

Electronic Supplementary Material 1. Ethogram.

Behaviour	Description
Mother-Infant Interactions	
Active reject	Mother prevents the infant from making ventral contact by holding or pushing the infant away from her body
Passive reject	Mother prevents the infant from making ventral contact by blocking her chest with arm/object or by rotating body away from the infant
Restrain	Mother prevent the infant from breaking contact by pulling on the leg or tail of the infant
Retrieve	Mother manually collects the infant
Abuse	Mother bites, drags, or stomps on the infant
Groom	Mother combs or picks through the fur of the infant
Contact-initiate, mother	Mother makes any physical contact with the infant lasting more than 5 seconds
Contact-break, mother	Mother stops physical contact with the infant
Proximity-initiate, mother	Mother moves within an arm's length radius from the infant
Proximity-break, mother	Mother moves outside of an arm's length radius from the infant
Mother follow infant	Mother moves uninterrupted, unimpeded in the direction of the infant
Suckle	Infant makes oral contact with nipple of the mother
Contact-initiate, infant	Infant makes any physical contact with the mother lasting more than 5 seconds
Contact-break, infant	Infant stops physical contact with the mother
Proximity-initiate, infant	Infant moves within an arm's length radius from the mother
Proximity-break, infant	Infant moves outside of an arm's length radius from the mother
Infant follow mother	Infant moves uninterrupted, unimpeded in the direction of the mother

Electronic Supplementary Material 2. Distribution of 5-HTTLPR genotypes.

5-HTTLPR:			
Sex:	l/l	l/s	s/s
Female	8	11	0
Male	12	9	2