

Supplementary File 2

MRI-based evaluation of malignant TLGs

Feature number	Name	Description	Options
F1a*	Tumor core assessed by T₁ with contrast	<p>Mediobasal Lesions occupying structures lying medial to and immediately lateral to the collateral sulcus including amygdala, hippocampus, parahippocampus and fusiform gyrus.</p> <p>Insular-temporo-opercular More lateral lesions located in the temporal stem involving the insula or temporo-opercular regions</p> <p>Orbitofrontal-Insular-Temporal pole Larger tumors extending into the frontal lobe including the basal ganglia</p> <p>Non-limbic lateral All other tumors of the temporal lobe including lesions occupying T1-T3 with possible extension into other lobes</p>	<p>0= -</p> <p>1= mbT</p> <p>2= I-TO</p> <p>3= FO-I-TP</p> <p>4= nl-IT</p>
F1b		<p>Affection of the amygdalo-hippocampal complex</p>	<p>0= -</p> <p>1= No</p> <p>2= Yes</p>
F2a*	Tumor extension assessed by T₂/FLAIR signal-abnormality	<p>Mediobasal Lesions occupying structures lying medial to and immediately lateral to the collateral sulcus including amygdala, hippocampus, parahippocampus and fusiform gyrus.</p> <p>Insular-temporo-opercular More lateral lesions located in the temporal stem involving the insula or temporo-opercular regions</p>	<p>0= -</p> <p>1= mbT</p> <p>2= I-TO</p> <p>3= FO-I-TP</p> <p>4= nl-IT</p>

		<p>Orbitofrontal-Insular-Temporal pole Larger tumors extending into the frontal lobe including the basal ganglia</p> <p>Non-limbic lateral All other tumors of the temporal lobe including lesions occupying T1-T3 with possible extension into other lobes</p>	
F2b		Affection of the amygdalo-hippocampal complex	<p>0= -</p> <p>1= No</p> <p>2= Yes</p>
F3 [¤]	Tumor side	Side of lesion epicenter	<p>0= -</p> <p>1= right</p> <p>2= left</p> <p>3= bilateral</p>
F4 [¤]	Satellites	An area of enhancement within the region of T2/FLAIR signal abnormality surrounding the dominant lesion but not contiguous in any part with the major tumor mass.	<p>0= -</p> <p>1= No</p> <p>2= Yes</p>
F5 [¤]	Multifocal or multicentric	<p>Multifocal: as having at least one region of tumor, either enhancing or non-enhancing, which is not contiguous with the dominant lesion and is outside the region of T2/FLAIR signal abnormality.</p> <p>Multicentric: widely separated lesions in different lobes or different hemispheres.</p>	<p>0= -</p> <p>1= multifocal</p> <p>2= multicentric</p>
F6 [¤]	Ependymal enhancement/SVZ+	Invasion of any adjacent ependymal surface in continuity with enhancing or non-enhancing tumor matrix	<p>0= -</p> <p>1= No</p> <p>2= Yes</p>

* F1a and F2a modified or adapted from:

- Yasargil, M.G. et al., Acta Neurochir, 1992. **118**(1-2): p. 40-52.

- Capizzano, A.A. et al., Clin Neuroradiol, 2015. **25**(2): p. 127-35.

[¤] F3-F6 adapted from VASARI.