

Web Table 1. Age- and Multivariate-Adjusted Hazard Ratios for Rosacea by Age at Smoking Initiation, Nurses' Health Study II, 1991–2005

Smoking Status and Age (Years) at Smoking Initiation	No. of Cases	No. of Person-Years	Crude Incidence Rate/100,000 Person-Years	Age-Adjusted		Multivariable-Adjusted ^a	
				HR	95% CI	HR	95% CI
Never smoker	3,586	851,853	421	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent
Past smoker							
≤15	239	43,146	554	1.29	1.14, 1.48	1.24	1.08,1.41
16–19	876	170,111	515	1.18	1.09, 1.27	1.12	1.04,1.21
≥20	416	91,820	453	1.02	0.92, 1.12	0.98	0.88,1.08
<i>P</i> _{trend}					0.004		0.005
Current smoker							
≤15	49	18,883	259	0.65	0.49, 0.87	0.64	0.49,0.85
16–19	193	67,871	284	0.71	0.61, 0.82	0.69	0.60,0.80
≥20	103	43,791	235	0.57	0.47, 0.70	0.57	0.47,0.70
<i>P</i> _{trend}					0.83		0.81

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; HR, hazard ratio; MET, metabolic equivalent of task.

^a Adjusted for age (years; continuous variable), race/ethnicity (% non-Hispanic white), body mass index (weight (kg)/height (m)²; continuous variable), postmenopausal hormone use (premenopausal, or never, current, or past use), alcohol drinking (none, or <4.9, 5.0–9.9, 10–14.9, 15–29.9, or ≥30.0 g/day), and physical activity (MET-hours/week, in quintiles)