

Supplementary Table 1: Comparing the demographic and clinical details of patients who died within 30 days of CDI diagnosis to those who survived

| Characteristic | Total Study Cohort | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|---------|
| | Alive | Dead | P value |
| Total patients in group | 60 | 13 | |
| Sex | | | |
| Female - no. (%) | 36 (60) | 8 (61) | 1 |
| Age (years) - mean ± SD | 69 ± 18.7 | 67 ± 13 | 0.7 |
| Charlson score - median (IQR) | 5 (3-7) | 7 (4-7.5) | 0.5 |
| PUD - no. (%) | 1 (2) | 0 (0) | 1 |
| Diabetes - no. (%) | 16 (27) | 4 (31) | 0.75 |
| CVS dx - no. (%) | 23 (38) | 6 (46) | 0.76 |
| Anemia - no. (%) | 11 (18) | 3 (27) | 0.7 |
| Malignancy - no. (%) | 14 (23) | 5 (39) | 0.3 |
| IBD - no. (%) | 5 (8) | 1 (8) | 1 |
| Renal Failure - no. (%) | 13 (22) | 3 (23) | 1 |
| Dialysis - no. (%) | 4 (7) | 1 (8) | 1 |
| Neutropenia - no. (%) | 2 (3) | 0 (0) | 1 |
| Antibiotic Usage - no. (%) | 46 (77) | 10 (77) | 1 |
| Steroid Usage - no. (%) | 11 (18) | 4 (30) | 0.45 |
| PPI Usage - no. (%) | 37 (62) | 10 (77) | 0.36 |
| Chemotherapy - no. (%) | 3 (5) | 5 (38) | 0.004 |
| Leukocyte count (x10³ cells/L) - median (IQR) | 12.5 (9.3-19.7) | 16.9 (14.9-23.2) | 0.06 |
| Deterioration in Creatinine from baseline - median (IQR) | 1 | 1 (1-1.2) | 0.95 |
| Serum albumin (gr/L) - mean ± SD | 3.1 ± 5.8 | 2.8 ± 5.9 | 0.08 |
| Fecal toxin level (ng/ml) - median (IQR) | 182 (69.7 - 672) | 2676 (201 - 5202) | 0.008 |

Abbreviations: SD - standard deviation, PUD - peptic ulcer disease, CVS - cardiovascular, IBD - inflammatory bowel disease, PPI - peptic ulcer disease, IQR - inter-quartile range