

# Glycerol-3-Phosphate Acyltransferase 3 (OsGPAT3) is required for anther development and male fertility in rice

## Authors:

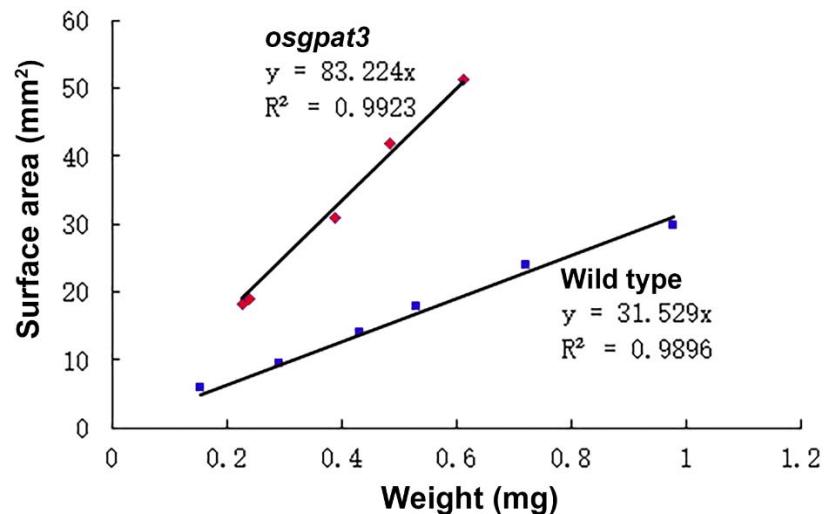
Xiao Men, Jianxin Shi, Wanqi Liang, Qianfei Zhang, Gaibin Lian, Sheng Quan, Lu Zhu, Zhijing Luo, Mingjiao Chen, and Dabing Zhang

**Figure S1.** The ratio of weight/surface area of the anthers in the wild type and *osgpat3* mutant.

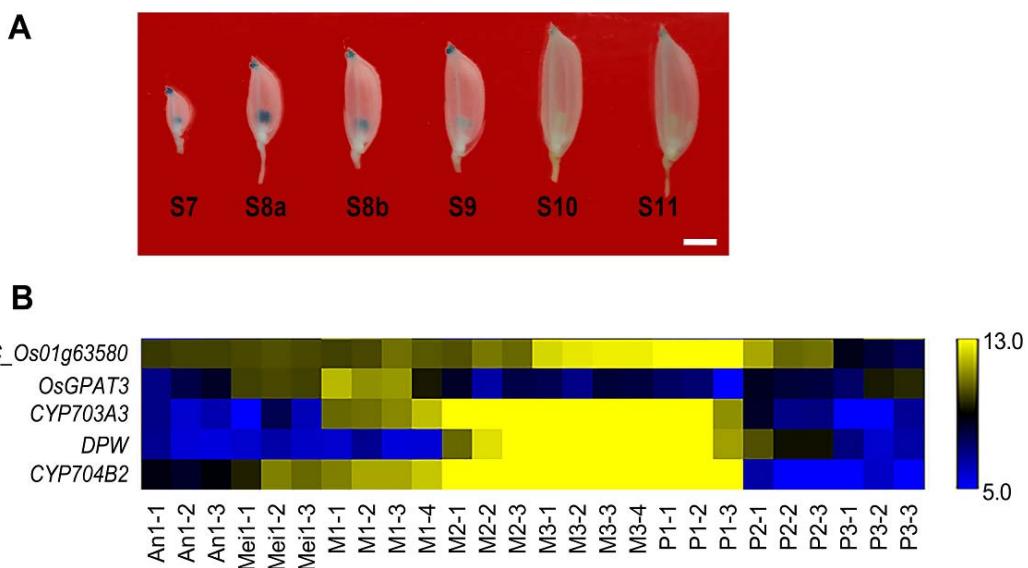
**Figure S2.** Expression patterns of *OsGPAT3* in wild type anthers. A, GUS staining of *ProGPAT3:GUS* spikelets at different stages. Bars = 2 mm. B, Heatmap expression data of *OsGPAT3*, *DPW*, *CYP704B2*, *CYP703A3* and *LOC\_Os01g63580*, a homolog of *AtGPAT6*, during anther development (Affymetrix GSE 13988, Rice Oligonucleotide Array Database: <http://www.ricearray.org>). An1, hypodermal archesporial cells forming stage; Mei1, pollen mother cells at pre-meiotic S/G2 stage; M1, pollen mother cells at meiotic leptotene stage; M2, pollen mother cells at meiotic zygotene-pachytene stage; M3, pollen mother cells at meiotic diplotene-tetrad stage; P1, uni-nucleated gametophyte stage; P2, bi-cellular gametophyte stage; P3, tri-cellular mature pollen stage.

**Figure S3.** Transmission electron microscopy analysis of tapetal cells development in the wild type and *osgpat3* mutant at stage 8. A-D, tapetal cells of the wild type at stage 8. E-H, tapetal cells of the *osgpat3* mutant at stage 8. Obviously increased and swollen ER can be observed in the tapetal cells of *osgpat3* mutant. N, Nucleus; ER, endoplasmic reticulum. Bars = 1  $\mu$ m in (A), (C), (E), (G) and 2  $\mu$ m in (B), (D), (F), (H).

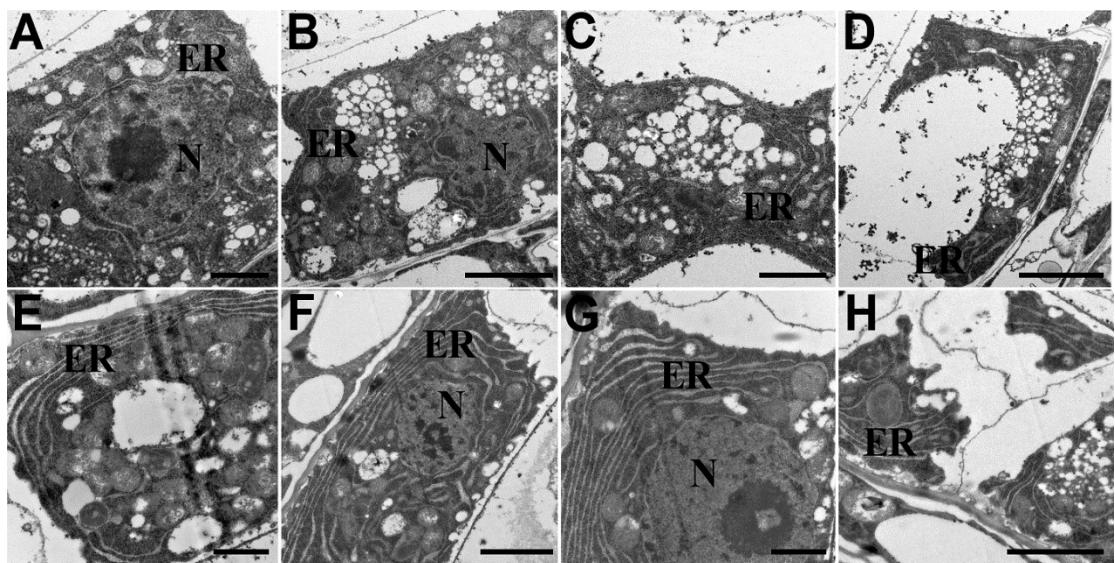
**Table S1.** Primer sequences used in this study.



**Figure S1.** The ratio of weight/surface area of the anthers in the wild type and *osgpat3* mutant.



**Figure S2.** Expression patterns of *OsGPAT3* in wild type anthers. A, GUS staining of *ProGPAT3:GUS* spikelets at different stages. Bars = 2 mm. B, Heatmap expression data of *OsGPAT3*, *DPW*, *CYP704B2*, *CYP703A3* and *LOC\_Os01g63580*, a homolog of *AtGPAT6*, during anther development (Affymetrix GSE 13988, Rice Oligonucleotide Array Database: <http://www.ricearray.org>). An1, hypodermal archesporial cells forming stage; Mei1, pollen mother cells at pre-meiotic S/G2 stage; M1, pollen mother cells at meiotic leptotene stage; M2, pollen mother cells at meiotic zygotene-pachytene stage; M3, pollen mother cells at meiotic diplotene-tetrad stage; P1, uni-nucleated gametophyte stage; P2, bi-cellular gametophyte stage; P3, tri-cellular mature pollen stage.



**Figure S3.** Transmission electron microscopy analysis of tapetal cells development in the wild type and *osgpat3* mutant at stage 8. A-D, tapetal cells of the wild type at stage 8. E-H, tapetal cells of the *osgpat3* mutant at stage 8. Obviously increased and swollen ER can be observed in the tapetal cells of *osgpat3* mutant. N, Nucleus; ER, endoplasmic reticulum. Bars = 1  $\mu\text{m}$  in (A), (C), (E), (G) and 2  $\mu\text{m}$  in (B), (D), (F), (H).

**Table S1.** Primer sequences used in this study.

Primer name	Sequence (5'-3')	Annotation
pA7-OsGPAT3-F	CCCTCGAGATGCCAAGAAGAACGCTGTACCA	subcellular-localization
pA7-(ΔN)OsGPAT3-F	CCCTCGAGAACCTATCTCTAGATCATCATCCAACAC	subcellular-localization
pA7-OsGPAT3-R	GGACTAGTACTGCATCTCTTCCCCGGAG	subcellular-localization
OsGPAT3pro-F	CCGAGCTGACCATATGAGTCATAGAAATTAATGG	GUS staining
OsGPAT3pro-R	AACCATGGGATCCGGTGTACTGTTGGTGGCAA	GUS staining
p1300+OsGPAT3eGFP-F	CGGGATCCATGCCAAGAAGAACGCTGTACAT	complementary expression in <i>osgpat3</i>
p1300+OsGPAT3eGFP-R	GGACTAGTTGCATCTCTTCCCCGGAG	complementary expression in <i>osgpat3</i>
2D-41298-F	CCTCATGTGCATTGCTGTATG	genotyping
2D-41298-R	GGGTTGGCGATGTAGTAGAG	genotyping
JD-HYG-F	GATGTTGGCGACCTCGTATT	genotyping
JD-HYG-R	GAGCCTGACCTATTGCATCTC	genotyping
CH1132-F	ATCGGCTACTCATCCACCT	mapping
CH1132-R	TTTTGGGACGAAGGGAG	mapping
ML2-F	AGCTGTTACCGCAGTCGA	mapping
ML2-R	TGACGTGTGAAAATTGTGT	mapping
ML4-F	GCCTCTGTGATGTTGTCGAG	mapping
ML4-R	GGATCAATTGGGAGAACGGTG	mapping
ML12-F	GGCTTCTCCTAGGGCTTACT	mapping
ML12-R	ACACCAACATGAGAACAAACC	mapping
YUN115.1-F	TGCGAATTGTTCCGGTTAT	mapping
YUN115.1-R	AAATGTCGCATGTAACCACA	mapping
RM6094-F	TGCTTGATCTGTGTTCGTCC	mapping
RM6094-R	TAGCAGCACAGCATGAAAG	mapping
OsActin-qRT-F	CGATAAACAGCTCCTTGGC	qRT-PCR
OsActin-qRT-R	GAGATCACTGCCTTGGCTCC	qRT-PCR
OsGPAT3-qRT-F	TTCACTGGCATCATGGAGGAGGAA	qRT-PCR

Primer name	Sequence (5'-3')	Annotation
OsGPAT3-qRT-R	AACACCATCGGCTTCGGGTACTT	qRT-PCR
DPW-qRT-F	GTAGTCGGAGATGTCAGAGAACCC	qRT-PCR
DPW-qRT-R	GATCCCTCCAGGTGCTCTCG	qRT-PCR
CYP703A3-qRT-F	GCTAGGGAGGCCAAGAACAGAG	qRT-PCR
CYP703A3-qRT-R	TTGGTCACCGATGATGTGTC	qRT-PCR
CYP704B2-qRT-F	GGCAGAGTTGTAGACATGCA	qRT-PCR
CYP704B2-qRT-R	CGACAGTATGTCGTGCTTGA	qRT-PCR
TDR-qRT-F	GGAGGAGTAACAAGGACCCA	qRT-PCR
TDR-qRT-R	ACCTCCAGCAGCGAGTCCCT	qRT-PCR
TIP2-qRT-F	GTGGAGGACGACGTGAACAT	qRT-PCR
TIP2-qRT-R	CACCACTTCAATCAGCCTGC	qRT-PCR
MTR1-qRT-F	CTCTTCGTCCTCTGCTTCTAAC	qRT-PCR
MTR1-qRT-R	GGCAGTAGCACGATATGTCATC	qRT-PCR
OsGPAT3-in situ-F	ATCCAACACCAACACCACATTGCC	in situ hybridization
OsGPAT3-in situ-R	AGAAGGGACACCATTGCCATGACCT	in situ hybridization
OsGPAT3-in situ T7-F	TAATACGACTCACTATAGGG ATCCAACACCAACACCACATTGCC	in situ hybridization
OsGPAT3-in situ T7-R	TAATACGACTCACTATAGGG AGAAGGGACACCATTGCCATGACCT	in situ hybridization