Supporting Information

Catalytic Asymmetric Direct Aldol Reaction of *α*-Alkyl Azlactones and Aliphatic Aldehydes

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Table of contents:

1.	General information	1
2.	Materials and methods	1
3.	Aldol reaction of azlactones and aliphatic aldehydes	5
4.	Transformation of Aldol products	.13
5.	Determination of relative configurations	.18
6.	Determination of absolute configurations	.21
7.	References	.23
8.	¹ H and ¹³ C NMR Spectra, HPLC chromatograms	.24

1. General information.

¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian instrument (400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively) and internally referenced to tetramethylsilane signal or residual protio solvent signals. Data for ¹H NMR are recorded as follows: chemical shift (δ , ppm), multiplicity (s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet), integration, coupling constant (Hz). Data for ¹³C NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift (δ , ppm). Infrared spectra were recorded on a Perkin Elmer FT-IR Spectrometer and are reported in frequency of absorption. Low resolution and high resolution mass spectra were recorded on either a Micromass 70-VSE-B instrument (EI, CI) or a Micromass Q-TOF instrument (ESI). Specific rotations were measured on a Jasco Digital Polarimeter.

High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) analyses were performed on a Hewlett Packard 1100 Series instrument equipped with a quaternary pump, using Daicel Chiralpak AD, AS, AD-H and AS-H columns, Daicel Chiralcel OJ, OJ-H Columns. UV absorption was monitored at 254 nm.

2. Materials and methods

A. Aliphatic aldehydes:

Aldehydes **7a-c** were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich and were distilled before use. Aldehyde **7d** was purchased from Alfa Aesar and was purified by flash column chromatography before use.

B. 4-Alkyl-2-phenyl-5-(4H)-oxazolones (azlactones):

All natural and unnatural amino acids were purchased from Sigma Aldrich and used as received. Benzoyl chloride was purchased from Sigma Aldrich and used without out further

purification. EDCI was purchased from TCI and used without further purification. Thionyl chloride was purchased from Sigma Aldrich and distilled before use.

N-benzoyl amino acids natural and unnatural recrystallized from amino acids EA/Hex Ph OH OН ΗŃ -0 ΗŃ 0 ΗŃ HN O 0 Ph S1a S1c S1e S1b S1d Ö HN S1g S1f

General procedure for the preparation of *N*-benzoyl amino acids:

To the mixture of a DL-amino acid (10 mmol) and KOH (23 mmol, 2.3 eq) in water was added benzoyl chloride (11 mmol, 1.1 eq) at 0 °C dropwise. The reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature and was stirred for one day. The reaction mixture was acidified with 6N HCl carefully to adjust the pH to 1 and was then extracted with EA. The combined organic phase was evaporated and the crude solid product was recrystallized from EA/Hex to give the corresponding *N*-benzoyl amino acid. All spectroscopic data were in accordance with reported literature data¹⁻⁵.

General procedure for the preparation of azlactones:



To the stirred suspension of an *N*-benzoyl amino acid (0.5 mmol) in CH_2CI_2 (5 mL, 0.1 M) cooled in an ice bath was added EDCI in one portion (0.5 mmol, 1 eq). After 1h, the reaction was diluted with 20 mL of Et_2O , washed with water (15 mL x 2) and brine (10 mL). The combined organic phase was dried over MgSO₄, filtered and evaporated to give the corresponding azlactone in reasonably pure form without further purification. The spectroscopic data of all azlactones (**6a-h**) were in accordance with reported literature data⁶⁻⁸.

C. Catalysts



Catalysts **1** and **2** were purchased from Sigma Aldrich and used without further purification. All the other catalysts were synthesized according to literature procedures⁹⁻¹⁴.



CDCl₃): δ = 166.13, 162.84, 159.82, 157.22, 146.46, 144.08, 143.72, 135.26, 132.31, 131.27, 131.08, 130.02, 128.77, 128.74, 128.43, 128.25, 127.41, 123.18, 118.69, 117.27, 107.71, 77.48, 77.16, 76.84, 76.53, 58.60, 58.37, 43.50, 36.89, 27.35, 26.73, 25.01, 20.54, 11.94. **IR**

(neat): v = 3054, 2957, 2953, 2877, 2360, 2338, 1619, 1571, 1515, 1407, 1377, 1264,1210, 1030, 999, 846, 809, 735, 700 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for $C_{26}H_{29}N_2O_3$ m/z = 577.2370, found m/z = 577.2368.

D. The other materials:

Molecular Sieves (4Å, purchased from Alfa Aesar) were dried in a round-bottom flask under vacuum with a Bunsen burner. Triethylamine, dihydropyran (DHP) and pyridinium *p*-toluenesulfonate (PPTS) were purchased from Alfa Aesar and used without further purification. HCI in MeOH (~1.25 M) was purchased from Sigma Aldrich and was used without further purification. Thionyl chloride was purchased from Sigma Aldrich and distilled before use. 4-(Dimethylamino)pyridine (DMAP) was purchased from Sigma Aldrich and used as received.

3. Aldol reaction of azlactones and aliphatic aldehydes

General procedure for racemic reactions (Table 1 & 2):



Freshly prepared azlactone **6** (0.5 mmol), freshly distilled or purified aldehyde **7** (1 mmol) and freshly dried 4Å Molecular Sieves (50 mg) were added to a vial (22 mL), followed by CH_2CI_2 (5 mL). The vial was gently shaken and then placed in a -50 °C freezer. After 15 minutes, triethylamine (70 µL) was added by a micro syringe. The vial was gently shaken again and was placed back to the -50 °C freezer. The reaction progress was monitored by TLC. Usually it takes 3 days to complete. The reaction mixture was passed through a short pad of silica gel with washing by Et_2O . The filtrate was concentrated to give a crude product which was suitable

for HPLC analysis and further transformations. All crude products were stored in a -50 °C freezer due to instability.

General procedure for asymmetric reactions (Table 1 & 2):



Freshly prepared azlactone **6** (0.1mmol), catalyst **3d** or **3e** (8.7 mg, 0.015 mmol) and freshly dried 4Å Molecular Sieves (10 mg) were added to a vial (2 mL), followed by CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL). The vial was gently shaken and then placed in a -50 °C freezer. After 15 minutes, freshly distilled or purified aldehyde **7** (0.15 mmol) was added by a micro syringe. The vial was gently shaken again and was placed back to the -50 °C freezer. The reaction progress was monitored by TLC (All reaction times in Table 1 and 2 were not optimized). The reaction mixture was passed through a short pad of silica gel with washing by Et₂O. The filtrate was concentrated to give the crude product, which was subject to vacuum to remove solvent and aldehyde residues to give product **8** in reasonably pure form. Product **8ad** was an exception, which was purified by a short deactivated silica gel column (Hex to 1/20 = EA/Hex). All products were stored in a -50 °C freezer due to instability.



Product **8aa** was obtained as a colorless oil (31.2 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by **3d**. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexanes/IPA = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 13.91 min, t (*anti*, major) =

^{92%} yield, ^{94%} ee, anti/syn = 97.5/2.5, ⁸⁸ h 16.59 min, t (syn, major) = 25.53, t (syn, minor) = 39.98. $\begin{bmatrix} \alpha \end{bmatrix} \frac{20}{D} =$ +129.3 (c = 0.31, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 7.78$ (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.54 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.04 (m, 5H), 4.07 (dd, J = 10.3, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (d, J == 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.00 – 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.62 (m, 1H), 1.36 – 1.26 (m, 1H), 0.96 (dd, J = 11.3, 6.6 Hz, 6H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCI3): $\delta = 178.00$, 161.37, 134.21, 132.84, 130.26, 128.79, 128.26, 127.97, 127.29, 125.36, 78.93, 73.12, 40.15, 40.12, 24.63, 24.00, 21.26. **IR** (neat): v = 3242, 2949, 2925, 2601, 2496, 2360, 1818, 1724, 1649, 1602, 1581, 1496, 1450, 1367, 1385, 1322, 1337, 1292, 1238, 1212, 1171, 1141, 1086, 1058, 977, 924, 902, 883, 858, 808, 776, 743, 698, 643, 620, 611 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₂₁H₂₃NO₃ m/z = 338.1756, found m/z = 338.1752.



98% yield, 95% ee, *anti/syn* = 98/2, 102 h

Product **8ba** was obtained as a colorless oil (29.6 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by **3d**. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H connected with AD, Hexanes/IPA = 95/5, 0.8 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 17.02 min, t (*syn*, major) = 18.38 min, t (*anti*, major) = 19.24, t (*syn*, minor) = 22.86.

 $\begin{bmatrix} \alpha \end{bmatrix}_{D}^{20} = +13.1 (c = 0.36, CH_2Cl_2). ^{1}H \text{ NMR} (400 \text{ MHz}, CDCl_3): \delta = 7.96 (d, J = 8.0 \text{ Hz}, 2\text{H}), 7.57 (t, J = 7.3 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}), 7.46 (t, J = 7.7 \text{ Hz}, 2\text{H}), 3.95 (d, J = 10.8 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}), 2.67 (s, 1\text{H}), 2.08 - 1.79 (m, 3\text{H}), 1.72 - 1.58 (m, 1\text{H}), 1.37 - 1.04 (m, 5\text{H}), 0.94 (dd, J = 12.4, 6.6 \text{ Hz}, 6\text{H}), 0.85 (t, J = 7.3 \text{ Hz}, 3\text{H}). ^{13}C \text{ NMR} (100 \text{ MHz}, CDCl_3) \delta = 178.71, 161.56, 132.97, 128.94, 128.14, 125.55, 77.95, 73.06, 39.50, 33.74, 25.99, 24.56, 24.00, 22.74, 21.21, 13.95. \text{ IR} (neat): v = 3255, 2959, 2944, 2863, 1820, 1642, 1464, 1451, 1365, 1342, 1323, 1289, 1261, 1184, 1153, 1077, 1067, 986, 963, 889, 854, 840, 797, 778, 734, 697, 684, 614 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₆NO₃ m/z = 304.1913, found m/z = 304.1909.$



Product *ent*-**8ba** was obtained as a colorless oil (29.5 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by **3e**. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H connected with AD, Hexanes/IPA = 95/5, 0.8 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, major) = 17.57 min, t (*syn*, minor) = 18.85 min, t (*anti*, minor) = 19.66, t (*syn*, major) = 23.30. $\left[\alpha\right]_{D}^{20}$ = +10.7 (c = 0.37, CH₂Cl₂). All the

97% yield, -90% ee, anti/syn = 97.5/2.5, 142 h

other data were the same as product 8ba.

8ca

Product 8ca was obtained as a colorless oil (24 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by 3d. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, Hexanes/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 27.84 min, t (*anti*, major) =

92% vield, 95% ee,

 $\alpha_{\rm D}^{\rm S270}$ yield, 95% ee, anti/syn = 98/2, 103 h 31.96 min, t (anti, major) = 37.02, t (syn, minor) = 38.29. $\left[\alpha_{\rm D}^{\rm S20}\right]_{\rm D}^{\rm S20}$ = +10.1 (c = 0.33, CH₂Cl₂). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.00 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (dd, J = 10.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.20 (s, 1H), 1.95 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.69 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.55 (s, 3H), 1.29 – 1.22 (m, 1H), 0.94 (dd, J = 12.4, 6.6 Hz, 6H). ¹³C **NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 179.00, 161.47, 133.00, 128.93, 128.11, 125.61, 73.62, 73.49, 39.35, 24.59, 23.96, 21.20, 20.48. IR (neat): v = 3290, 2955, 2870, 2359, 2337, 1819, 1739, 1649, 1602, 1581, 1495, 1451, 1368, 1323, 1292, 1216, 1173, 1109, 1094, 1069, 1031, 1000, 957, 929, 885, 849, 780, 738, 696, 613 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₁₅H₂₀NO₃ m/z = 262.1443, found m/z = 262.1435.



Product 8ca was obtained as a light yellow oil (27.4 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by 3d. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, Hexanes/IPA = 96/4, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 16.41 min, t (*syn*, major) =

95% yield, 94% ee, anti/syn = 98/2, 109 h 18.02 min, t (anti, major) = 19.49, t (syn, minor) = 26.28. $\begin{bmatrix} \alpha \end{bmatrix} \frac{20}{D} = +61$ (c = 0.72, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.00 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.62 (td, J = 17.0, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, J = 13.6, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (dd, J = 13.7, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (d, J = 21.5 Hz, 1H), 1.96 – 1.79 (m, 1H), 1.60 (ddd, J = 14.6, 11.1, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.25 – 1.15 (m, 1H), 0.93 (dd, J = 11.1, 6.6 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 177.98, 161.62, 133.03, 130.58, 128.93, 128.17, 125.50, 120.80, 77.91, 72.69, 39.69, 38.24, 24.55, 23.99, 21.22. IR (neat): v = 3318, 2955, 2910, 2870, 2359, 1816, 1739, 1648, 1580, 1495, 1647, 1451, 1368, 1322, 1289, 1217, 1178, 1042, 1026, 970, 925, 900, 850, 779, 700,

689, 668 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for $C_{17}H_{22}NO_3$ m/z = 288.1600, found m/z = 288.1598.



Product 8ea was obtained as a colorless yellow oil (27 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by 3d. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, Hexanes/IPA = 96/4, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 12.65 min, t (anti, major) = 15.16 min, t (syn, major) = 17.11, t (syn, minor) = 25.16.

89% yield, 93% ee, anti/syn = 97.5/2.5, 99 h

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{20}$ = +52.7 (c = 0.34, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.03 - 7.95 (m, 2H), 8.04 - 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (dd, J = 10.3, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.37 – 2.14 (m, 1H), 2.05 (dd, J = 14.0, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 1.92 – 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.70 - 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.30 - 1.19 (m, 1H), 0.95 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (dd, J = 6.5, 3.9 Hz, 6H), 0.83 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 179.21, 161.34, 132.95, 128.97, 128.11, 125.62, 77.48, 77.16, 76.85, 74.01, 42.61, 38.89, 24.99, 24.59, 24.33, 24.02, 22.96, 21.18. IR (neat): v = 3289, 2955, 2927, 2870, 1817, 1649, 1580, 1495, 1467, 1450, 1387, 1368, 1323, 1289, 1166, 1078, 1043, 1024, 970, 885, 855, 779, 698, 654, 623, 613, 602 cm⁻¹. HRMS $(ESI/[M+H]^+) = Calcd.$ for $C_{18}H_{26}NO_3 m/z = 304.1913$, found m/z = 304.1913.



96% yield, 92% ee,

Product 8fa was obtained as a light yellow oil (31 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by 3d. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, Hexanes/IPA = 96.5/3.5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 32.10 min, t (*syn*, major) so yield, 92% ee, anti/syn = 97/3, 120 h = 34.33 min, t (syn, minor) = 44.90, t (anti, major) = 47.92. $\begin{bmatrix} \alpha \end{bmatrix} \stackrel{20}{D} = +29.8$

 $(c = 0.4, CH_2CI_2)$. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCI₃): $\delta = 7.98$ (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (dd, J = 10.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.51 -2.23 (m, 4H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.94 - 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.68 - 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.25 - 1.15 (m, 1H), 0.93 (dd, J = 14.1, 6.6 Hz, 6H). ¹³**C** NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 178.59, 162.23, 133.13, 128.96, 128.18, 125.48, 76.63, 73.30, 39.25, 32.71, 28.91, 24.53, 23.96, 21.19, 15.21. IR (neat): v = 3460, 2956, 2911, 2869, 2360, 2337, 1812, 1739, 1649, 1580, 1495, 1451, 1367, 1321, 1292, 1216, 1139, 1070, 1066, 1009, 1001, 963, 908, 881, 850, 780, 730, 695, 647, 609 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for $C_{17}H_{24}NO_3S$ m/z = 322.1477, found m/z = 322.1478.



Product **8ga** was obtained as a colorless oil (47 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by **3d**. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, Hexanes/IPA = 87/13, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 26.73 min, t (*anti*, major) = 22.71 min t (aver, minor) = 26.01 t (aver, major) = 27.80 [a] p^{20} =

95% yield, 94% ee, *anti/syn* = 97.5/2.5, 112 h

= 32.71 min, t (*syn*, minor) = 36.01, t (*syn*, major) = 37.89. $\begin{bmatrix} \alpha \end{bmatrix}_{D}^{20}$ = +12.1 (c = 0.56, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.98 (d, J =

7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 3.92 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.26 – 2.97 (m, 2H), 2.63 (s, 1H), 2.11 – 1.75 (m, 3H), 1.67 – 1.55 (m, 1H), 1.55 – 1.39 (m, 2H), 1.24 – 1.04 (m, 3H), 0.91 (dd, J = 12.2, 6.6 Hz, 6H). ¹³**C** NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 178.57, 161.60, 156.41, 136.57, 133.06, 128.95, 128.59, 128.18, 128.14, 125.43, 77.75, 72.94, 66.71, 40.63, 39.59, 33.40, 29.81, 24.50, 23.94, 21.17, 21.05. IR (neat): v = 3334, 2954, 2910, 2867, 1813, 1697, 1650, 1580, 1526, 1496, 1452, 1368, 1321, 1288, 1254, 1178, 1134, 1044, 1022, 972, 882, 850, 777, 736, 694, 606 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₂₆H₃₃N₂O₅ m/z = 453.2389, found m/z = 453.2390.



Product **8bb** was obtained as a colorless oil (24.2 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by **3d**. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OJ-H connected with OJ, Hexanes/IPA = 96/4, 0.8 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 40.78 min, t (*anti*, major) = 59.11 min, t (*syn*, minor) = 63.58, t (*syn*, minor) =

8bb 93% yield, 88% ee, *anti/syn* = 90.5/9.5, 114 h

anti/syn = 90.5/9.5, 114 h 73.38. $\begin{bmatrix} \alpha \end{bmatrix} \stackrel{20}{p}$ = +1.2 (c = 1.2, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.01 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 4.16 - 3.97 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 1H), 2.07 - 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.41 - 1.02 (m, 7H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 178.54, 161.73, 133.03, 128.95, 128.17, 125.56, 77.89, 71.18, 33.56, 26.08, 22.73, 16.98, 13.94. IR (neat): v = 3392, 2957, 2930, 2872, 2360, 2321, 1813, 1739, 1650, 1602, 1580, 1520, 1494, 1451, 1378, 1321, 1291, 1230, 1198, 1164, 1074, 1037, 1022, 954, 913, 881, 780, 694, 671, 605 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for $C_{15}H_{20}NO_3$ m/z = 262.1443, found m/z = 262.1443.



8bc 95% vield, 94% ee, *anti/syn* = 97.5/2.5, 112 h

Product **8bc** was obtained as a colorless oil (27.5 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by 3d. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H connected with AD, Hexanes/IPA = 95/5, 0.8 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 62.88 min, t (anti, major) = 83.69 min, t (syn, major) = 87.09, t (syn, minor) = 90.83. $\begin{bmatrix} \alpha \end{bmatrix} \stackrel{20}{_{D}}$ = +17.1 (c = 0.35, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.01 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.93 -3.75 (m, 1H), 2.31 – 2.19 (m, 1H), 2.05 (td, J = 12.9, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.00 – 1.90 (m, 1H), 1.72 – 1.02 (m, 8H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C** NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta =$ 178.81, 161.52, 132.97, 128.93, 128.14, 125.58, 77.93, 77.48, 77.16, 76.84, 74.72, 33.68, 32.90, 25.98, 22.74, 19.49, 13.94, 13.92. **IR** (neat): v = 3444, 2958, 2930, 2872, 2337, 1815, 1739, 1649, 1602, 1581, 1495, 1451, 1377, 1322, 1290, 1229, 1217, 1157, 1076, 1041, 1023, 966, 880, 855, 804, 778, 732, 696, 612 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₁₇H₂₄NO₃ m/z = 290.1756, found m/z = 290.1760.



ent-8bc

98% vield, -92% ee,

anti/syn = 97/3,132 h

Product ent-8bc was obtained as a colorless oil (28.3 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by 3d. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H connected with AD. Hexanes/IPA = 95/5, 0.8 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, major) = 68.47 min, t (anti, minor) = 94.59 min, t (syn, major) = 97.69, t (syn, minor) = 101.46.All the other data were the same as product **8bc**.



8dc

Product **8dc** was obtained as a yellow oil (26.5 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by **3d**. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OJ-H, Hexanes/IPA = 97/3, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 18.09 min, t (*anti*, major) =

^{97%} yield, 94% ee, anti/syn = 97.5/2.5, 95 h 21.01 min, t (syn, minor) = 26.48, t (syn, minor) = 34.97. $[\alpha]_{D}^{20}$ = +26.9 (c = 0.33, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.02 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 5.62 (td, *J* = 17.0, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, *J* = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.93 – 3.82 (m, 1H), 2.85 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.45 – 2.19 (m, 1H), 1.69 – 1.51 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.30 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 178.00, 161.61, 133.04, 130.59, 128.92, 128.16, 125.47, 120.80, 77.92, 77.48, 77.16, 76.84, 74.28, 38.17, 33.07, 19.41, 13.91. IR (neat): v = 3400, 2960, 2900, 2848, 1815, 1648, 1580, 1494, 1451, 1322, 1289, 1179, 1156, 1042, 1024, 969, 926, 889, 779, 690 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₁₆H₂₀NO₃ m/z = 274.1443, found m/z = 274.1446.



ent-8dc

Product *ent*-**8dc** was obtained as a yellow oil (25.8 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by **3d**. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OJ-H, Hexanes/IPA = 97/3, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, major) = 18.21 min, t (*anti*, minor) = 20.54

^{94%} yield, -92% ee, anti/syn = 97/3, 136 h min, t (syn, major) = 25.48, t (syn, minor) = 35.65. $\left[\alpha\right] \frac{20}{D} = -26.2$ (c = 0.33, CH₂Cl₂). All the other data were the same as product **8dc**.



83% yield, 92% ee, anti/syn = 95.5/4.5, 131 h

8ad

Product **8ad** was obtained as a colorless oil (36 mg) from a reaction catalyzed by **3d**. Enantiomeric excess and diastereometric ratio were determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexanes/IPA = 96.5/3.5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 16.62 min, t (*anti*, major) = 20.50 min, t (*syn*, major) = 29.36, t (*syn*, minor) = 44.78.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{20} = +74 \text{ (c} = 0.45, \text{ CH}_2\text{Cl}_2\text{)}.$ ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 7.81 \text{ (d}, J = 7.5 \text{ Hz}, 2\text{H}), 7.51 \text{ (t}, J = 7.5 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}), 7.39 \text{ (t}, J = 7.6 \text{ Hz}, 2\text{H}), 7.17 - 7.05 \text{ (m}, 5\text{H}), 3.91 \text{ (m}, 5\text{H}), 3.91 \text{ (m}, 5\text{H}), 7.51 \text{ (m}, 5\text{Hz}), 7.51 \text{ (m}$

(dd, J = 12.5, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.65 – 1.47 (m, 5H), 1.22 (s, 20H), 0.85 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C** NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 178.05$, 161.35, 134.23, 132.84, 130.27, 128.78, 128.25, 127.97, 127.27, 125.37, 78.94, 77.48, 77.16, 76.84, 74.97, 40.10, 32.04, 31.48, 29.75, 29.72, 29.70, 29.48, 26.32, 22.82, 14.27. **IR** (neat): v = 3293, 2922, 2852, 1816, 1714, 1650, 1581, 1495, 1452, 1322, 1292, 1237, 1171, 1056, 973, 893, 777, 696, 611 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₁₆H₂₀NO₃ m/z = 436.2852, found m/z = 436.2852.

4. Transformation of Aldol products



Aldol product *ent*-**8bc** was made according to the general procedure reported in previous section. To a 4 mL vial containing Aldol product *ent*-**8bc** (from 0.1 mmol scale reaction) were added dihydropyran (DHP, 0.14 mL, 1.5 mmol, 15 eq), CH₂Cl₂ (0.5 mL) and pyridinium *p*-toluenesulfonate (PPTS, 25.1 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1 eq) sequentially. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20 h. After protection with DHP was complete, anhydrous Na₂SO₄ (100 mg), anhydrous MeOH (0.5 mL) and K₂CO₃ (34.6 mg, 0.25 mmol, 2.5 eq) were added to the reaction mixture. After 16 h, HCl in MeOH (1 mL, ~1.25 M) was added. After stirring at room temperature for 19.5 h, the reaction was concentrated and purified by flash column chromatography (1/10 = EA/Hex to 1/5) to give *ent*-**10bc** as a colorless oil (28 mg, 87% yield based on a 0.1 mmol Aldol reaction). All reaction times were not optimized. Racemic product was obtained according to the same procedure. Enantiomeric excess of *ent*-**10bc** was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, Hexanes/IPA = 90/10, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, major) = 9.17 min, t (*anti*, minor) = 10.23 min. [α] $\frac{20}{p}$ = -11.1 (c = 0.35, CH₂Cl₂). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H),

7.49 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 5.67 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 4.06 – 3.96 (m, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.66 (td, J

= 14.0, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.01 – 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.61 (tt, J = 11.4, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 1.46 – 1.17 (m, 6H), 1.13 – 0.92 (m, 2H), 0.86 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 174.21$, 167.93, 133.78, 132.29, 128.92, 127.29, 75.36, 71.10, 53.63, 36.33, 32.22, 26.56, 22.66, 19.32, 14.05, 14.04. **IR** (neat): v = 3396, 2957, 2931, 2872, 1729, 1645, 1602, 1579, 1516, 1485, 1440, 1339, 1290, 1249, 1215, 1185, 1128, 1074, 1016, 960, 914, 866, 822, 711, 690, 664 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₈NO₄ m/z = 322.2018, found m/z = 322.2011.



105 mg, 0.6 mmol 81 µL, 0.9 mmol

Aldol product **8cc** was made from a 0.6 mmol reaction (4 d) according to the general procedure reported in the previous section. It was used directly for the following steps.



To a 22 mL vial containing Aldol product **8cc** (from 0.6 mmol scale reaction) were added dihydropyran (DHP, 0.82 mL, 9 mmol, 15 eq), CH_2CI_2 (3 mL) and pyridinium *p*-toluenesulfonate (PPTS, 151 mg, 0.6 mmol, 1 eq) sequentially. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 9 h. After protection with DHP was complete, anhydrous Na₂SO₄ (600 mg), anhydrous MeOH (3 mL) and K₂CO₃ (207 mg, 1.5 mmol, 2.5 eq) were added to the reaction mixture. After 6.5 h, the reaction mixture was passed through a short silica gel column and concentrated. Then 2N HCl (1 mL) and MeOH (4 mL) was added. After stirring at room temperature for 17 h, the reaction was concentrated and purified by flash column chromatography (1/5 = EA/Hex to 2/5) to give **10cc** as a colorless oil (135 mg, 81%)

yield based on a 0.6 mmol Aldol reaction). All reaction times were not optimized. Racemic product was obtained according to the same procedure. Enantiomeric excess of **10cc** was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, Hexanes/IPA = 90/10, 1.0 ml/min, λ =

254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 12.87 min, t (*anti*, major) = 13.80 min. $\begin{bmatrix} \alpha \end{bmatrix}_{D}^{20} = -8.4$ (c = 0.45, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 7.83$ (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.56 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 5.18 (d, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (t, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.69 – 1.53 (m, 1H), 1.46 – 1.27 (m, 2H), 1.24 – 1.10 (m, 1H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 174.96$, 167.95, 133.89, 132.31, 128.94, 127.36, 75.13, 66.15, 53.70, 35.91, 20.80, 19.53, 14.15. IR (neat): v = 3394, 2964, 2875, 1731, 1655, 1622, 1575, 1537, 1490, 1463, 1441, 1379, 1325, 1236, 1160, 1115, 1063, 1027, 999, 973, 941, 917, 874, 829, 804, 715, 694, 613 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₁₅H₂₂NO₄ m/z = 280.1549, found m/z = 280.1549.



Aldol product **8da** was made from a 0.5 mmol reaction (5 d) according to the general procedure reported in the previous section. It was used directly for the following steps.



To a 22 mL vial containing Aldol product **8da** (from 0.5 mmol scale reaction) were added dihydropyran (DHP, 0.68 mL, 7.5 mmol, 15 eq), CH_2CI_2 (3 mL) and pyridinium *p*-toluenesulfonate (PPTS, 126 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1 eq) sequentially. The reaction mixture was

stirred at room temperature for 17.5 h. After protection with DHP was complete, anhydrous Na₂SO₄ (500 mg), anhydrous MeOH (2.5 mL) and K₂CO₃ (138 mg, 1 mmol, 2 eq) were added to the reaction mixture. After 18 h, the reaction mixture was passed through a short silica gel column and concentrated to remove all volatiles. Then HCl in MeOH (1 mL, ~1.25 M) and CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL) were added. After stirring at room temperature for 6.5 h, the reaction was concentrated and purified by flash column chromatography (1/10 = EA/Hex) to give **10da** as a colorless oil (144 mg, 90% yield based on a 0.5 mmol Aldol reaction). All reaction times were not optimized. Racemic product was obtained according to the same procedure. Enantiomeric excess of 10da was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, Hexanes/IPA = 90/10, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 8.96 min, t (*anti*, major) = 9.76 min. $[\alpha]_{D}^{20}$ = +28.1 (c = 0.59, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.83 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 5.68 – 5.54 (m, 2H), 5.14 – 5.04 (m, 2H), 4.11 (t, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.40 (dd, J = 14.3, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dd, J = 14.4, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.01 – 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.45 – 1.34 (m, 1H), 0.87 (dd, J = 9.7, 6.8 Hz, 6H), 0.81 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR $(100 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$: $\delta = 173.44$, 168.18, 133.79, 132.33, 132.12, 128.92, 127.34, 119.94, 73.46, 71.02, 53.58, 43.36, 37.06, 24.53, 23.98, 21.55. **IR** (neat): v = 3396, 2954, 2869, 1731, 1644,

1602, 1579, 1515, 1485, 1439, 1334, 1259, 1224, 1179, 1132, 1089, 1058, 1032, 984, 957, 922, 890, 837, 799, 739, 712, 690, 666, 623 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for $C_{18}H_{26}NO_4$ m/z = 320.1862, found m/z = 320.1867.



To a 22 mL vial containing product **10da** (52.8 mg, 0.165 mmol) was charged 1.5 mL anhydrous THF, followed by addition of freshly distilled thionyl chloride (120 μ L, 1.65 mmol, 10 eq). The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. Then 1 mL 2N HCl and 0.5 mL THF was added to the reaction mixture. After stirring at room temperature for 22.5 h, saturated NaHCO₃ (aq) was added to quench the reaction and render the reaction mixture basic (pH \approx

10), followed by extraction with Et₂O (10 mL x 3). The combined organic layer was washed by brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (1/5 = EA/Hex) to give product **12da** as a pale yellow oil (44.7 mg, 85 % yield over 2 steps). All reaction times were not optimized. $\begin{bmatrix} \alpha \end{bmatrix}_{D}^{20} = -23.6$ (c = 1.00, CH₂Cl₂). **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 8.01$ (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.64 (td, J = 16.7, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (d, J = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 5.24 – 5.13 (m, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.65 (dd, J = 13.3, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (dd, J = 13.3, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 1.90 – 1.79 (m, 1H), 1.73 (s, 2H), 1.66 – 1.52 (m, 1H), 1.50 – 1.38 (m, 1H), 0.99 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 175.62$, 165.66, 133.17, 131.86, 129.94, 129.77, 128.52, 120.50, 76.59, 64.39, 52.49, 40.20, 38.34, 24.51, 24.02, 21.68. IR (neat): v = 3074, 2956, 2929, 2871, 2366, 2343, 1728, 1720, 1602, 1451, 1269, 1217, 1177, 1109, 1070, 1026, 997, 925, 855, 815, 712, 667 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₆NO₄ m/z = 320.1862, found m/z = 320.1856.

Determination of enantiomeric excess of product 11da:



To a solution of **12da** (23.2 mg, 0.073 mmol) and benzoyl chloride (12.7 μ L, 1.5 eq) in CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL) was added triethylamine (30 μ L, 3 eq). The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 17 h. Then 1N HCl was added to quench the reaction, followed by extraction with Et₂O (10 mL x 3). The combine organic layer was washed with sat. NaHCO₃ and brine. Then it was dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (1/10 = EA/Hex) to give **13da** as a colorless oil (27.3 mg, 89% yield) which contained small amount of impurities. Half of this compound (13.5 mg) was dissolved in MeOH (1 mL) and cooled in an ice-bath with stirring. Then K₂CO₃ (6.6 mg) was added in one portion to the reaction. After stirring at 0 C for 1 h, the reaction was diluted by water and extracted with Et₂O (5 mL x 3). The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated. The

crude was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography to give **14da** as a pale white solid (8.4 mg, 83% yield, 95% ee). Enantiomeric excess of **14da** was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, Hexanes/IPA = 90/10, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t (*anti*, minor) = 7.79 min, t (*anti*, major) = 12.99 min. ^[**α**] $_{D}^{20}$ = -148.1 (c = 0.15, CH₂Cl₂). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 5.69 (dt, *J* = 15.3, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.39 – 5.23 (m, 2H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (t, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.95 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 2.03 – 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.44 – 1.32 (m, 1H), 1.32 – 1.20 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 171.96, 168.23, 134.41, 132.48, 132.05, 128.83, 127.15, 121.01, 73.38, 69.01, 53.02, 41.62, 38.84, 24.72, 24.09, 21.59. **IR** (neat): v = 3460, 3389, 2954, 2865, 1730, 1637, 1603, 1579, 1517, 1481, 1435, 1413, 1330, 1292, 1258, 1231, 1176, 1137, 1092, 1055, 1030, 988, 960, 919, 887, 871, 846, 803, 773, 707, 687, 626 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₆NO₄ m/z = 320.1862, found m/z = 320.1862.

5. Determination of relative configurations



Aldol product *rac*-**8da** was made from a 0.53 mmol reaction (4 d) according to the general procedure reported in the previous section. It was used directly for the following steps.



The reation was carried out by following the same procedure used for compound **10da**, giving *rac*-**10da** as a colorless oil (90.6 mg, 53% yield) and *rac*-**14da** as a pale yellow solid (64.5 mg, 38% yield). All spectroscopic data were the same as those of **10da** and **14da**.



To a solution of rac-**10da** (30.7 mg, 0.096 mmol) in 1 mL anhydrous THF was added freshly distilled thionyl chloride (35 μ L, 0.48 mmol, 5 eq) at room temperature. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 14.5 h. Then saturated NaHCO₃ (aq) was added to quench the reaction and render the reaction mixture basic (pH \approx 10), followed by extraction with Et₂O (10 mL x 3). The combined organic layer was washed by brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (1/5 = EA/Hex) to give product *rac*-**11da** as a brown oil (25.9 mg, 89% yield). **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.02 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 5.97 – 5.81 (m, 1H), 5.18 – 5.08 (m, 2H), 4.82 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.65 (dd, *J* = 13.9, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (dd, *J* = 13.9, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.03 – 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.78 (ddd, *J* = 14.1, 10.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 8.5, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 1.04 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 4.2 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 173.80, 164.23, 132.96, 131.80, 128.67, 128.35, 127.59, 118.85, 83.68, 79.08, 52.65, 38.55, 38.31, 26.08, 23.59, 21.89. IR (neat): v = 3073, 2956, 2877, 2341, 1963, 1911, 1730, 1643, 1580, 1495, 1450, 1444, 1354, 1322, 1250, 1228, 1136, 1086, 1069, 1026, 975, 919, 836, 780, 697 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₆NO₄ m/z = 302.1756, found m/z = 302.1763.

Relative configuration of *rac*-**11da** was determined by 1D NOESY experiment. Therefore, relative configuration of *rac*-**10da** was determined to be *anti*. Relative configurations of all the other products were assigned based on these results.





6. Determination of absolute configurations



To a solution of **14da** (4.2 mg, 0.013 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.5 mL) were added (*R*)-(-)- α -Methoxy- α -(trifluoromethyl)phenylacetyl chloride ((*R*)-(-)-MTPA-Cl, Mosher's acid chloride, 4 mg, 0.0156 mmol, 1.2 equiv), triethylamine (18 µL, 0.13 mmol, 10 equiv) and 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP, 3.2 mg, 0.026 mmol, 2 equiv) sequentially at room temperature. After stirring for 14 h, the reaction mixture was concentrated and purified by preparative thin-

layer chromatography (1/5 = EA/Hex) to give *(S)*-**15da** as a colorless oil (4.6 mg, 66% yield). **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.33 (m, 5H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.09 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (td, *J* = 17.3, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.10 – 4.95 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 3.47 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.66 – 1.53 (m, 2H), 1.53 – 1.45 (m, 1H), 0.90 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.85 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H). **HRMS** (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₆NO₄ m/z = 536.2260, found m/z = 536.2265.



By following the same procedure, product (*R*)-**15da** was synthesized from (*S*)-(-)-MTPA-CI and obtained as a colorless oil (4.5 mg, 65% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCI₃): δ = 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.33 (m, 5H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.09 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (td, *J* = 17.3, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.10 – 4.95 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 3.47 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.66 – 1.53 (m, 2H), 1.53 – 1.45 (m, 1H), 0.90 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.85 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H). HRMS (ESI/[M+H]⁺) = Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₆NO₄ m/z = 536.2260, found m/z = 536.2267.



By employing the modified Mosher's method¹⁵⁻¹⁷, the absolute configuration at the C3 position of **15da** was determined to be *S* on the basis of the $\Delta \delta$ values ($\delta_{(S)-MTPA} - \delta_{(R)-MTPA}$ in ppm). Based on the relative stereochemistry, the absolute configuration at the C2 position of **15da** was determined to be *R*. Therefore, the absolute configurations of **12da**, **11da**, **10da** and **8da** were all assigned. Absolute configurations of all the other products were assigned based on these results.

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8. ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra for New Compounds, HPLC Spectra for chiral products



Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-63RAC_1.D Sample Name: 3-63rac

Acq. Operator	:	yang				==	он О	
Acq. Instrument	:	Instrument 1	Location	:	-	\downarrow		
Injection Date	:	8/1/2011 2:32:52 PM				/ \	~ <u>></u> `()
Acq. Method	:	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1_LC.I	М				1 - I	-
Last changed	:	8/1/2011 2:00:23 PM by yang					N=<	
		(modified after loading)					Ph i	Ďh
Analysis Method	:	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1_LC.I	M				••••	E H
Last changed	:	8/1/2011 5:37:18 PM by yang					822	
		(modified after loading)					oaa	
Sample Info	:	AS-H, Hex:IPA = 95:5, 1.0 mL/min	, 254 nm	, 44	1 bar,	Right	Racemic	
							raconno	



Area Percent Report

Sorted By		:	Sign	al	
Multiplier		:	1.00	00	
Dilution		:	1.00	00	
Use Multiplier	&	Dilution	Factor	with	ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	13.887	BB	0.4461	1.44565e	4 496.35040	29.2101
2	16.712	BB	0.5614	1.44665e	4 403.04199	29.2304
3	24.869	BB	0.9422	1.02947e	4 174.34625	20.8009
4	37.790	BB	1.4103	1.02737e	4 109.66785	20.7586
Total	s:			4.94914e	4 1183.40650	

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/1/2011 5:37:22 PM yang

Data File C:\CHEM32' Sample Name: 3-62	1	\DATA\YZHENG\3-62.D				
Acq. Operator	:	yang				
Acq. Instrument	:	Instrument 1	Locatio	n :		-
Injection Date	:	8/1/2011 4:17:13 PM				[N=<
Acq. Method	:	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1 LC.	М			Ph Dh
Last changed	:	8/1/2011 3:55:52 PM by yang				· · · FII
-		(modified after loading)				900
Analysis Method	:	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\WASH.M				088
Last changed	:	8/10/2011 11:12:50 AM by jhl				
_		(modified after loading)				94% ee, anti/syn = 97.5/2.5
Sample Info	:	AS-H, Hex: IPA = 95:5, 1.0 mL/min	, 254 n	m, 4	44	bar, Right



#	[min]	11	[min]	mAU	*s	[mAU		90	
1	13.905	VB	0.4595	2129.	86011	72.	44035	2.9648	
2	16.589	BB	0.6545	6.789	60e4	1588.	21118	94.5130	
3	25.533	BB	0.8975	1288.	76758	21.	95257	1.7940	
4	39.983	BB	1.1716	523.	13538	5.	65183	0.7282	
Total	s:			7.183	78e4	1688.	25594		

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/10/2011 11:13:06 AM jhl

Page 1 of 1







Area Percent Report

112 0 01	 1.01-01-0	

Sorted By		:	Sign	al	
Multiplier		:	1.00	00	
Dilution		:	1.00	00	
Use Multiplier &	ç.	Dilution	Factor	with	ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	13.887	BB	0.4461	1.44565e4	496.35040	29.2101
2	16.712	BB	0.5614	1.44665e4	403.04199	29.2304
3	24.869	BB	0.9422	1.02947e4	174.34625	20.8009
4	37.790	BB	1.4103	1.02737e4	109.66785	20.7586
Total	s:			4.94914e4	1183.40650	

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/1/2011 5:37:22 PM yang

Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-62.D Sample Name: 3-62 0 OH Acq. Operator : yang Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1 Location : -Injection Date : 8/1/2011 4:17:13 PM Acq. Method : C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1_LC.M Last changed : 8/1/2011 3:55:52 PM by yang Ph (modified after loading) Analysis Method : C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\WASH.M 8ba Last changed : 8/10/2011 11:12:50 AM by jhl (modified after loading) : AS-H, Hex:IPA = 95:5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 44 bar, Right 95% ee, anti/syn = 98/2 Sample Info



*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/10/2011 11:13:06 AM jhl

Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-91.D Sample Name: 3-91 0 OH -----Acq. Operator : yang Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1 Location : Vial 51 Injection Date : 9/12/2011 5:33:19 PM Inj Volume : 5 µl Ph Acq. Method : C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\YANG.M Last changed : 9/12/2011 5:13:01 PM by yang (modified after loading) Analysis Method : C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD1.M Last changed : 9/12/2011 6:07:44 PM by xiao ent-8ba -90% ee, anti/syn = 97.5/2.5 (modified after loading) : AD-H+AD, Hex:IPA = 95:5, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 47 bar, Le Sample Info ft,



I

Area Percent Report

Sorted By	:	Signal		
Multiplier	:	1.0000		
Dilution	:	1.0000		
Sample Amount	:	1.00000	[ng/ul]	(not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier	& Dilution	Factor with	ISTDs	

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	He [mAU	ight]	Area %
1	17.569	vv	0.3010	3.63684e	4 1859	.21899	92.2223
2	18.849	VV	0.3221	391.989	23 18	.67219	0.9940
3	19.662	VB	0.3268	2006.053	96 94	.84164	5.0869
4	23.295	BB	0.4001	669.137	27 25	.92393	1.6968
Total	ls :			3.94355e	4 1998	.65674	

Instrument 1 9/12/2011 6:08:01 PM xiao



Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-78RAC_1.D Sample Name: 3-78rac

Acq. Operator	: yang	I OH O
Acq. Instrument	: Instrument 1 Location : Vial 61	\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow
Injection Date	: 8/15/2011 10:48:35 PM Inj Volume : 5 µl	
Acq. Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD1.M	✓ N=
Last changed	: 8/15/2011 10:29:10 PM by yang (modified after loading)	Ph
Analysis Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD1.M	800
Last changed	: 8/30/2011 2:14:12 PM by xiao	oca
Sample Info	<pre>(modified after loading) : AD-H, Hex:IPA = 99:1, 1mL/min, 254 nm, 45 bar, Left</pre>	Racemic



Area Percent Report

Sorted By	:	Signal		
Multiplier	:	1.0000		
Dilution	:	1.0000		
Sample Amount	:	1.00000	[ng/ul]	(not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier	& Dilution	Factor with	ISTDs	

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %		
		-			-			
1	26.444	VB	0.6009	1.35843e4	348.07138	33.0314		
2	32.747	BV	0.7833	1.37832e4	269.39120	33.5150		
3	35.371	VV	0.7583	6964.9160	2 140.99208	16.9358		
4	37.600	VB	0.8142	6792.9892	6 128.61781	16.5177		
Total	ls :			4.11254e4	887.07248			

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/30/2011 2:14:20 PM xiao

Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-85.D Sample Name: 3-85 Acq. Operator : yang Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1 Injection Date : 8/30/2011 11:48:31 AM Acq. Method : C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD1.M Last changed : 8/30/2011 11:00:10 AM by yang (modified after loading) Analysis Method : C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD1.M Last changed : 8/30/2011 2:13:00 PM by xiao (modified after loading) Sample Info : AD-H, Hex:IPA = 99:1, 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 44 bar, Left



Area Percent Report

Sorted By	:	Signal		
Multiplier	:	1.0000		
Dilution	:	1.0000		
Sample Amount	:	1.00000	[ng/ul]	(not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier	& Dilution	Factor with	ISTDs	

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Aı mAU	rea *s	Hei [mAU	.ght]	Area %	
1	27.843	BB	0.6423	1125.	41760	26.	98795	2.6308	
2	31.962	BB	0.9270	4.085	507e4	668.	41473	95.4950	
3	37.021	BV	0.7711	567.	44141	11.	40712	1.3265	
4	38.285	VB	0.7853	234.	28592	4.	43397	0.5477	
Total	ls :			4.277	778e4	711.	24377		

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/30/2011 2:13:04 PM xiao


Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\2-68RAC_1.D Sample Name: 2-68rac

Acq. Operator Acq. Instrument	yang Instrument 1 Loca		OH O
Injection Date	1/13/2011 11:35:19 AM		
Acq. Method	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1_LC.M		
Last changed	1/13/2011 10:39:23 AM by yang		
	(modified after loading)		" Ph
Analysis Method	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\WASH.M		
Last changed	8/29/2011 10:29:09 AM by yang		8da
	(modified after loading)		0044
Sample Info	AD-H, Hex:IPA = 96:4, 1 mL/min, 254 m	nm, 40 bar, Right	Racemic



Area Percent Report

Sorted By		:	Signal	
Multiplier		:	1.0000	
Dilution		:	1.0000	
Use Multiplier	&	Dilution	Factor with	ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	A1 mAU	rea *s	Hei [mAU	ght 1	Area %
1	16.298	VV	0.4573	7755.	.66309	253.	59787	23.9816
2	17.864	VV	0.4866	8413.	77637	261.	07626	26.0166
3	19.382	VB	0.5166	7826.	41553	227.	39288	24.2004
4	26.142	BB	0.6843	8344.	.20117	186.	77571	25.8014
Total	s:			3.234	101e4	928.	84273	

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/29/2011 10:29:18 AM yang

Data File C:\C Sample Name:	CHEM32\1 2-66	\DATA\YZHENG\2-66_1.D				OH O ↓ ↓
Acq. Opera	ator :	yang			/ \	~ <u>~</u> `0
Acq. Instr	cument :	Instrument 1	Location	: -	-	<u>_</u>
Injection	Date :	1/13/2011 12:11:33 PM			,	
Acq. Metho	od :	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1 LC	.M		1,	Ph
Last chang	ged :	1/13/2011 12:12:37 PM by yang				
		(modified after loading)				0 d a
Analysis M	Method :	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\WASH.M				80a
Last chang	ged :	8/29/2011 10:28:01 AM by yang (modified after loading)			94% ee	e. anti/svn = 98/2
Sample Inf	Eo :	AD-H, Hex:IPA = 96:4, 1 mL/min,	254 nm,	40 bai	r, Right	·,···· , ·····



*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/29/2011 10:28:15 AM yang







Area Percent Report

Sorted By		:	Signal	
Multiplier		:	1.0000	
Dilution		:	1.0000	
Use Multiplier	&	Dilution	Factor with	ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Are mAU	a *s	Heiq [mAU	ght]	Area %
1	12.963	BB	0.3132	2.0377	9e4	989.3	L4178	27.7510
2	15.639	BV	0.3821	2.0548	9e4	817.3	36218	27.9840
3	17.554	VV	0.4744	1.6288	9e4	539.	76801	22.1826
4	25.651	BB	0.5942	1.6215	3e4	411.0	04782	22.0823
Total				7 2/21	0.01	2757	21070	
Total	ls :			7.3431	0e4	2757.3	31979	

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/1/2011 5:28:25 PM yang

Data File C:\CHEM32\ Sample Name: 3-59	1\DATA\YZHENG\3-59_1.D	↓ OH O ↓ ↓ ↓
Acq. Operator	: yang	
Acq. Instrument	: Instrument 1 Location : -	[N=(
Injection Date	: 7/29/2011 12:00:11 AM	
Acq. Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1_LC.M	A Ph
Last changed	: 7/28/2011 11:37:54 PM by yang	
2	(modified after loading)	9.0.0
Analysis Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1 LC.M	oea
Last changed	: 8/1/2011 12:56:49 PM by yang	93% ee anti/svn = 97 5/2 5
	(modified after loading)	
Sample Info	: AD-H, Hex:IPA = 96:4, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 39 bar,	Right



*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/1/2011 12:58:37 PM yang

Page 1 of 1



a File C:\CHEM32\ nple Name: 2-84ra	1\DATA\YZHENG\2-84RAC_3.D	он о Ј
Acq. Operator	: yang	γy γ
Acq. Instrument	: Instrument 1 Location : -	
Injection Date	: 1/27/2011 6:18:51 PM	
Acq. Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1 LC.M	5 F
Last changed	: 1/27/2011 6:08:05 PM by yang	
-	(modified after loading)	Qfa
Analysis Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\WASH.M	01a
Last changed	: 8/31/2011 11:14:37 AM by yang	Dacamia
_	(modified after loading)	Racemic
Sample Info	: AD-H, Hex:IPA = 96.5:3.5, 1 mL/min, 254 nm, 39 bar, Rig ht	



Area Percent Report

Sorted By:SignalMultiplier:1.0000Dilution:1.0000Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	32.265	BV	0.9091	1.45334e4	241.92194	23.5229
2	35.121	VB	0.8421	1.65952e4	293.30771	26.8599
3	45.478	VV	1.0786	1.64092e4	218.47810	26.5589
4	48.505	VB	1.2715	1.42463e4	169.54929	23.0582
Total	s:			6.17841e4	923.25703	

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/31/2011 11:14:50 AM yang





Area Percent Report

Sorted By		:	Sigr	nal	
Multiplier		:	1.00	000	
Dilution		:	1.00	000	
Use Multiplier	&	Dilution	Factor	with	ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	32.098	VV	0.8085	2286.37842	44.11148	4.0707
2	34.331	VB	0.8557	1195.80103	21.49694	2.1290
3	44.897	BV	0.9209	370.31412	4.92522	0.6593
4	47.972	VB	1.2040	5.23148e4	617.45117	93.1410
Total	ls :			5.61673e4	687.98482	

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/15/2011 5:03:41 PM yang

Page 1 of 1



Data File C:\CHEM32 Sample Name: 2-72r	\1 ac	\DATA\YZHENG\3-72RAC_1.D					I OH O
Acq. Operator	:	yang	===				
Acq. Instrument	:	Instrument 1	Lo	cation	: -		
Injection Date	:	8/11/2011 3:44:19 PM					
Acq. Method	:	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1 LC.	.М				
Last changed	:	8/11/2011 2:59:20 PM by yang					Y Ph
_		(modified after loading)					
Analysis Method	:	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1 LC	.М				INITODZ
Last changed	:	8/11/2011 6:27:53 PM by yang					803
		(modified after loading)					oya
Sample Info	:	AD-H, Hex: IPA = 87:13, 1 mL/min,	, 2	54 nm,	43 ba	r, Rig	ht Decemia
-							Racemic



Area Percent Report

Sorted By		:	Signal		
Multiplier		:	1.0000		
Dilution		:	1.0000		
Use Multiplier	&	Dilution	Factor wit	h	ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
					-	
1	26.971	VV	0.7904	2.67048e4	504.80145	28.5004
2	33.451	BV	1.0009	2.66542e4	408.83020	28.4464
3	36.253	VV	0.9966	1.96091e4	277.86295	20.9276
4	38.302	VB	1.0630	2.07317e4	264.91617	22.1257
Total	s:			9.36999e4	1456.41077	

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/11/2011 6:27:58 PM yang



Instrument 1 8/11/2011 6:26:12 PM yang



Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-79RAC.D Sample Name: 3-79rac

				он О
Acq. Operator	: yang			Ĭ I
Acq. Instrument	: Instrument 1 Location	: -	-	\wedge
Injection Date	: 8/16/2011 5:35:41 PM			$\gamma \gamma 0$
Acq. Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1_LC.M			
Last changed	: 8/16/2011 5:15:02 PM by yang			
	(modified after loading)			Ph
Analysis Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\WASH.M			
Last changed	: 8/16/2011 10:22:15 PM by yang			
	(modified after loading)			
Sample Info	: OJ-H+OJ, Hex:IPA = 96:4, 0.8 mL/min, 254	nm, 5	51 bar,	Ri 8DD
	ght			



Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal Multiplier : 1.0000 Dilution : 1.0000 Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	42.517	BB	0.8859	2.44250e4	429.74283	32.5804
2	63.031	VV	1.2815	2.43056e4	291.49854	32.4211
3	66.906	VB	1.4139	1.31029e4	148.06441	17.4778
4	76.284	BB	1.6199	1.31349e4	122.15461	17.5206
Total	ls :			7.49684e4	991.46038	

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/16/2011 10:22:21 PM yang

Page 1 of 1

```
Sample Name: 3-79
Acq. Operator : yang
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1 Location :
Injection Date : 8/16/2011 8:43:08 PM
Acq. Method : C:(CHEM32)11/METHOD5/METHOD-1_LC.M
Last changed : 8/16/2011 5:15:02 PM by yang
(modified after loading)
Analysis Method : C:(CHEM32)1/METHODS/WASH.M
Last changed : 8/16/2011 10:21:37 PM by yang
(modified after loading)
Sample Info : 0J-H+0J, Hex:IPA = 96:4, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 52 bar, Ri 8bb
ght
88% ee, anti/syn = 90.5/9.5
```



Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-79.D

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	40.781	BB	0.8862	5945.25244	104.31563	5.3903
2	59.108	BB	1.3108	9.36414e4	966.55273	84.9013
3	63.582	BB	1.3658	3728.47119	38.25199	3.3805
4	73.382	BB	1.6048	6979.34521	63.24734	6.3279
Total	ls :			1.10294e5	1172.36769	

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/16/2011 10:21:50 PM yang

Page 1 of 1



Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-112RAC_1.D Sample Name: 3-22

			OH O
Acq. Operator	: yang		V II
Acq. Instrument	: Instrument 1	Location : -	$\wedge \wedge \wedge$
Injection Date	: 10/3/2011 8:02:06 PM		× × 0
Acq. Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\YANG.M		Ń/
Last changed	: 10/3/2011 7:27:20 PM by yang		
	(modified after loading)		Ph
Analysis Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\YANG.M		
Last changed	: 10/4/2011 12:55:14 PM by yang		
	(modified after loading)		Oha
Sample Info	: AD-H+AD, Hex:IPA = 97.2:2.8, 0.	8 mL/min, 254 nm,	43 bar 8DC
	, Right		
			Racemic

VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm (YZHENG\3-112RAC_1.D) mAU 200 -61.795 150 83.615 100 -86.668 89.107 50 -0 -50 | 50 60 80 90 100 70 min

Area Percent Report

Sorted By	:	Signal	
Multiplier	:	1.0000	
Dilution	:	1.0000	
Use Multiplier 8	Dilution	Factor with	ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak	RetTime	Туре	Width	Ar	ea	Hei	ght	Area
#	[min]		[min]	mau	^S	[mAU		6
1	61.795	BB	1.0586	1.015	15e4	149.	51230	30.1216
2	83.615	BV	1.4019	9997.	66309	108.	86904	29.6651
3	86.668	VV	1.4206	6694.	03369	71.	64605	19.8626
4	89.107	VB	1.5286	6858.	53320	62.	67318	20.3507
Total	ls :			3.370	17e4	392.	70057	

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 10/4/2011 12:55:26 PM yang

Page 1 of 1

Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-111_1.D Sample Name: 3-111

		ОНО
Acq. Operator	yang	Ŭ I
Acq. Instrument	Instrument 1 Locat	zion: - 🔨 人 🖊
Injection Date	10/4/2011 1:48:56 PM	$\sim \gamma 0$
Acq. Method	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\YANG.M	
Last changed	10/4/2011 1:08:48 PM by yang	/ N
	(modified after loading)	` `Ph
Analysis Method	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\YANG.M	1.11
Last changed	10/4/2011 3:52:38 PM by yang	
	(modified after loading)	
Sample Info	AD-H+AD, Hex:IPA = 97.2:2.8, 0.8 mL/m	nin, 254 nm, 43 bar 8bC
	, Right	



Area Percent Report

Sorted By:SignalMultiplier:1.0000Dilution:1.0000Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	62.881	BB	1.0241	947.42053	14.12772	2.9253
2	83.694	BB	1.4483	3.06197e4	321.25366	94.5426
3	87.093	BB	1.0888	557.07318	6.46186	1.7200
4	90.825	BB	1.1914	263.00912	2.59781	0.8121
Total	ls :			3.23872e4	344.44105	

lotals :

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 10/4/2011 3:52:46 PM yang

Page 1 of 1

Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-112_1.D Sample Name: 3-22

						он О
Acq. Operator	: yang					Ξ. Î
Acq. Instrument	: Instrument 1	Location :	:	-	\sim	<u>へ 人</u> 。
Injection Date	: 10/3/2011 5:01:00 PM				\sim	χ 0
Acq. Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\YANG.M					S/
Last changed	: 10/3/2011 4:37:38 PM by yang					— N<
_	(modified after loading)					`Ph
Analysis Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\YANG.M					
Last changed	: 10/4/2011 12:48:26 PM by yang					
2	(modified after loading)					
Sample Info	: AD-H+AD, Hex:IPA = 97:3, 0.8 mL/	min, 254 m	nm,	43 bar	Ri	ent-8bc
-	aht					
	5			01	0% 00	anti/aun = 07



Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal Multiplier : 1.0000 Dilution : 1.0000 Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	68.468	BB	1.2534	6.26077e4	782.81177	93.2501
2	94.592	BV	1.5157	2681.97754	26.33486	3.9946
3	97.691	VB	1.3537	1016.94580	9.79685	1.5147
4	101.459	BB	1.5890	832.90808	6.82155	1.2406
Total	ls :			6.71396e4	825.76503	

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 10/4/2011 12:52:19 PM yang





Instrument 1 8/10/2011 11:23:59 AM jhl



Instrument 1 8/10/2011 11:22:08 AM jhl

Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-96.D Sample Name: 3-96

						. QH	Ö
Acq. Operator Acq. Instrument Injection Date Acq. Method Last changed Analysis Method Last changed	: yang : Instrume : 9/14/201 : C:\CHEM3 : 9/14/201 : C:\CHEM3 : 9/23/201 (modifie	nt 1 1 4:14:53 E 2\1\METHODS 1 3:30:28 E 2\1\METHODS 1 3:13:05 E d after los	PM S\YANG.M PM by yang S\YANG.M PM by yang ading)	Location	: - /		↓ J= Ph
Sample Info	: OJ-H, He	x:IPA = 97:	:3, 1 mL/min	, 254 nm, 3	39 bar, Rig	_{ght} 8dc-	ent
	avolongth=220 pm	(V7HENC)2.06 D	N		-92%	b ee, <i>anti</i>	/syn = 97/3
mAU	avelengui-220 nm	(TZHENG/3-90.D)				
800 -							
600 -							
400 -							
200 -	20.540	25.477			35.650		
	20	25	30		35	40	min
	A	rea Percent	Report				
Sorted By Multiplier Dilution Use Multiplier	& Dilution	Signal 1.0000 1.0000 Factor with	n ISTDs			-	
Signal 1: VWD1	A, Waveleng	th=220 nm					
Peak RetTime Ty # [min]	pe Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %			
1 18.210 VV 2 20.540 VB 3 25.477 VV 4 35.650 VV	0.5513 0.5288 0.8019 0.8521	2.97630e4 1218.60913 641.35376 394.65192	795.91199 34.97573 11.95811 5.97526	92.9582 3.8061 2.0031 1.2326			
Totals :		3.20176e4	848.82110				
		======================================				-	
		rua ot	report ***				

Instrument 1 9/23/2011 3:13:24 PM yang



Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-65RAC_3.D Sample Name: 3-65rac

						===	~	0	
Acq. Operator	:	yang				(UН	U U	
Acq. Instrument	:	Instrument 1 I	Location	:	-		V		
Injection Date	:	8/3/2011 4:49:15 PM			`	XX	\sim	$ \land$	~
Acq. Method	:	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1 LC.M	4			(~) ₁	0	ř. (J
Last changed	:	8/3/2011 4:22:01 PM by yang					· /	<u>м</u> =/	
		(modified after loading)					[\
Analysis Method	:	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\WASH.M					Þ١	h	Ph
Last changed	:	8/10/2011 11:17:35 AM by jhl					• •	•	
		(modified after loading)						0	
Sample Info	:	AS-H, Hex: IPA = 96.5:3.5, 1.0 mL/	/min, 254	4 nm,	44	bar,	R	8ad	
*		ight					—		_
		2					Ra	acemi	С



Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Ar mAU	ea *s	Hei [mAU	ght]	Area %
		-						
1	15.513	BB	0.8414	1.457	75e4	271.	07748	28.2494
2	19.778	BB	1.0537	1.449	36e4	210.	49646	28.0867
3	27.963	BB	1.5207	1.129	52e4	107.	95037	21.8887
4	42.968	BB	1.9230	1.123	67e4	79.	62708	21.7752
Total	s:			5.160	30e4	669.	15139	

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/10/2011 11:17:40 AM jhl

Page 1 of 1

Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-64.D Sample Name: 3-64

	===					0
Acq. Operator	:	yang			QН	0
Acq. Instrument	:	Instrument 1	Location	n :	-	
Injection Date	:	8/3/2011 10:57:06 AM			\times	\sim
Acq. Method	:	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\METHOD-1_LC	. M		10	Ų
Last changed	:	8/2/2011 5:34:32 PM by yang			Ń	=
		(modified after loading)				\
Analysis Method	:	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\WASH.M			Ph	Ph
Last changed	:	8/10/2011 11:16:24 AM by jhl			• • •	
		(modified after loading)			0.	- d
Sample Info	:	AS-H, Hex:IPA = 96.5:3.5, 1.0 ml	L/min, 25	54 nm,	44 bar, R O	10
		ight			000/	
					92% ee, ant	/syn = 95.5/4.5



Area Percent Report

Sorted By:SignalMultiplier:1.0000Dilution:1.0000Use Multiplier & DilutionFactor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Туре	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	16.620	BB	1.0042	1316.72168	20.18391	3.8245
2	20.498	BB	1.3238	3.15790e4	351.84460	91.7241
3	29.358	BB	1.5167	1124.23438	9.63799	3.2654
4	44.784	BB	1.7626	408.27173	2.79471	1.1859
Tota.	Ls :			3.44282e4	384.46122	

otais :

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 8/10/2011 11:16:28 AM jhl



Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-135_1.D Sample Name: 3-135rac

	OH
Acq. Operator : yang	
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1 Location : -	
Injection Date : 10/20/2011 11:34:21 AM	l'a
Acq. Method : C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\YANG.M	B ₇ HN ^{-/}
Last changed : 10/20/2011 11:08:32 AM by yang	
(modified after loading)	
Analysis Method : C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\WASH.M	ent- 10bc
Last changed : 10/26/2011 10:41:01 AM by jhl	•••••
(modified after loading)	Decemie
Sample Info : AD-H. Hex: IPA = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 42 bar, Righ	Racemic
t	



*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 10/26/2011 10:41:14 AM jhl

Sample Name: 3-128 OH ------Acq. Operator : yang COOMe Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1 Location : -Injection Date : 10/20/2011 12:12:47 PM : C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\YANG.M : 10/20/2011 11:08:32 AM by yang BzHN Acq. Method Last changed (modified after loading) Analysis Method : C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\WASH.M ent-10bc Last changed : 10/26/2011 10:39:21 AM by jhl (modified after loading)
: AD-H, Hex:IPA = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 42 bar, Righ -92% ee Sample Info



Instrument 1 10/26/2011 10:39:44 AM jhl

Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-128_1.D



Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\3-150U_1.D Sample Name: 3-150U

	==:				===		=		
Acq. Operator	:	yang							
Acq. Instrument	:	Instrument 1	Locati	on :		-			
Injection Date	:	2/22/2012 10:59:30 AM						OH	
Acq. Method	:	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\YANG.M						Ĭ	
Last changed	:	2/22/2012 10:21:20 AM by yang					\sim	COOMe	
		(modified after loading)					/	\sim \times	
Analysis Method	:	C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\YANG.M							
Last changed	:	2/22/2012 12:36:15 PM by yang						DZHIN ⁷	
		(modified after loading)							
Sample Info	:	AD-H, Hex:IPA = 90:10, 1.0 mL/m	in, 254	nm,	41	bar,	Righ	10cc	
		t						1000	





1.75879e4 817.13116 Totals :

-----*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 2/22/2012 12:36:22 PM yang



Instrument 1 2/22/2012 12:35:38 PM yang



Data File C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\YZHENG\4-22U_1.D Sample Name: 4-22U

				= I OH
Acq. Operator	: yang			Ĭ
Acq. Instrument	: Instrument 1	Location :		人 人 COOMe
Injection Date	: 2/21/2012 4:31:25 PM			$\sim \chi$
Acq. Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\YANG.M			
Last changed	: 2/21/2012 3:23:10 PM by jhl			
	(modified after loading)			//
Analysis Method	: C:\CHEM32\1\METHODS\YANG.M			10da
Last changed	: 2/22/2012 12:37:27 PM by yang			Tuua
	(modified after loading)			D :
Sample Info	: AD-H, Hex:IPA = 90:10, 1.0 mL/mi	n, 254 nm,	41 bar,	Righ Racemic



Instrument 1 2/22/2012 12:37:30 PM yang





*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 2/22/2012 12:38:13 PM yang




Data File C:\HPCHEM\1\DATA\YZHENG\4-39.D Sample Name: 4-39

Acq. Operator	:	YANG
Acq. Instrument	:	Deng Lab LC Location : Vial 21
Injection Date	:	10/3/2014 3:36:36 PM
		Inj Volume : 20 µl
Acq. Method	:	C:\HPCHEM\1\METHODS\METHOD 1.M OH
Last changed	:	10/3/2014 3:25:09 PM by YANG
		(modified after loading)
Analysis Method	:	C:\HPCHEM\1\METHODS\METHOD 1.M
Last changed	:	10/4/2014 3:59:26 PM by CHAO
		(modified after loading)
Sample Info	:	AD-H, Hex/IPA=90/10, 1.0 mL/min, 254nm, 47 bar, 25 C, 1
		eft

14da, 95% ee



Deng Lab LC 10/4/2014 4:00:02 PM CHAO

Page 1 of 2

Data File C:\HPCHEM\1\DATA\YZHENG\4-54.D Sample Name: 4-54

	==				
Acq. Operator	:	YANG			
Acq. Instrument	:	Deng Lab LC Lo	ocation	: Vial 21	
Injection Date	:	10/4/2014 4:20:21 PM			
2		Inj	Volume	: 20 µl	
Acq. Method	:	C:\HPCHEM\1\METHODS\METHOD 1.M		I OH	
Last changed	:	10/4/2014 4:02:24 PM by YANG			
		(modified after loading)		$\sim \sim \sim$	JOOMe
Analysis Method	:	C:\HPCHEM\1\METHODS\METHOD 1.M		<i>E</i>	
Last changed	:	10/4/2014 4:38:43 PM by CHAO		B7HNÌ 🕨	_
		(modified after loading)		DZIIIN	//
Sample Info	:	AD-H, Hex/IPA=90/10, 1.0 mL/min, 2	254 nm,	47 bar, 25 C,	//
-		left			
				14da, Race	mic

VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm (YZHENG\4-54.D) mAU 7<u>-8</u>18 1 175 150 -13.220 125 -100 -75 -50 25 0 -10 12 14 16 min Ċ _____ Fraction Information Fraction collection off _____ _____ No Fractions found. _____ _____ Area Percent Report _____ Sorted By Signal : : 1.0000 : 1.0000 Multiplier Dilution Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm - 1 1 7.818 BV 0.1944 2497.13208 195.17357 49.8004 2 13.220 BB 0.3436 2517.15137 112.67712 50.1996 Totals : 5014.28345 307.85069

Deng Lab LC 10/4/2014 4:38:57 PM CHAO

Page 1 of 2



