

S2 Table: Statistics of comparison of topologies of the constrained trees (S3 Fig) with the obtained tree (Fig 1)

Scenarios	au	np	bp	pp	kh	sh	wkh	wsh
(((a,b),c),d),e)*	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000	0.999	1.000
(((a,b),(c,d)),e)	1e-08	5e-07	0	2e-48	9e-05	9e-05	9e-05	4e-04
(((a,c),b),d),e)	0.001	3e-04	2e-04	3e-35	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002
(((a,d),b),c),e)	4e-04	1e-04	1e-04	2e-38	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001

Note: The tree was constructed with the amino acid sequences of KS domains in PKSs. Clades (a to e) are shown in S3 Fig. The value of site-wise likelihood of every constrained topology was calculated by PhyML. Hypothesis testing was implemented with CONSEL. All tests consistently showed the alternative (constrained) trees are statistically ($P < 0.05$) rejected. *: the obtained tree.