



Wald test

$$SE_{\log_2(\beta_i)} = \sqrt{SE_{\log_2(TE_{uORF,i})}^2 + SE_{\log_2(TE_{CDS,i})}^2}$$

$$P(\beta_i \neq 1) = 2 \cdot \left(1 - \Phi \left(\left| \frac{\log_2(\beta_i)}{SE_{\log_2(\beta_i)}} \right| \right) \right)$$

$mRNA_{uORF,i} = 100$ $mRNA_{CDS,i} = 1000$ $RPF_{uORF,i} = 50$ $RPF_{CDS,i} = 2000$ $TE_{uORF,i} = 0.5$ $TE_{CDS,i} = 2$ $\beta_i = 0.25$	➔	$SE_{\log_2(TE_{uORF,i})} = 0.366$ $SE_{\log_2(TE_{CDS,i})} = 0.156$	➔	$SE_{\log_2(\beta_i)} = 0.398$ $P(\beta_i \neq 1) = 4.9 \times 10^{-7}$
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