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**Table S2.** Clinical characteristics and markers for subjects included in serum analyses ( $n = 105$ ).

	Preeclampsia ( $n = 34$ )	Healthy pregnancy ( $n = 43$ )	Non-pregnant ( $n = 28$ )
Baseline characteristics			
Maternal age, years	31 (6) <sup>a</sup>	32 (4) <sup>a</sup>	30 (5) <sup>a</sup>
Primiparae, $n$ (%)	19 (56) <sup>b,*</sup>	4 (9) <sup>b</sup>	n.a.
Characteristics at time of phlebotomy			
Body mass index, $\text{kg}/\text{m}^2$	28 (7) <sup>b,**</sup>	28 (6) <sup>b,**</sup>	22 (5) <sup>b</sup>
Systolic blood pressure, mmHg	157 (22) <sup>a,*,**</sup>	115 (13) <sup>a</sup>	111 (8) <sup>a</sup>
Diastolic blood pressure,	99 (11) <sup>a,*,**</sup>	69 (9) <sup>a</sup>	69 (7) <sup>a</sup>
GA at blood draw <sup>‡</sup> , weeks	31 (4) <sup>b,*</sup>	38 (11) <sup>b</sup>	n.a.
Characteristics at time of delivery			
GA delivery, weeks	31 (4) <sup>b,*</sup>	39 (1) <sup>b</sup>	n.a.
Placental weight, g	280 (165) <sup>b,*</sup>	620 (190) <sup>b</sup>	n.a.
Fetal birth weight, g	1335 (876) <sup>b,*</sup>	3540 (335) <sup>b</sup>	n.a.
FGR, $n$ (%)	20 (59) <sup>b</sup>	n.a.	n.a.
Severe preeclampsia <sup>†</sup> , $n$ (%)	27 (79) <sup>b</sup>	n.a.	n.a.
Serum markers			
sFlt-1 (ng/ml)	1510 (1148) <sup>b,*,**</sup>	154 (227) <sup>b,**</sup>	0 (3)
hsCRP ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ )	4.5 (14.8) <sup>b,*,**</sup>	3.1 (3.3) <sup>b,**</sup>	0.5 (0.9)

Continuous variables are presented as mean with standard deviation (a) or median with interquartile range (b). FGR, fetal growth restriction; GA, gestational age; hsCRP, high sensitivity C-reactive protein; n.a., not applicable; sFlt, soluble fms-like tyrosine kinase. Comparisons between outcome groups (two-sided T-tests or Mann-Whitney U-test for comparisons of continuous variables between two groups, ANOVA and Tukey's test or Kruskal-Wallis and Dunn's test for comparisons of continuous variables between three groups, Chi-square test for categorical variables): \* $P < 0.05$  vs healthy pregnant. \*\* $P < 0.05$  vs healthy non-pregnant. ‡GA at blood draw differs from GA at delivery only for healthy pregnant controls sampled during pregnancy ( $n = 18$ ). †Preeclampsia was sub-severe if diagnosed with one or more severe features [1, 2].

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