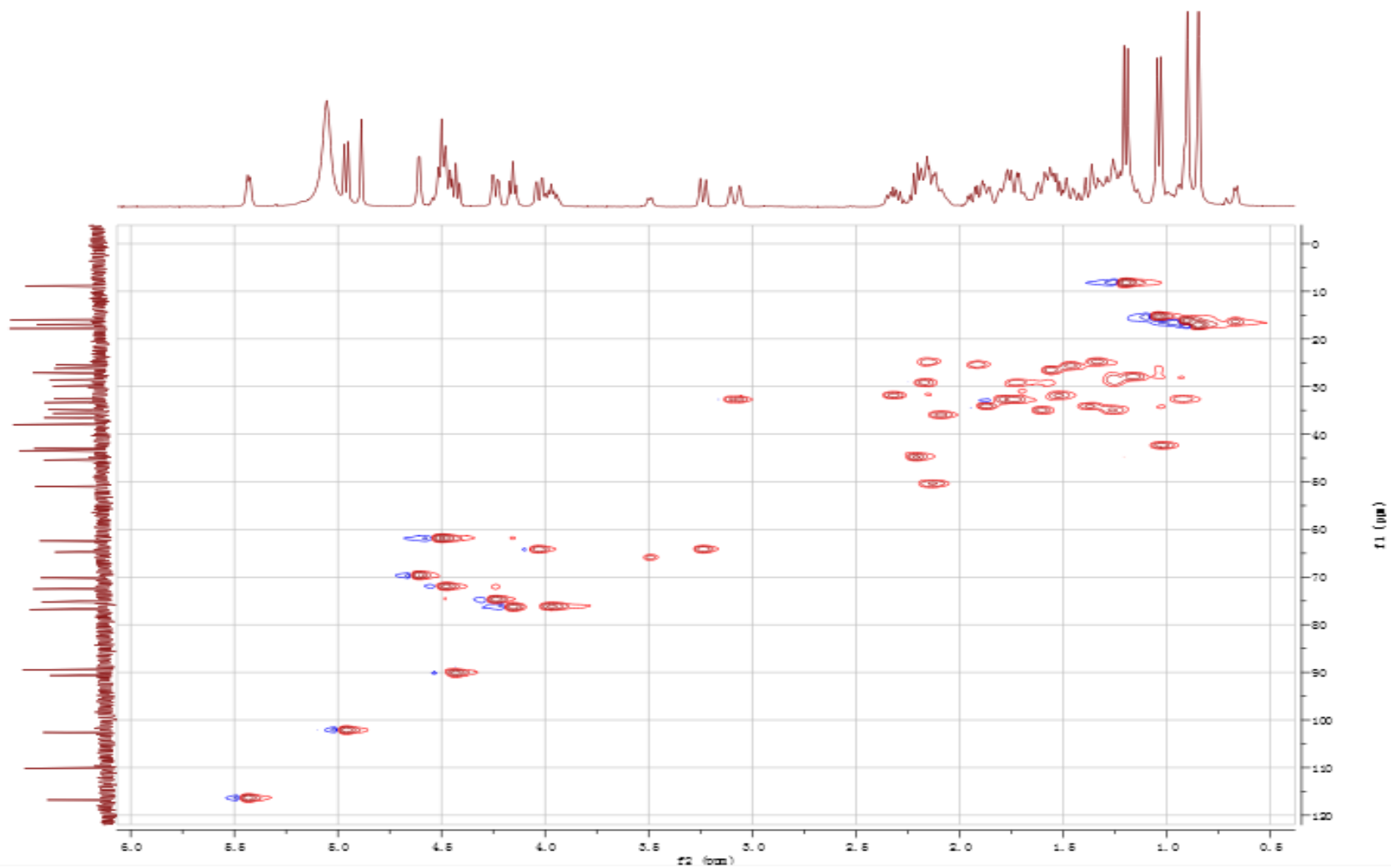
S17. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 3 (in pyridine- $d_5$ )



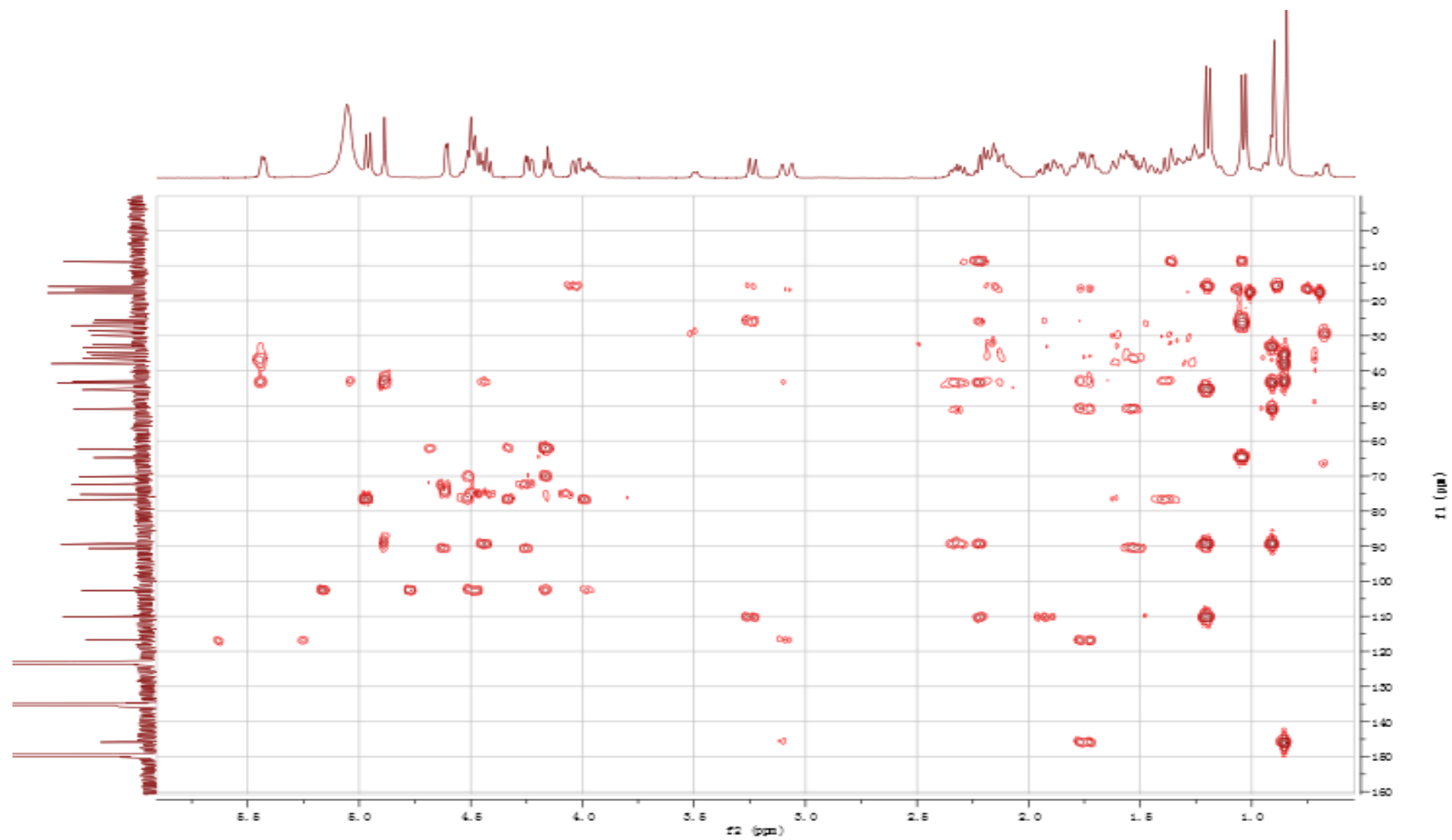
S18. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 3 (in pyridine- $d_5$ )



S19. The HSQC spectrum of compound 3 (in pyridine-d5)

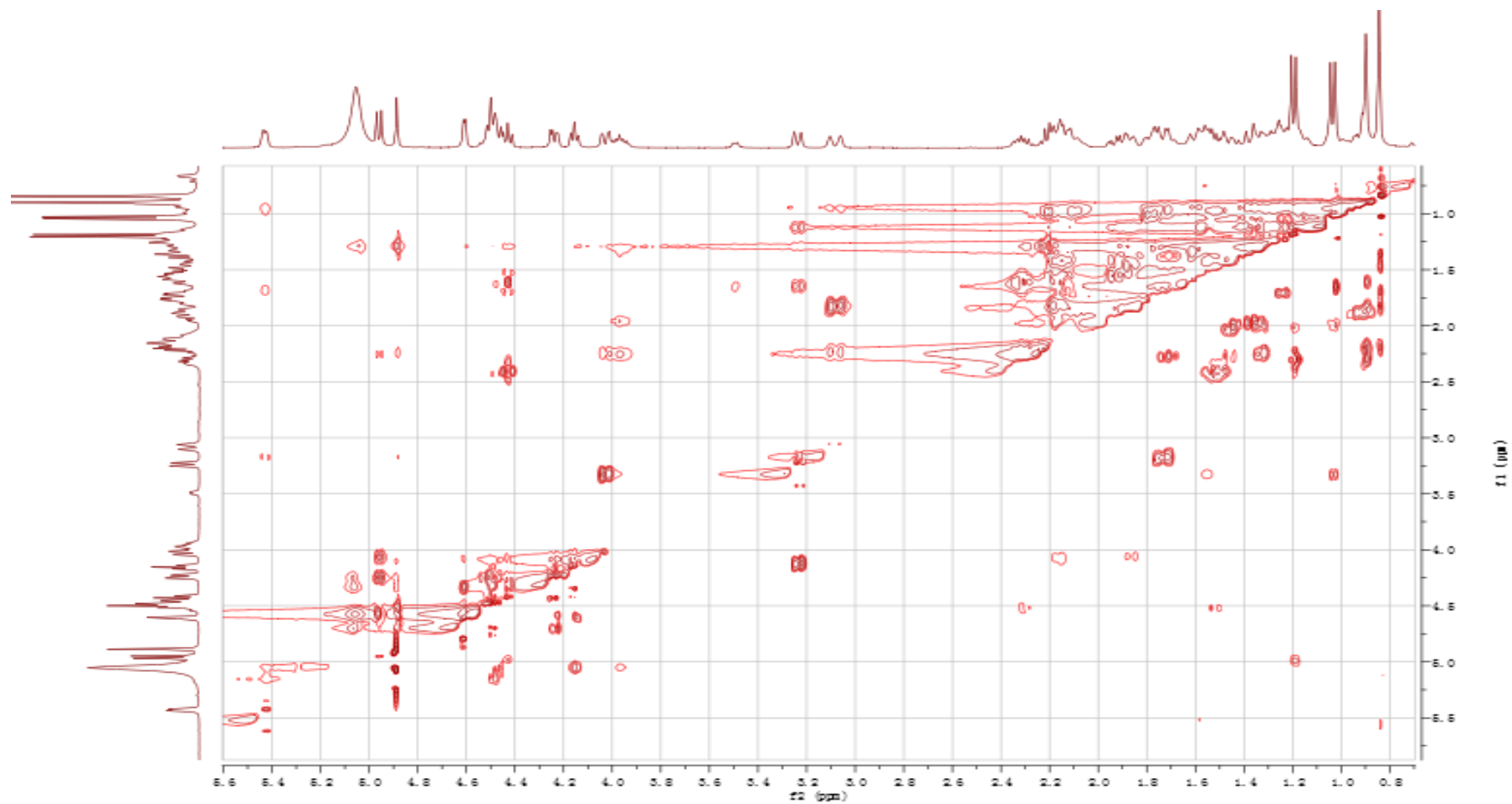


S20. The HMBC spectrum of compound 3 (in pyridine-d5)

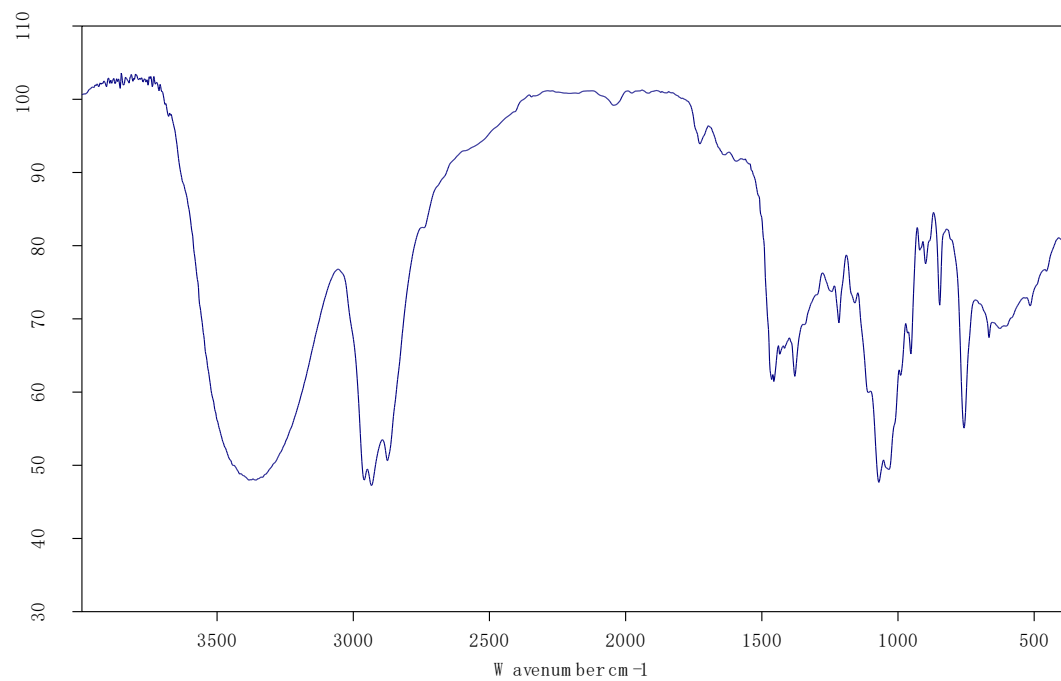




S21. The NOESY spectrum of compound 3 (in pyridine-d5)



S22. The IR spectrum of compound 4 (in KBr)



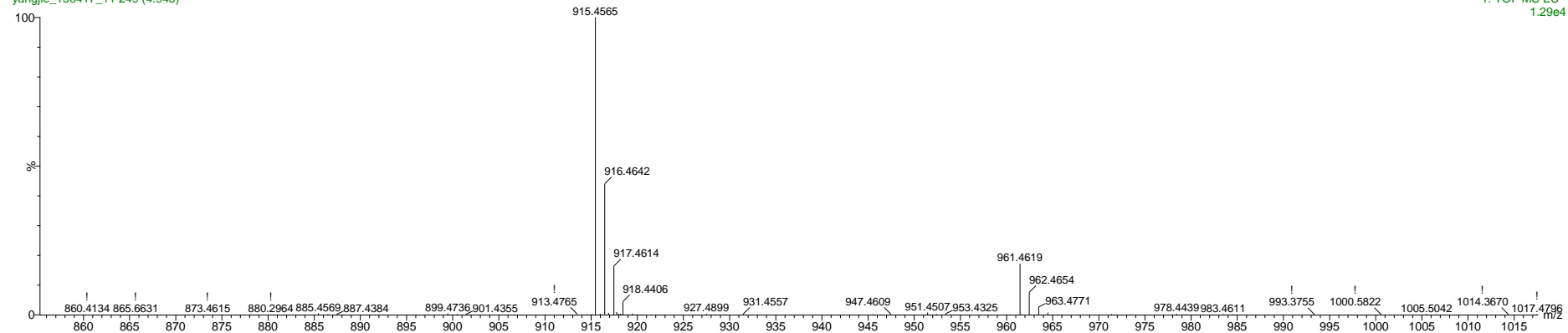
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### S23. The HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 4 (in MeOH)

LY-2

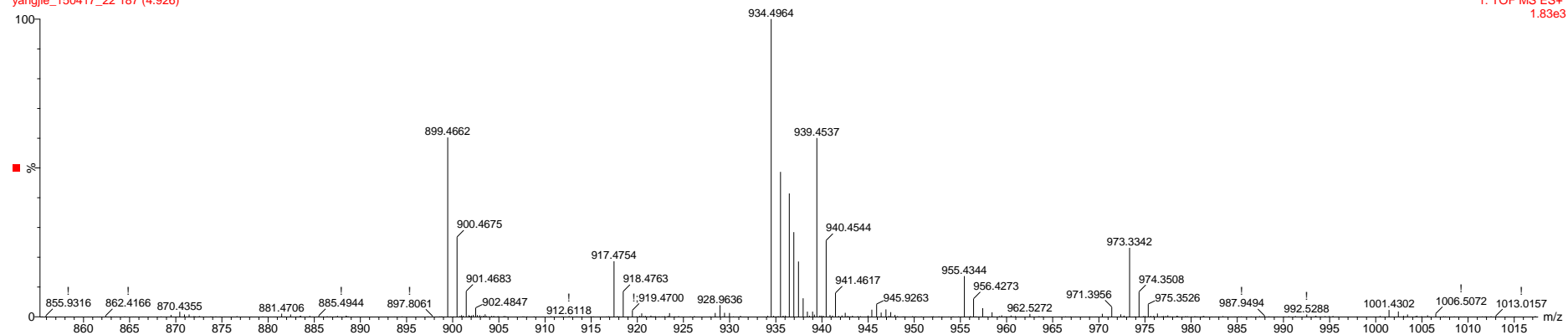
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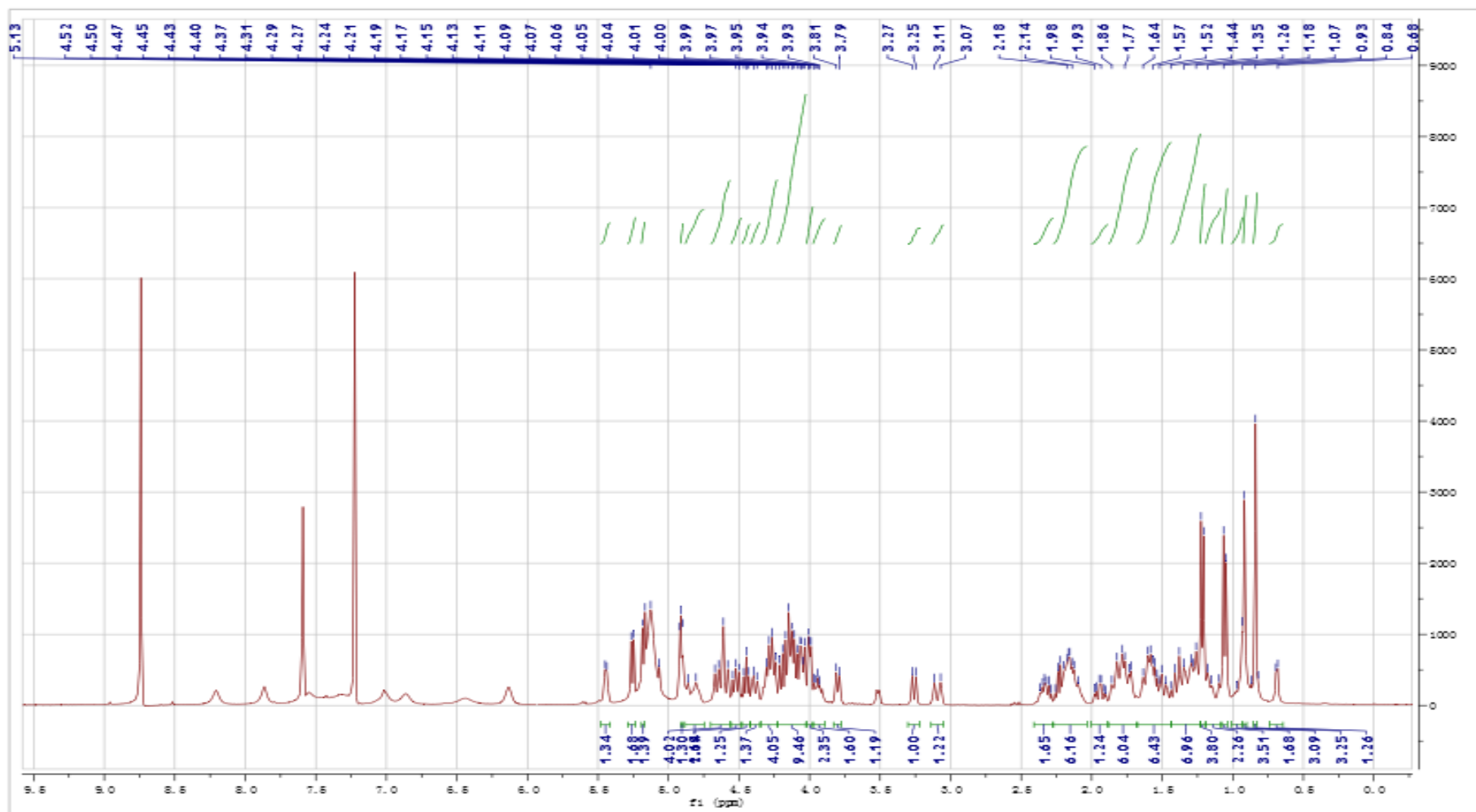


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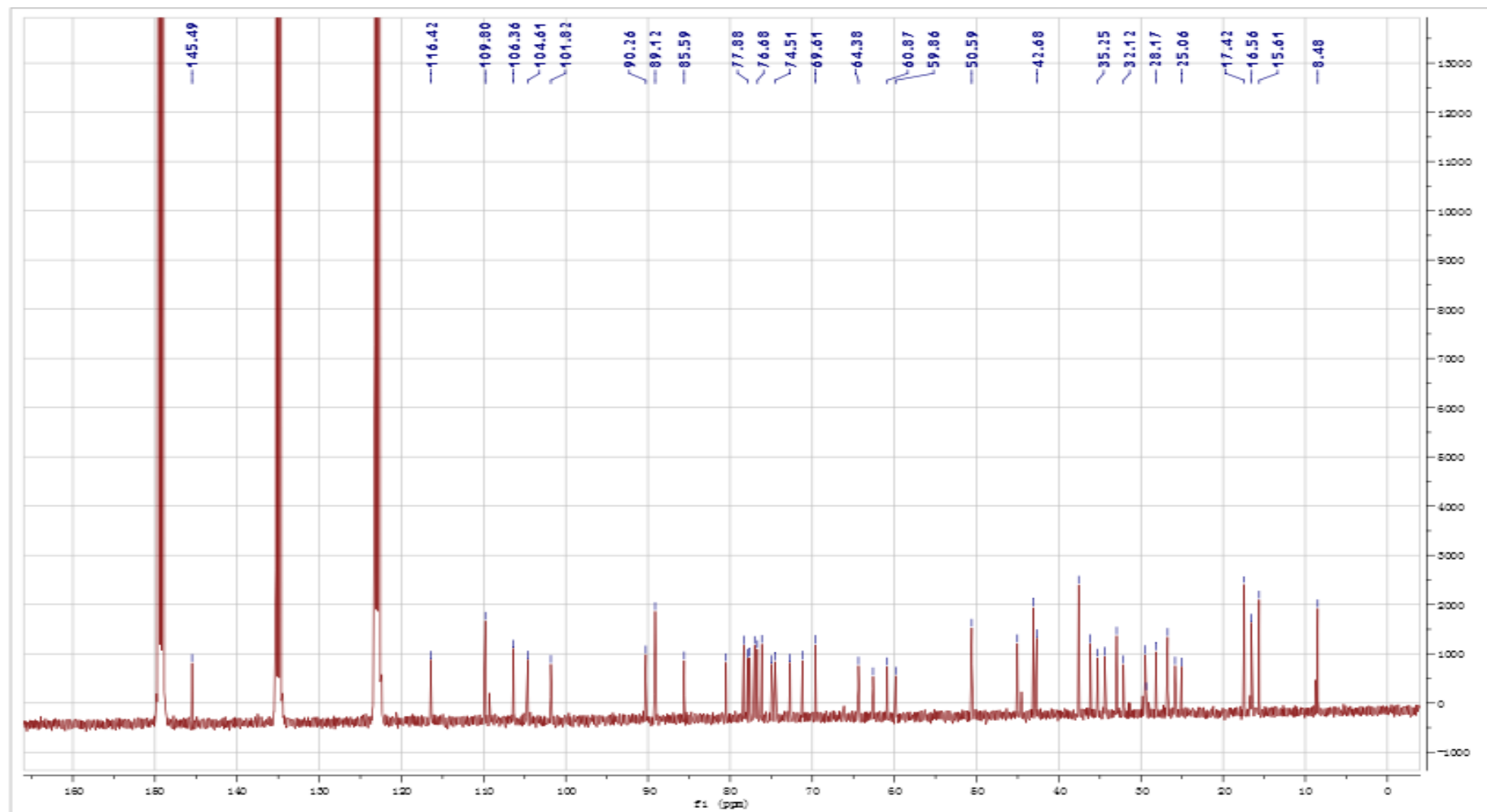
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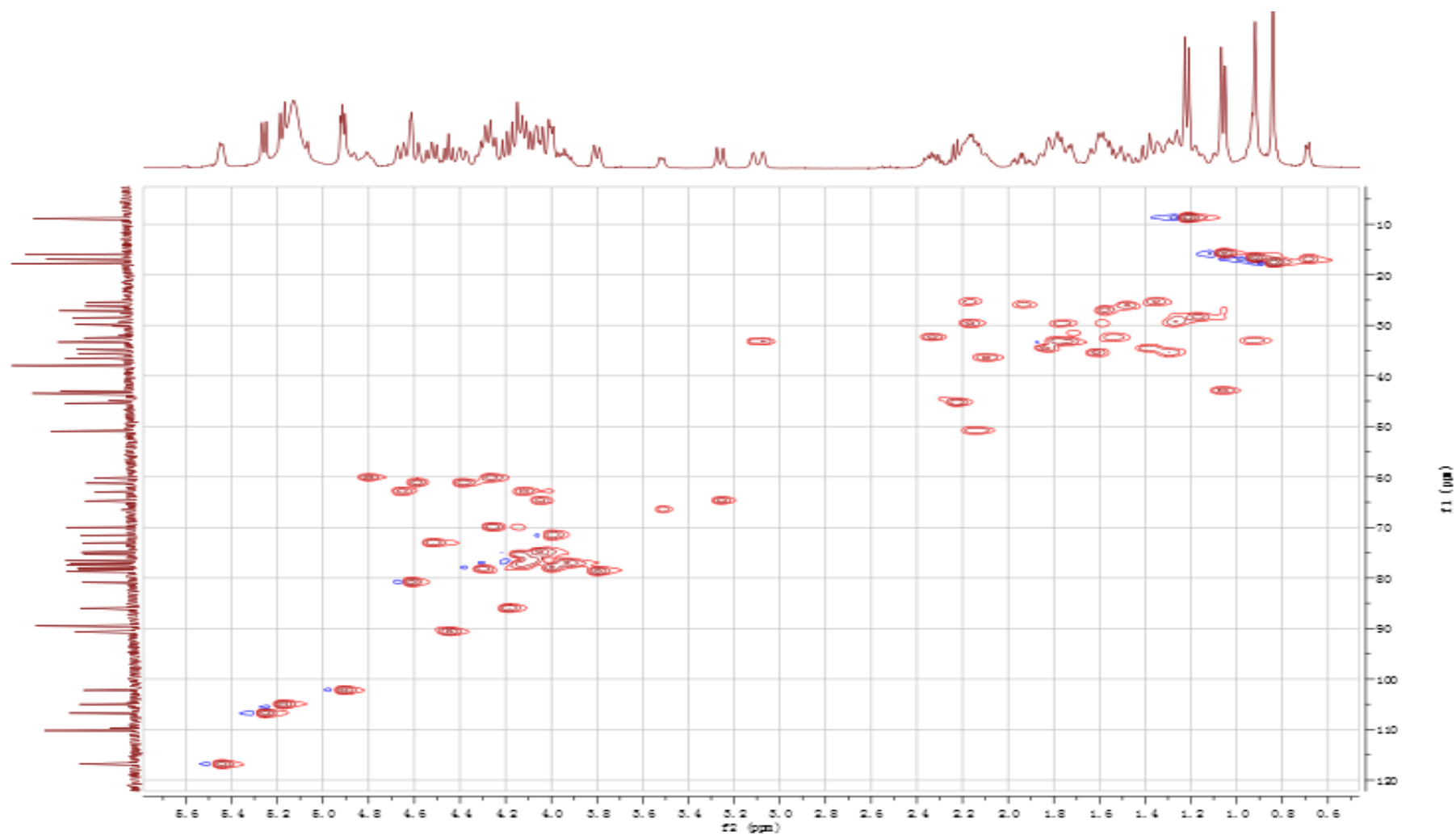
S24. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 4 (in pyridine- $d_5$ )



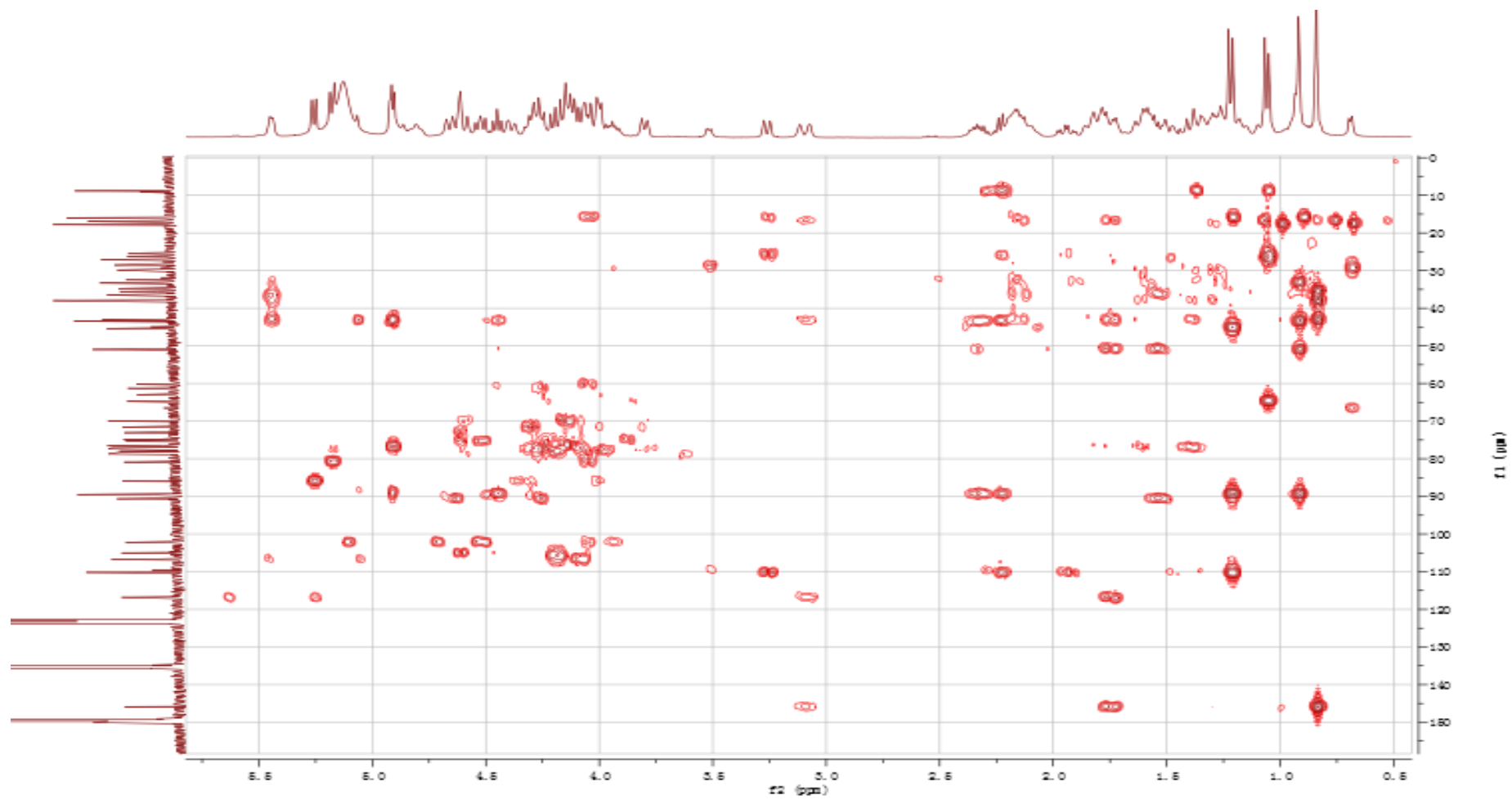
S25. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 4 (in pyridine- $d_5$ )



S26. The HSQC spectrum of compound 4 (in pyridine-d5)



S27. The HMBC spectrum of compound 4 (in pyridine-d5)



S28. The NOESY spectrum of compound 4 (in pyridine-d5)

