

Sponsorship	Emergency surgery; Number (% of total)	Elective surgery; Number (% of total)	All Number (% of total)
Industry	5 (12.8)	112 (29.9)	117 (28.6)
Hospital	18 (46.2)	120 (32)	138 (33.3)
University	10 (25.6)	92(24.5)	102 (24.6)
Government	5 (12.8)	21 (5.6)	26 (6.3)
Research institute	1 (2.6)	30 (8.0)	31 (7.5)
TOTAL	39 (100)	375 (100)	414 (100)

Supplementary Table 1 Comparison of the origin of sponsorship between emergency and elective surgical trials. Decimals do not add up exactly to total due to rounding.