

Expanded View Figures

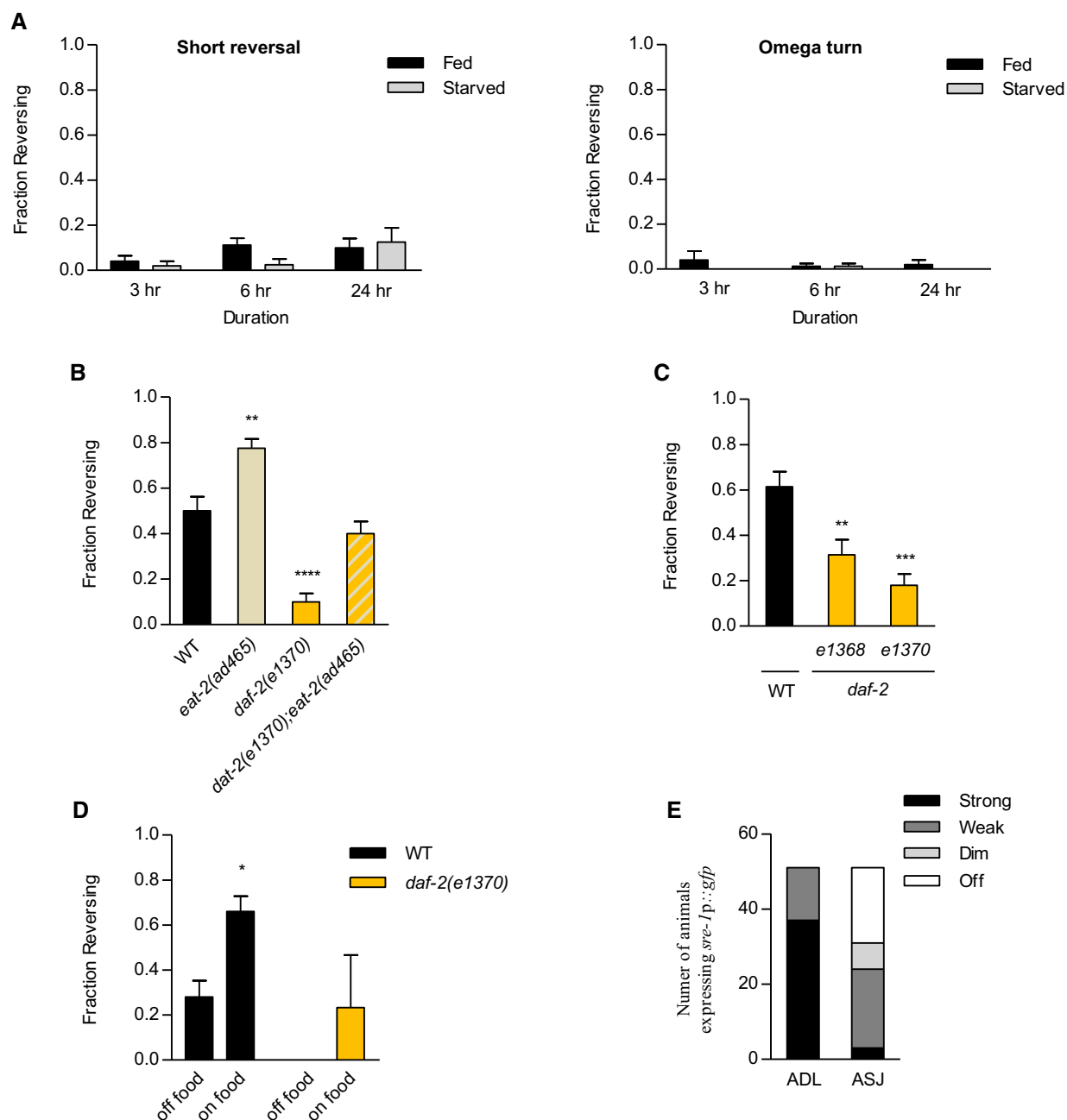


Figure EV1. Effect of DAF-2/insulin-like receptor and feeding status on *ascr#3* avoidance.

A Fraction reversing of wild-type animals exhibiting short reversal (left) and omega turn under different feeding conditions (right). $n = 40-80$.

B Fraction reversing of wild-type animals and *eat-2* mutants, *daf-2* mutants, and *eat-2;daf-2* double mutants under fed conditions. $n = 80-110$. ** $P < 0.01$ and **** $P < 0.0001$ (Dunnett's Test).

C Fraction reversing of *daf-2* alleles, *e1368*, and *e1370* in response to 500 nM *ascr#3* in fed conditions. $n = 50-70$. ** $P < 0.01$ and *** $P < 0.001$ (Dunnett's test).

D Fraction reversing of wild-type and *daf-2* mutant animals on on-food or off-food conditions. $n = 30-50$. * $P < 0.05$ (Bonferroni's test).

E The number of transgenic animals expressing *sre-1p::gfp* in ADL and ASJ. $n = 31$.

Data information: All error bars represent \pm SEM.

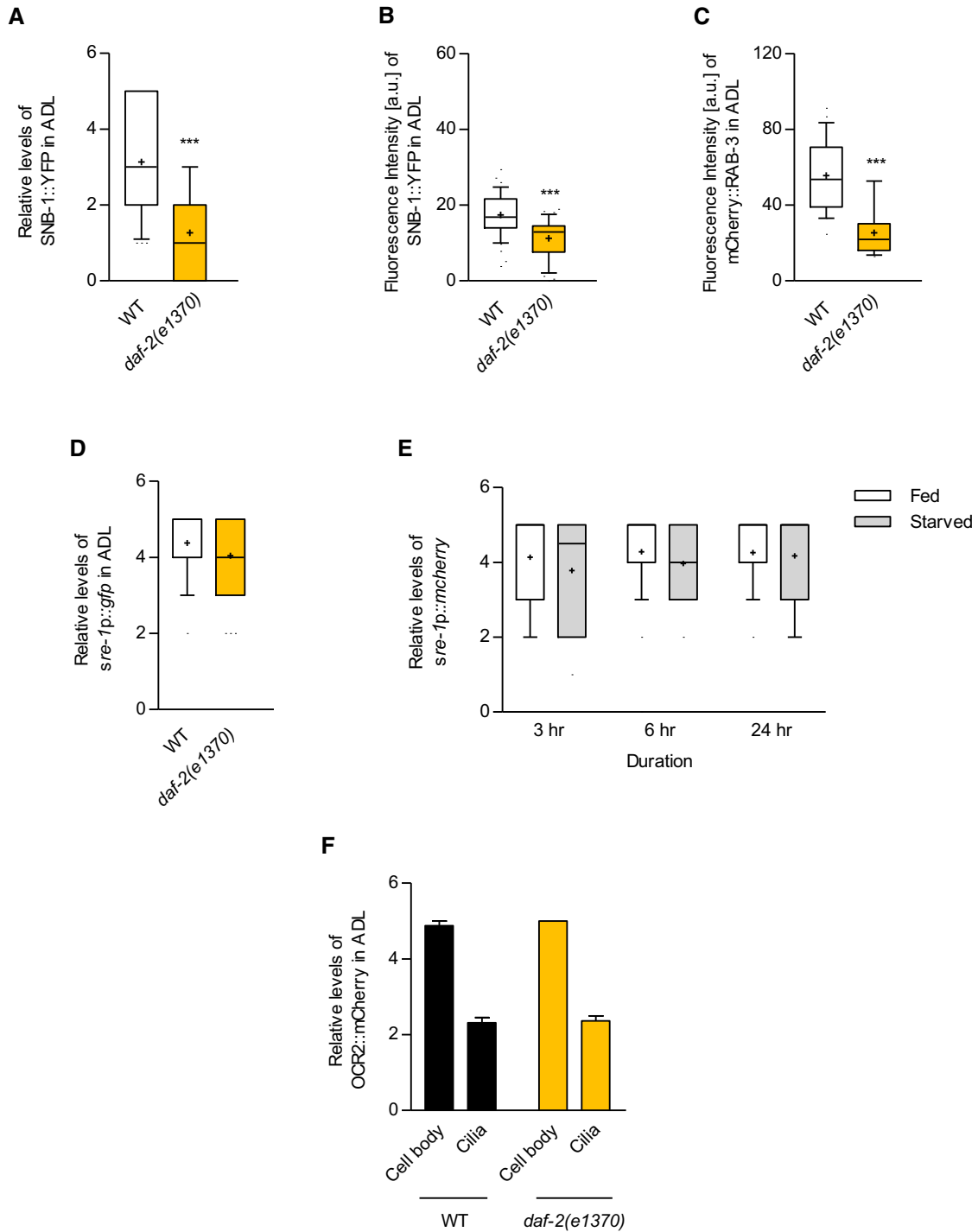


Figure EV2. Quantification of SNB-1::YFP and mCherry::RAB-3 and gene expression of *sre-1* promoter upon *daf-2* mutation or starvation.

- A Relative fluorescence intensity of integrated animals expressing *sre-1p::snb-1* cDNA::yfp. $n = 30$. *** $P < 0.0001$ (unpaired Student's t -test).
 B, C Quantification of fluorescence intensity of wild-type and *daf-2* mutant animals expressing *sre-1p::snb-1* cDNA::yfp (B) and *sre-1p::mCherry::rab-3* cDNA (C) analyzed using ImageJ software. $n = 13-41$. *** $P < 0.001$ (unpaired Student's t -test).
 D Relative fluorescence intensity of *daf-2* mutants expressing *sre-1p::gfp*. $n = 50$.
 E Relative fluorescence intensity of transgenic animals expressing *sre-1p::mCherry* in fed and starved conditions. $n = 29-35$.
 F Relative fluorescence intensity of wild-type and *daf-2* mutant animals expressing *sre-1p::ocr-2* genome::mcherry. $n = 41$.

Data information: All error bars represent \pm SEM. Tops and bottoms of boxes indicate the 25th and 75th percentiles, respectively; whiskers represent 10th–90th percentile. Median is indicated by a horizontal line, and the average is marked by “+” in the box.

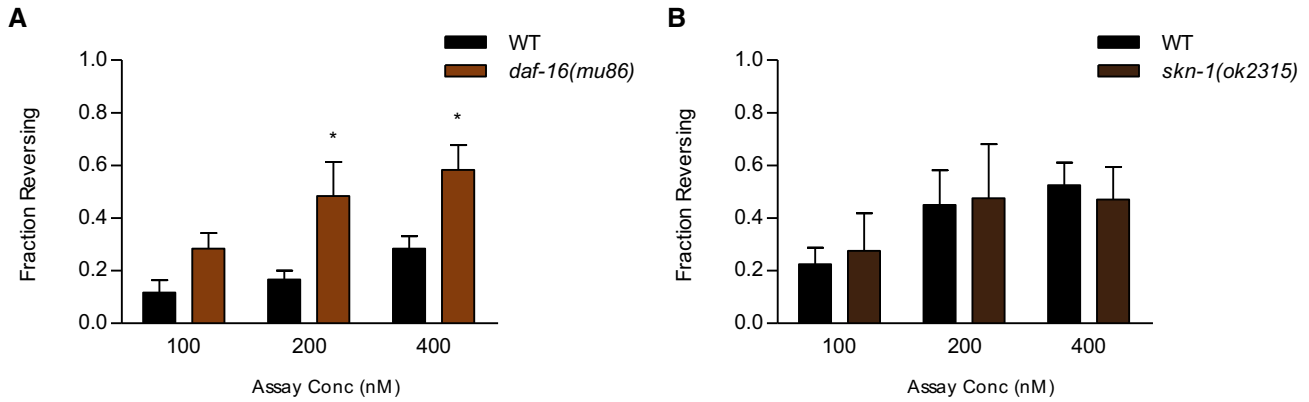


Figure EV3. *ascr#3* avoidance behaviors of *daf-16* mutants and of *skn-1* mutants.

A, B Fraction reversing of *daf-16* mutants (A) and *skn-1* mutants (B) in response to 100, 200, and 400 nM *ascr#3* under fed conditions. (A) $n = 60$, $*P < 0.05$ (Bonferroni's test). (B) $n = 40-50$.

Data information: All error bars represent \pm SEM.

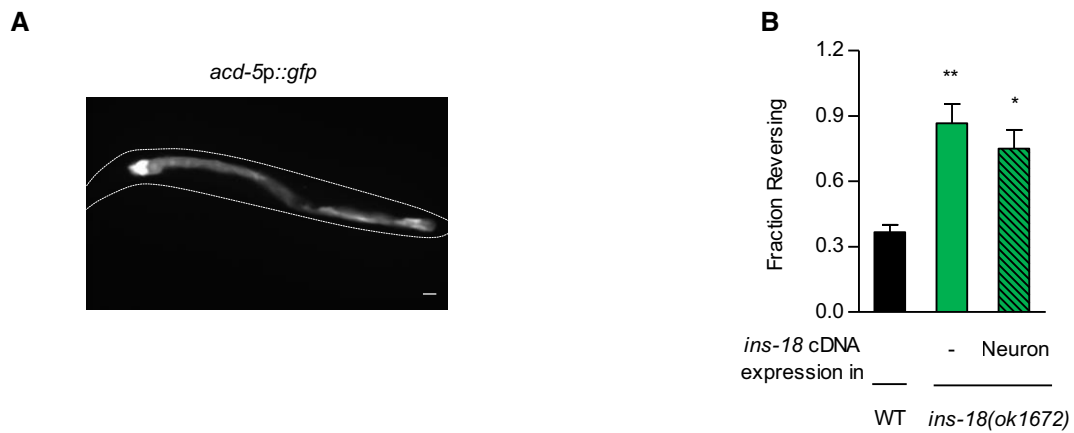


Figure EV4. Expression pattern of *acd-5* promoter in the intestine and neuronal rescue of *ins-18* phenotype.

A A representative image of a transgenic animal expressing *acd-5p::gfp*. Scale bar is 10 μ m.

B Fraction reversing of wild-type animals, *ins-18* mutants, and *ins-18* mutants expressing *su006(rgef-1)p::ins-18* cDNA::gfp (neuron). $n = 30-40$. $*P < 0.05$ and $**P < 0.01$ (Dunnett's test).

Data information: Error bars represent \pm SEM.

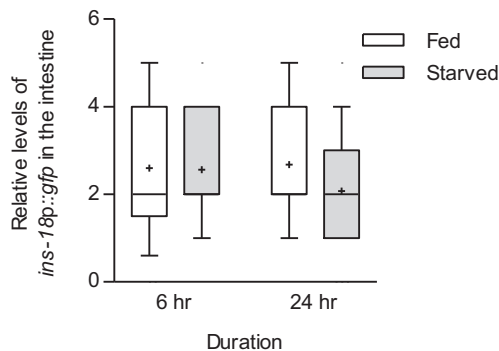


Figure EV5. Expression of *ins-18* promoter upon starvation.

Relative fluorescence intensity of expressing *ins-18p::gfp* in the intestine in 6-h and 24-h fed and starved conditions. $n = 25-40$. Tops and bottoms of boxes indicate the 25th and 75th percentiles, respectively; whiskers represent 10th-90th percentile. Median is indicated by a horizontal line, and the average is marked by "+" in the box.