

Methods Supplement

Cell culture and drug treatment

Human umbilical vein endothelial cells (HUVECs) and human monocytic U937 cells (ATCC, CRL-1593.2) were cultured as described^{1,2}. HUVECs were treated with vehicle (DMSO) or each TKI at a concentration consistent with the steady-state peak plasma concentration (C_{max}) reported in CML patients: Dasatinib (0.2 μM)³, Ponatinib (0.1 μM)⁴, Nilotinib (3.0 μM)⁵, Imatinib (4.0 μM)⁶, Bosutinib (0.5 μM)⁷.

Cell survival assay

HUVECs were seeded in a 96-well plate at 1500 cells/well. After 20 hours of TKI treatment, cell survival was quantified using the CellTiter-Glo Luminescent Assay (Promega).

Leukocyte adhesion assay

HUVECs cultured to 90% confluence were treated with TKIs for 20 hours and incubated for 2 hours with fluorescently labeled (Molecular Probes; Eugene, OR) U937 leukocytes as described¹. Adherent cells were counted by a blinded investigator.

Wound healing assay

A scratch “wound” was generated in sub confluent HUVECs with a sterile pipette tip and ECs were allowed to migrate into the wound in the presence of TKIs for 20 hours as described⁸. ECs in the wound were counted by a blinded investigator.

P100 phosphoproteomic assay

HUVECs grown to confluence in 100 mm plates were treated with TKIs in triplicate for 3 hours. The reduced representation P100 phosphoproteomic mass spectrometry assay was performed and data processed as previously described⁹. The P100 assay is a “sentinel” assay that monitors a group of phosphosites known to report broadly on signaling activity in response to drugs¹⁰.

Statistical data analysis of P100 data

Morpheus (<https://software.broadinstitute.org/morpheus>) was used to perform marker selection¹¹ to identify phosphosites that differentiated the toxic (dasatinib, ponatinib, nilotinib) from the non-toxic (imatinib) TKIs with $p < 0.05$ and false discovery rate $q < 0.25$ (metric: signal-to-noise; permutations: 1000). A similarity matrix was computed using the 11 selected phosphosites (Pearson correlation). The diagonal (identity) was discarded and replicate comparisons were averaged to compute aggregate similarity within or across drugs.

References:

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