S1 Table: Individual survival periods and detection limits of Western Blot and PMCA for brain samples of Sh-BSE inoculated pigs

| Sh-BSE inoculated pigs | Survival time (mpi) ^a | Max. Dilution | Max. Dilution |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| | | WB (brain) | PMCA(brain) ^b |
| P1 | 27 | 10^{-3} | 10 ⁻⁹ |
| P2 | 30 | 10 ⁻¹ | 10^{-8} |
| P3 | 17 | 10 ⁻² | 10 ⁻⁹ |
| P4 | 26 | 10 ⁻² | 10 ⁻⁸ |
| P5 | 30 | 10 ⁻³ | 10 ⁻⁹ |

^a Survival times are expressed as the number of months between inoculation and euthanasia. All inoculated animals developed clinical signs consistent with a TSE.

mpi Months postinoculation

^b The detection limit of PMCA is expressed as the maximum dilution at which prion amplification was detected in brain samples after 3 rounds of PMCA