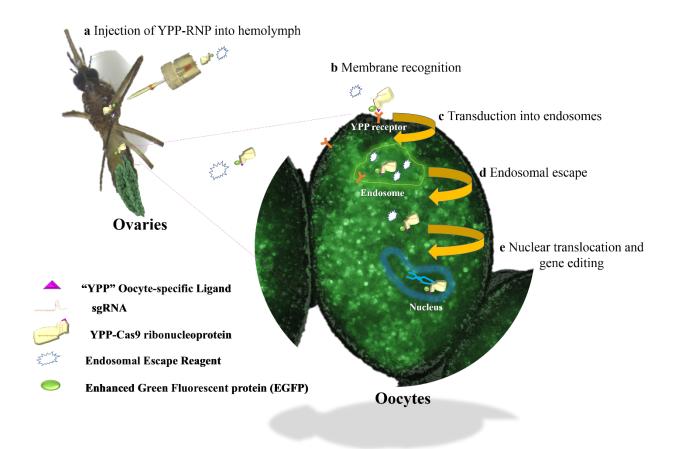
**Chaverra-Rodriguez et al. 2018.** Targeted delivery of CRISPR-Cas9 ribonucleoprotein into arthropod ovaries for heritable germline gene editing

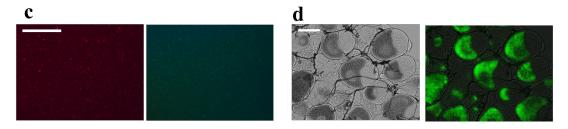
## **Supplementary Figures**



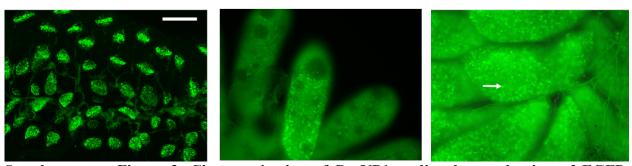
**Supplementary Figure 1. Rationale for Receptor-Mediated Ovary Transduction of Cargo (ReMOT Control).** After a female mosquito takes a blood meal, yolk protein receptors are expressed on the membrane of the developing oocytes in the ovaries. **a** A capillary needle is used to inject into the female's hemolymph a solution containing a Yolk Protein Precursor (YPP) fused to Cas9 ribonucleoprotein (YPP-Cas9 RNP) mixed with an endosomal escape reagent (EER). **b** The YPP ligand domain of the fusion protein is recognized by receptors in the oocyte membrane. **c** The YPP-Cas9 is internalized into endosomes where it is sorted to yolk granules and lysosomes. **d** The addition of membrane destabilizing reagents allow YPP-Cas9 to escape the endosome and reach the cytoplasm, the nuclear localization signal present in Cas9 directs the enzyme to the nucleus. **e** The molecules that reach the nucleus bind the DNA and create double strand breaks in the oocyte's chromosome. EGFP may be fused to the YPP-RNP for tracking purposes.

#### DmYP1 amino acid sequence

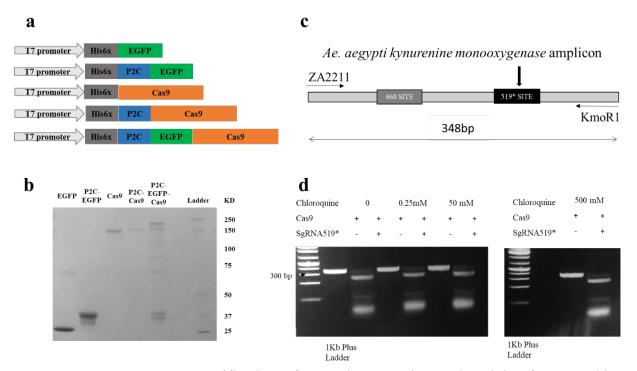
 $HLSQIHHNVEPNYVPSGIQVYVPKPNGDKTVAPLNEMIQRLKQKQNFGEDEVTIIVTGLPQTSETVKKATRKLVQAY\\ MQRYNLQQQRQHGKNGNQDYQDQSNEQRKNQRTSSEEDYSEEVKNAKTQSGDIIVIDLGSKLNTYERYAMLDIEKTG\\ AKIGKWIVQMVNELDMPFDTIHLIGQNVGAHVAGAAAQEFTRLTGHKLRRVTGLDPSKIVAKSKNTLTGLARGDAE\\ FVDAIHTSVYGMGTPIRSGDVDFYPNGPAAGVPGASNVVEAAMRATRYFAESVRPGNERSFPAVPANSLQQYKQND\\ GFGKRAYMGIDTAHDLEGDYILQVNPKSPFGRNAPAQKQSSYHGVHQAWNTNQDSKDYQ\\ \\$ 



Supplementary Figure 2. Plasmids maps and protein expression in *D. melanogaster* S2 cells. a Plasmid map of pAc5-DmYPss-EGFP. The amino acid sequence for DmYPss is showed below the map, the first 20 amino acids (in blue) represent the signal peptide used for secretion of any downstream protein. b Plasmid map of pAc5-DmYPss-DmYP1-EGFP. The amino acid sequence for the protein is showed below the plasmid map highlighting in different colors three portions that were further tested for EGFP transduction. Green is portion 2 (P2, italicized text represents the sequence for P2C), magenta is portion 3 (P3) and black is portion 4 (P4). The whole sequence for DmYP1 includes DmYPss+P2+P3+P4. c Expression of mCherry (left) and DmYP1-EGFP (right) in S2 cells transfected with the plasmid pAc5-DmYPss-DmYP1-EGFP. Scale bar = 50 μm. d Transduction of S2-expressed DmYP1-EGFP into the oocytes of *An. gambiae* (N = 20, also see supplementary Table 1). Scale bar = 100μm.



Supplementary Figure 3. Characterization of DmYP1-mediated transduction of EGFP. Transduced EGFP is observed in yolk granules throughout oocyte development. Left. 24h PBF. Center 36h PBF. Right 48h PBF (white arrow indicates yolk granules). Scale bar = 100 μm.



**Supplementary Figure 4.** Verification of *E. coli* expression and activity for recombinant proteins used in this study. **a** Construct maps for different proteins. **b** Coomassie-stained gel of *E. coli*-expressed EGFP, P2C-EGFP, Cas9 and P2C-EGFP-Cas9. **c** Schematic showing cut site for a 348bp amplicon of the *kmo* gene used for *in vitro* Cas9 cleavage assays. **d** Agarose gel (1%) showing the DNA fragments resulted from the *kmo* amplicon cleavage assay using P2C-EGFP-Cas9 and sgRNA519\* mixed with chloroquine. In the absence of sgRNA the amplicon is not cleaved. (+) indicates that the component is present (–) indicates that the component was not added to the mix.

## Supplementary tables Supplementary Table 1. Effects of time of injection on delivery efficiency.

Time of injection	우	<u></u>	<u></u>	Follicles	Follicles	% Follicles
(hours PBF)/	Injected	showing	showing	observed**	with	with EGFP
Replicate* #	(N)	EGFP in	EGFP	(N)	EGFP	(Efficiency)***
		follicles	in		(N)	
		(N)	follicles			
			(%)			
12h/1	20	17	85%	243	243	100%
12h/2	20	19	95%	383	381	98%
Total	40	36	90%	626	624	99.7%
24h/1	20	18	90%	250	245	98%
24h/2	20	17	85%	200	197	99%
Total	40	35	88%	450	442	98.2%

<sup>\*</sup>The experiment was replicated twice for each time of injection. No statistical analysis was performed on this data.

<sup>\*\*</sup>A subsample of females (N = 5-8) showing EGFP in the ovaries were dissected, 50 follicles were randomly chosen and scored for EGFP detection under microscopy.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Efficiency was similar in further trials, we noticed that a female that showed EGFP in its ovaries presented high rates of follicle transduction.

# **Supplementary Table 2.** Validation of *in vivo* activity for fusion P2C-Cas9/sgRNA460 RNPs by standard embryo injection.

Protein	[Protein] (ng $\mu$ L <sup>-1</sup> )	[sgRNA] (ng µL <sup>-1</sup> )	Eggs injected	G <sub>0</sub> Larvae hatched	% hatching	G <sub>0</sub> Mosaic	G <sub>0</sub> white	#KO/ injection EEF (%)	#KO/ Surviving G <sub>0</sub>
			(N)	(N)		(N)	(N)		GEF (%)
Cas9	300	100	48	23	48%	1	0	2.1%	4%
			48	21	44%	1	0	2.1%	5%
			73	23	32%	7	0	9.6%	30%
		Total	169	67	39.64%	9	0	5%	13%
Cas9-P2C	300	100	101	34	34%	0	0	0	0
			74	21	28%	0	0	0	0
	300	200	224	47	21%	19	2	9.4%	45%
		Total	399	102	25.5%	19	2	5%	21%
Cas9-	300	250	137	53	39%	0	0	0	0
P2C- EGFP	300	200	100	13	13%	1	1	2.0%	15%
2311		Total	237	662	28%	1	1	1%	3%

**Supplementary Table 3.** Optimization of the injection conditions required for gene editing of the maternal chromosome with P2C-EGFP-Cas9/sgRNA519\* RNP without EERs.

									N	
[Protein] ng µL <sup>-1</sup>	[sgRNA] ng μL <sup>-1</sup>	Time (h)	EER	N	N Surviving	N laying*	N eggs	N larvae	Females laying KO**	N Knockouts
2700	1750	24	NONE	20	11	1	30	2	0	0
1867	1853	24	<b>NONE</b>	12	10	7	235	231	0	0
1867	1853	24	<b>NONE</b>	17	9	3	68	18	0	0
1867	1853	24	<b>NONE</b>	17	15	9	454	210	0	0
1867	1853	48	<b>NONE</b>	10	6	3	128	73	0	0
3337	1167	30	<b>NONE</b>	9	7	<u>6</u>	166	75	0	0

<sup>\*</sup>After 24h of injection, surviving females were allowed to lay eggs individually (underlined numbers) or in a single group of survivors (no text formatting). The number of females laying eggs was determined directly from isofemales, or estimated as the number of females alive when eggs first appeared in the group cages.

<sup>\*\*</sup>The number of females laying knockouts (KO) was 1 when only one KO was produced from group of females or was determined directly from isofemales

**Supplementary Table 4.** Optimization of injection conditions required for gene editing of the maternal chromosome with P2C-EGFP-Cas9/sgRNA519 RNP and Chloroquine.

[RNP] ng $\mu L^{-1}$	$\begin{array}{c} [sgRNA] \\ ng \; \mu L^{\text{-}1} \end{array}$	Time (h)	EER	N	N Surviving	N laying*	N eggs	N larvae	N Females laying KO**	N Mosaic	N White
3337	1167	30	Chlq-0.25mM	15	8	<u>6</u>	126	72	0	0	0
3337	1167	30	Chlq-0.5mM	15	10	<u>6</u>	123	79	1	0	1
3337	1167	30	Chlq-1mM	15	9	<u>5</u>	63	46	0	0	0
3882	1342	28	Chlq-0.5mM	39	17	<u>17</u>	633	375	2	0	2
3375	703	28	Chlq-0.5mM	30	25	<u>17</u>	405	137	0	0	0
3375	703	28	Chlq-0.5mM	25	20	<u>20</u>	573	330	0	0	0
3375	703	28	Chlq-1mM	30	25	<u>20</u>	567	365	0	0	0
3375	703	28	Chlq-10mM	30	27	<u>23</u>	532	351	0	0	0
3375	703	28	Chlq-0.5mM	20	20	<u>18</u>	497	265	0	0	0
3375	1353	54	Chlq-0.5mM	36	34	30	ND	567	0	0	0
3375	1353	54	Chlq-1mM	36	29	29	ND	579	1	1	0
3375	1353	54	Chlq-20mM	28	17	17	ND	220	0	0	0
2121	1098	54	Chlq-0.5mM	32	28	28	720	149	1	1	0
2121	1098	54	Chlq-1mM	31	25	25	314	162	1	0	1
2121	1098	54	Chlq-2mM	22	20	20	412	228	1	0	1
6750	1406	54	Chlq-0.5mM	13	11	11	300	143	1	0	1
3375	1353	24	Chlq-0.5mM	36	19	<u>11</u>	262	87	1	0	3
3587	1737	54	Chlq-20mM	$\mathbf{M}$	20 19	19	50	00 440	0 0	0	0
4214	903	24	Chlq-0.5ml	A (	52 28	<u>12</u>	45	59 10:	5 0	0	0
3375	1353	28	Chlq-0.5ml	M :	15 12	<u>8</u>	41	.8 330	0 0	0	0
3375	1393	5	Chlq-0.5ml	M i	19 18	<u>13</u>	76	66 67	6 0	0	0
3375	1393	5	Chlq-0.5ml	$\mathbf{M}$	20 19	10	66	56 574	4 0	0	0
3375	1393	24			15 12	<u>10</u>	50			0	0
1588	1405	24	Chlq-0.5ml	$\mathbf{M}$	26 24	<u>18</u>	99	94 81	6 0	0	0
1125	1393	24	Chlq-0.5ml	$\mathbf{M}$	26 26	<u>19</u>	98	82 809	9 0	0	0
502	1393	24	Chlq-0.5ml	M 2	26 24	<u>13</u>	60	)2 45'	7 0	0	0

**Bold** text indicates conditions tested that did not work at least once and thus were not further tested.

<sup>\*</sup>After 24h of injection, surviving females were allowed to lay eggs individually (underlined numbers) or in a single group of survivors (no text formatting). The number of females laying eggs was determined directly from isofemales, or estimated as the number of females alive when eggs first appeared in the group cages.

<sup>\*\*</sup>The number of females laying knockouts (KO) was 1 when only one KO was produced from group of females or was determined directly from isofemales

**Supplementary Table 5.** Life history parameters for isofemales injected with Cas9, P2C-Cas9 and P2C-EGFP-Cas9.

RNP	[RNP]	N	Survival	%	9	%	Eggs	$G_0WT$	G <sub>0</sub> KO
	ng μL <sup>-1</sup>	injected		Survival	Laying*	Laying			
Cas9	2250	25	18	72%	19	76%	835	459	0
	2250	30	30	100%	28	93%	1339	868	1
	2250	28	21	75%	13	46%	nd	200	0
	2250	25	20	80%	22	88%	1179	675	0
	2250	30	30	100%	19	63%	758	415	0
	Total	138	119	86%	101	73%	4111	2617	1
P2C-	2200	25	17	68%	17	68%	972	645	7
Cas9	2200	30	30	100%	23	77%	1084	665	0
	2200	25	19	76%	18	72%	994	531	21
	2200	29	29	100%	21	72%	937	521	4
	Total	109	95	87%	79	72%	3987	2362	32
P2C-	2375	27	27	100%	24	89%	1144	795	0
EGFP- Cas9	2375	15	15	100%	14	93%	638	409	1
	Total	42	42	100%	38	90%	1782	1204	1

Data on each row for the same RNP represents a replicate.

<sup>\*</sup>Note: some females that appeared to be dead 24 hours PI were not dead and laid eggs.

**Supplementary Table 6**. Gene editing of the maternal allele using several Cas9 RNP at different concentrations and endosomal escape reagents (EER). One trial consisted of 10-40 females.

Protein	[Protein] ng µL <sup>-1</sup>	$\begin{array}{c} [sgRNA] \\ ng \ \mu L^{\text{-}1} \end{array}$	Endosomal Escape Reagent	N Trials	⊊ Injected	Go WT	G <sub>0</sub> KO	#KO/ injection EEF (%)	#KO/ Surviving G <sub>0</sub> GEF (%)
	1670	639	None	1	10	42	0	0.0%	0.00%
Cas9	1466- 1062- Chloroquine 2952 1253 0.5-5mM		5	138	2617	1	0.7%	0.04%	
			Total	6	148	2649	1	0.7%	0.04%
P2C- Cas9	2250	1400	Chloroquine 0.5 mM	5	142	2850	43	30%	1.51%
	1237- 3337	1118- 1853	None/dynasore	6	117	599	0	0.0%	0.00%
P2C-	2258- 6750	703- 1406	Chloroquine 0.25-10mM	25	672	8156	12	1.8%	0.15%
EGFP- CAS9	3375	703	Monensin 1mM	1	20	405	0	0.0%	0.00%
	3375	703	Saponin 24µM	1	20	164	0	0.0%	0.00%
	3375	703	NH <sub>4</sub> Cl 50mM	1	20	265	0	0.0%	0.00%

**Supplementary Table 7.** Gene editing of the paternal allele using P2C-EGFP-Cas9 RNP at different concentrations and endosomal escape reagents (EER). One trial consisted of 10-40 females.

[Protein] ng µL <sup>-1</sup>	$[sgRNA] \atop ng \ \mu L^{-1}$	Endosomal escape strategy	N Trials	⊊ injected	Wild type	White	#KO/ injection EEF (%)	#KO/ Surviving G <sub>0</sub> GEF (%)
1250	1863	None	5	73	266	1	1%	0%
3000- 3375	1040- 1167	Chloroquine 0.5-1mM	4	80	464	0	0%	0%
3375	1040	Monensin 1mM	1	20	53	1	5%	2%
3375	1040	Saponin 24µM	1	20	160	1	5%	1%
3375	1040	NH <sub>4</sub> Cl 50mM	1	20	29	0	0%	0%

**Supplementary Table 8.** Heritability test of the mutations in the *kmo* site 519. Individual  $G_0$  adults showing a knockout phenotype were mated to white eye adults.

# Test		G <sub>0</sub> adults		G <sub>1</sub> Offspring (N)*						
	ID	Phenotype	Sex	# Egg batches	Wild type	White	% White eye			
1	Mon-KO8	Mosaic	Male	1	18	17	48.57%			
2	Sap-KO11	Mosaic	Male	1	14	16	53.33%			
3	KO-2021-1.8	White	Female	1 2	0 0	61 52	100% 100%			
4	KO6-2	White	Male	1	0	51	100%			
5	KO6-3	White	Female	1	0	23	100%			

<sup>\*</sup>If the mutations are heritable, these will appear in >75% of  $G_1$  larvae. White eye  $G_0$ , but not mosaics, showed 100% white eye progeny.

#### **Supplementary Methods**

## Plasmid construction and protein expression in S2 cells

D. melanogaster cell line S2 (ATCC® CRL-1963™) was used for protein production. The plasmid pAc5-STABLE1-neo91 was previously modified in our lab to introduce the exon 1 of DmYP1 containing a secretion peptide signal (DmYPss) creating the vector pAc5-DmYPss-EGFP and also the plasmid pAc5-DmYPss-DmYP1-EGFP (Supplementary Figure 2, sequences of the inserts are available in the Supplementary Notes). For protein expression, the plasmids pAc5-DmYPss-(G4Sx3)-EGFP and pAc5-DmYPss-DmYP1-EGFP was transiently transfected into S2 cells, on 6 well plates, using 2 ml of Schneider's medium (Thermofisher) containing 3-5x10<sup>6</sup> cells per well. Briefly, 2.5 μg of plasmid DNA were diluted into 500 μL of Opti-MEM® I Reduced Serum Medium without serum, added 2.5 µL of Plus Reagent to diluted DNA and mixed gently, incubated 5 – 15 min at room temperature. 5  $\mu$ L of Lipofectamine® with Plus<sup>TM</sup> LTX (ThermoFisher) was added into the above-diluted DNA solution, mixed gently and incubated for 25 minutes at room temperature. 500 µL of the DNA-lipofectamine complexes were added directly to each well containing cells and agitated gently by rocking the plate back and forth. Cells were incubated at 25°C for 24-72 h. The production of EGFP alone was used as control for secretion (plasmid pAc5-EGFP). Transfection rates were assessed by scoring the percentage of cells expressing mCherry under fluorescence microscopy. The secreted fusion DmYP1-EGFP protein was collected from medium 72 h post-transfection by spinning down the cell culture at 1000g x 3 min and concentrating the supernatant 100 times (100X) using Centricon plus-70 filter units of 30kD. The concentrated supernatant was used directly for injection or stored at -80C. Additionally, for stable transfection, 10% fetal Bovine serum (FBS) and 2000 µg/ml Geneticin® G418 sulfate (Thermofisher) were added to the initial medium for transfection, and weekly for selection of transformed cells, once stable, the cells were maintained without G418.

Identification of a putative receptor-binding region of DmYP1 for *An. gambiae* ovaries. A deletion analysis of the DmYP1 protein was conducted to identify the smaller region that efficiently transduced cargo into *An. gambiae* ovaries. Different fragments of the protein DmYP1 (Figure 1a) were amplified with primers containing the restriction site SacI and fused to EGFP using the backbone plasmid pAc5-DmYPss-EGFP. The fusion protein containing the fragment of 439 amino acids (DmYP1) was used as a positive control, recombinant EGFP without a targeting ligand was used as a negative control. Five portions of the gene were tested to find the RBR, First, the gene was divided in three equal portions each of approximately 120 amino acids termed P2, P3 and P4, numbered from the NH-terminus to the COOH-terminus respectively. Portion five (P5) included P2 and P3 and portion six (P6) included P3 and P4 (Figure 1a).

All the procedures including cell transfection, protein expression and purification were conducted as described above. Groups of 10-20 females were injected with each protein fragment. Ovaries were dissected 12 and 48 hours post-injection and visualized for EGFP

fluorescence. 50-100 follicles were examined. The experiment was repeated two times. The efficiency of EGFP delivery was estimated as the percentage of oocytes showing EGFP in the yolk granules.

#### Optimization of conditions for maternal gene editing injections

#### **RNP** preparation

RNP was prepared using a molar ratio protein to sgRNA between 1:2-1:3. Variation in the concentrations of RNP and sgRNA, time of injection post-blood feeding and Endosomal escape reagents (EER) were tested. Final RNP concentration ranged between 500 ng  $\mu L^{-1}$  to 6000 ng  $\mu L^{-1}$ . sgRNA concentration ranged from 700 to 1853 ng  $\mu L^{-1}$ , time of injection between 5 to 54 hours PBF. Several EER were tested. Chloroquine was used at different concentrations between 0.25 to 20 mM. Chloroquine was prepared from a stock at 70 mM kept at -80 °C. After several trails without positive results, we noticed that working solutions of the EER chloroquine were not appropriate for short-term storage. **These solutions should be prepared fresh for each trial, and added to the RNP mix immediately before injections.** 

#### Selection of females for outcrossing and injection

For optimization, wild type (WT) females were outcrossed to white-eye (Wh-Iso8-kmo460) males. To obtain these adults, eggs from both colonies were hatched during the same day and were provided with food until pupation. Pupae were sorted by sex under a dissecting microscope and placed inside cages labeled with the mating type, number and sex of the pupae. The cages containing WT female pupae were observed daily to carefully monitor emergence and remove any male adult that could potentially affect the experiment. One-day old white eye adult males were transferred to the cage with WT females. Mating was allowed during at least 4 days. For injections, females 5-7 days old were fed in the cage. The day of injections females were placed at 4 °C and sorted by feeding status, we also checked that there was no contamination with wild type males or white-eye females in each cage before proceeding with injections.

## Survival and oviposition of injected females

After 24h of injection, surviving females were transferred to oviposition containers to lay eggs individually (isofemales) or in a single group of survivors (group). Survival was determined after examining the females after injections, those individuals that did not move, fly or respond to manipulation with forceps were considered dead. Procedures related to determining survival, fecundity and fertility of each treatment are described below.

Survival and oviposition in groups. All the females that survived the injections were placed inside a cage containing an oviposition container consisting of a plastic cup with a paper filter soaked in reverse osmosis (RO) water. Sucrose solution (10%) was provided in a cotton ball.

Survival was measured daily, and the day of first egg laying was recorded. On day three after the first egg was laid, surviving females were transferred to a new cage and the dead ones were transferred to microvials and frozen at -80 °C. The paper filter containing eggs was removed and let dry for 12-24 h and the eggs were hatched on 500 ml of RO water supplemented with one or two grounded fish food pellets for the hatching larvae.

Survival and oviposition of isofemales. Females were placed on oviposition containers made with 50 ml Falcon® tubes (VWR). A cotton ball soaked on 2 ml of RO water was placed at the bottom of each tube with Whatman filter paper (VWR) placed on top of it. A nylon mesh wrapped with rubber bands was used to cover the tube and a cotton ball soaked on 10% sterile sugar solution was provided on top of each mesh. Survival and oviposition was measured daily after isolating the females. On day three after the first egg was laid, surviving females were transferred to a new oviposition tube and the dead ones were transferred to microvials and frozen at -80 °C. The cotton ball and the paper filter containing eggs were removed, the eggs were dried for 12-24h, then the eggs were placed back in the tube and immersed in 10-15 ml of RO water supplemented with 100  $\mu$ L of 1% ground fish food slurry prepared in RO water provided as food for the hatching larvae.

Number of females laying eggs. The number of females laying eggs, the number of eggs per female, the number of females laying mutants and the number of mutants per female were directly determined from isofemale experiments. In the group cages the number of females laying eggs was estimated as the number of females alive when eggs first appeared, the number of females laying knockouts (KO) was 1 only when 1 KO was produced from the group of females, otherwise it was not determined (ND). The number of mutants per female was not determined unless there was only one mutant from the group of females.

## **Screening**

Larvae hatching was confirmed 24h-48h after soaking the eggs in water, those eggs that did not hatch were dried for 12h-24h and soaked in RO water. 48 hours after hatching was confirmed, larvae were placed on a home-made sifter made with a plastic petri dish which had the bottom removed and replaced with a fine nylon mesh that retained the larvae but not water. The progeny of each isofemale was independently screened for white eye or mosaic larvae, as well as the total progeny of the females that were grouped. The mutants were isolated in tubes labeled with the treatment, day and mutant ID and allowed to become adults. Once finished screening, the wild type larvae were returned to the tubes and allowed to grow to pupae to perform a second screening for white eye or mosaics that were not detected initially. Screening early larvae instead of waiting to screen at the pupal stage allowed us to detect mutants that could die before they reach that stage and thus allowing us to better estimate the gene editing efficiency of ReMOT Control.

**Supplementary Note1:** DNA sequences (5' to 3') for protein expression of fusion proteins DmYP1 and derivatives on S2 cells using the backbone vector pAc5-STABLE1-neo. Highlighted sequence in light blue is DmYP1 exon 1 that contains the secretion signal, grey is the G4Sx3 linker, dark red is DmYP1 or any of its derivatives (P2-to P6 and P2A, P2B or P2C), green is EGFP. Lowercase letters indicate restriction sites used for cloning the fragments or nucleotide additions required to make the protein in-frame.

#### pAc5-DmYPss-EGFP

tctagaATGAACCCCATGAGAGTGCTGAGCCTTCTGGCTTGCTTGGCGGTCGCCGCCTTG GCCAAGCCCAATGGCCGTATGGACAACTCCGTCAACCAGGCATTGAAGCCGTCGCA GTGGCTCTCCGGATCCCAGCTGGAGGCCATTCCCGCCCTCGACGATTTCACCATTGA GCGTCTGGAGAACATGAACCTGGAGCGTGGCGCCGAGCTGCTGCAGCAAGTATACG GGCCCgagctcAGGCGCCGGAGGAGGAGGCGCAGCGGTGGAGGAAGCGGTGGAG GCGGGAGCATGGTGAGCAAGGGCGAGGAGCTGTTCACCGGGGTGGTGCCCATCCTG GTCGAGCTGGACGGCGACGTAAACGGCCACAAGTTCAGCGTGTCCGGCGAGGGCGA GGGCGATGCCACCTACGGCAAGCTGACCCTGAAGTTCATCTGCACCACCGGCAAGC TGCCCGTGCCCTGGCCCACCCTCGTGACCACCCTGACCTACGGCGTGCAGTGCTTCA GCCGCTACCCCGACCACATGAAGCAGCACGACTTCTTCAAGTCCGCCATGCCCGAA GGCTACGTCCAGGAGCGCACCATCTTCTTCAAGGGCGACGGCAACTACAAGACCCG CGCCGAGGTGAAGTTCGAGGGCGACACCCTGGTGAACCGCATCGAGCTGAAGGGCA TCGACTTCAAGGAGGACGGCAACATCCTGGGGCACAAGCTGGAGTACAACTACAAC AGCCACAACGTCTATATCATGGCCGACAAGCAGAAGAACGGCATCAAGGTGAACTT CAAGATCCGCCACAACATCGAGGACGGCAGCGTGCAGCTCGCCGACCACTACCAGC AGAACACCCCCATCGGCGACGGCCCCGTGCTGCTGCCCGACAACCACTACCTGAGC ACCCAGTCCGCCCTGAGCAAAGACCCCAACGAGAAGCGCGATCACATGGTCCTGCT GGAGTTCGTGACCGCCGCCGGGATCACTCTCGGCATGGACGAGCTGTACaagett

#### pAc5-DmYPss-DmYP1-EGFP

GGGCACCCCATCCGCTCCGGTGATGTTGACTTCTATCCCAATGGACCTGCCGCCC 'GGCCGCAACGCACCCGCCCAGAAGCAGAGCAGCTACCACGGTGTCCACCAGGCG' GGAACACCAACCAGGACAGCAAGGACTACCAG gagctcAGGCGCGCCGGAGGAGGCG GCAGCGGTGGAGGAAGCGGTGGAGGCGAGCATGGTGAGCAAGGGCGAGGA GCTGTTCACCGGGGTGGTGCCCATCCTGGTCGAGCTGGACGGCGACGTAAACGGCC ACAAGTTCAGCGTGTCCGGCGAGGGCGAGGGCGATGCCACCTACGGCAAGCTGACC CTGAAGTTCATCTGCACCACCGGCAAGCTGCCCGTGCCCTGGCCCACCCTCGTGACC ACCCTGACCTACGGCGTGCAGTGCTTCAGCCGCTACCCCGACCACATGAAGCAGCA CGACTTCTTCAAGTCCGCCATGCCCGAAGGCTACGTCCAGGAGCGCACCATCTTCTT CAAGGGCGACGGCAACTACAAGACCCGCGCGAGGTGAAGTTCGAGGGCGACACC CTGGTGAACCGCATCGAGCTGAAGGGCATCGACTTCAAGGAGGACGGCAACATCCT GGGGCACAAGCTGGAGTACAACTACAACAGCCACAACGTCTATATCATGGCCGACA AGCAGAAGAACGGCATCAAGGTGAACTTCAAGATCCGCCACAACATCGAGGACGGC AGCGTGCAGCTCGCCGACCACTACCAGCAGAACACCCCCATCGGCGACGGCCCCGT GCTGCTGCCCGACAACCACTACCTGAGCACCCAGTCCGCCCTGAGCAAAGACCCCA ACGAGAAGCGCGATCACATGGTCCTGCTGGAGTTCGTGACCGCCGCCGGGATCACT **CTCGGCATGGACGAGCTGTAC**aagctt

#### pAc5-DmYPss-P2-EGFP

CGGCCACAAGTTCAGCGTGTCCGGCGAGGGCGAGGGCGATGCCACCTACGGCAAGC
TGACCCTGAAGTTCATCTGCACCACCGGCAAGCTGCCCGTGCCCTGGCCCACCCTCG
TGACCACCCTGACCTACGGCGTGCAGTGCTTCAGCCGCTACCCCGACCACATGAAGC
AGCACGACTTCTTCAAGTCCGCCATGCCCGAAGGCTACGTCCAGGAGCGCACCATCT
TCTTCAAGGGCGACGGCAACTACAAGACCCGCGCCGAGGTGAAGTTCGAGGGCGAC
ACCCTGGTGAACCGCATCGAGCTGAAGGGCATCTCAAGGAGGACGGCAACAT
CCTGGGGCACAAGCTGGAGTACAACTACAACAGCCACAACGTCTATATCATGGCCG
ACAAGCAGAAGAACGGCATCAAGGTGAACTTCAAGATCCGCCACAACATCGAGGAC
GGCAGCGTGCAGCTCGCCGACCACTACCAGCAGAACACCCCCATCGGCGACGGCCC
CGTGCTGCTGCCCGACAACCACTACCTGAGCACCCCAGTCCGCCCTGAGCAAAGACC
CCAACGAGAAGCGCGATCACATGGTCCTGCTGGAGTTCGTGACCGCCGCCGGGGATC
ACTCTCGGCATGGACCACTACCTGAGCATTCGTGACCGCCGCCGCGGGATC
ACTCTCGGCATGGACGAGCTGTAC

#### pAc5-DmYPss-P3-EGFP

tctagaATGAACCCCATGAGAGTGCTGAGCCTTCTGGCTTGCTTGGCGGTCGCCGCCTTG GCCAAGCCCAATGGCCGTATGGACAACTCCGTCAACCAGGCATTGAAGCCGTCGCA GTGGCTCTCCGGATCCCAGCTGGAGGCCATTCCCGCCCTCGACGAtTTCACCATTGAG CGTCTGGAGAACATGAACCTGGAGCGTGGCGCCGAGCTGCTGCAGCAAGTATACGG GCCCgagctcGCCAAGACCCAAAGCGGCGACATCATTGTGATCGATTTGGGCTCCAAGC PRICE TO A CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROP GGCAAGTGGATCGTCCAGATGGTCAACGAGTTGGACATGCCCTTCGATACCATTCAC GCCAAGAGCAAGAACACCCTGACCGGTCTGGCTCGCGGTGATGCTGAATTCGTTGA CGCCATCCACACCTCGGTCTACGGCATGGGCgagctcAGGCGCGCCGGAGGAGGCGGC AGCGGTGGTGGAGGAAGCGGTGGAGGCGAGCATGGTGAGCAAGGGCGAGGAGC TGTTCACCGGGGTGGTGCCCATCCTGGTCGAGCTGGACGGCGACGTAAACGGCCAC AAGTTCAGCGTGTCCGGCGAGGGCGAGGGCGATGCCACCTACGGCAAGCTGACCCT GAAGTTCATCTGCACCACCGGCAAGCTGCCCGTGCCCTGGCCCACCCTCGTGACCAC CCTGACCTACGGCGTGCAGTGCTTCAGCCGCTACCCCGACCACATGAAGCAGCACG ACTTCTTCAAGTCCGCCATGCCCGAAGGCTACGTCCAGGAGCGCACCATCTTCTTCA AGGGCGACGCAACTACAAGACCCGCGCCGAGGTGAAGTTCGAGGGCGACACCCTG GTGAACCGCATCGAGCTGAAGGGCATCGACTTCAAGGAGGACGGCAACATCCTGGG GCACAAGCTGGAGTACAACTACAACAGCCACAACGTCTATATCATGGCCGACAAGC AGAAGAACGGCATCAAGGTGAACTTCAAGATCCGCCACAACATCGAGGACGGCAGC GTGCAGCTCGCCGACCACTACCAGCAGAACACCCCCATCGGCGACGGCCCCGTGCT GCTGCCCGACAACCACTACCTGAGCACCCAGTCCGCCCTGAGCAAAGACCCCAACG AGAAGCGCGATCACATGGTCCTGCTGGAGTTCGTGACCGCCGCCGGGATCACTCTCG GCATGGACGAGCTGTAC aagett

#### pAc5-DmYPss-P4-EGFP

tctagaATGAACCCCATGAGAGTGCTGAGCCTTCTGGCTTGCTTGGCGGTCGCCGCCTTG GCCAAGCCCAATGGCCGTATGGACAACTCCGTCAACCAGGCATTGAAGCCGTCGCA GTGGCTCTCCGGATCCCAGCTGGAGGCCATTCCCGCCCTCGACGAtTTCACCATTGAG CGTCTGGAGAACATGAACCTGGAGCGTGGCGCCGAGCTGCTGCAGCAAGTATACGG GCCCgagctc ACCCCCATCCGCTCCGGTGATGTTGACTTCTATCCCAATGGACCTGCCG TTTCGGCCGCAACGCACCCGCCCAGAAGCAGAGCAGCTACCACGG GGCGGCAGCGTGGTGGAGGAAGCGGTGGAGGCGGAGCATGGTGAGCAAGGGCG AGGAGCTGTTCACCGGGGTGGTGCCCATCCTGGTCGAGCTGGACGGCGACGTAAAC GGCCACAAGTTCAGCGTGTCCGGCGAGGGCGAGGGCGATGCCACCTACGGCAAGCT GACCCTGAAGTTCATCTGCACCACCGGCAAGCTGCCCGTGCCCTGGCCCACCCTCGT GACCACCCTGACCTACGGCGTGCAGTGCTTCAGCCGCTACCCCGACCACATGAAGC AGCACGACTTCTTCAAGTCCGCCATGCCCGAAGGCTACGTCCAGGAGCGCACCATCT TCTTCAAGGGCGACGGCAACTACAAGACCCGCGCCGAGGTGAAGTTCGAGGGCGAC ACCCTGGTGAACCGCATCGAGCTGAAGGGCATCGACTTCAAGGAGGACGGCAACAT CCTGGGGCACAAGCTGGAGTACAACTACAACAGCCACAACGTCTATATCATGGCCG ACAAGCAGAAGAACGGCATCAAGGTGAACTTCAAGATCCGCCACAACATCGAGGAC GGCAGCGTGCAGCTCGCCGACCACTACCAGCAGAACACCCCCATCGGCGACGGCCC CGTGCTGCTGCCCGACAACCACTACCTGAGCACCCAGTCCGCCCTGAGCAAAGACC CCAACGAGAAGCGCGATCACATGGTCCTGCTGGAGTTCGTGACCGCCGCCGGGATC **ACTCTCGGCATGGACGAGCTGTAC**aagctt

## pAc5-DmYPss-P5-EGFP

tctaga
ATGAACCCCATGAGAGTGCTGAGCCTTCTGGCTTGCTTGGCGGTCGCCGCCTTG
GCCAAGCCCAATGGCCGTATGGACAACTCCGTCAACCAGGCATTGAAGCCGTCGCA
GTGGCTCTCCGGATCCCAGCTGGAGGCCATTCCCGCCCTCGACGAtTTCACCATTGAG
CGTCTGGAGAACATGAACCTGGAGCGTGGCGCCCGAGCTGCTGCAGCAAGTATAC
GG
GCCCgagcte
CACCTGTCGCAGATCCACCACAACGTTGAGCCCAACTATGTGCCCAGCG
GCATCCAGGTCTATGTGCCCAAGCCCAATGGTGACAAGACCGTTGCTCCCCTGAACG
AGATGATCCAGCGCCTGAAGCAGAAGCAGAACTTTGGTGAGGATGAGGTGACCATC
ATTGTGACCGGACTGCCCCAGACCAGCGAGACCGTGAAGAAGACCGAGCACCAGGAAGC
GGTTCAGGCTTACATGCAGCGCTACAATCTGCAGCAGCAGCACCAGCACAGAACCAGAGAC
ACGGCAACCAGGACTACCAGGATCAGAGCAACGAACAGAGGAAGAACCAAAGCGGC
GACATCATTGTGATCGATTTGGGCTCCAAGATCGGCAAGTGGATCGTCCAGATGGTCAA

## pAc5-DmYPss-P6-EGFP

## pAc5-DmYPss-P2A-EGFP

 $tctaga \\ ATGAACCCCATGAGAGTGCTGAGCCTTCTGGCTTGCTTGGCGGTCGCCGCCTTG$ GCCAAGCCCAATGGCCGTATGGACAACTCCGTCAACCAGGCATTGAAGCCGTCGCA GTGGCTCTCCGGATCCCAGCTGGAGGCCATTCCCGCCCTCGACGAtTTCACCATTGAG CGTCTGGAGAACATGAACCTGGAGCGTGGCGCCGAGCTGCTGCAGCAAGTATACGG GCCCgagctcCACCTGTCGCAGATCCACCACAACGTTGAGCCCAACTATGTGCCCAGCG GCATCCAGGTCTATGTGCCCAAGCCCAATGGTGACAAGACCGTTGCTCCCCTGAAC AGATGATCCAGCGCCTagageteAGGCGCGCCGGAGGAGGCGCAGCGGTGGTGGAGG GTGCCCATCCTGGTCGAGCTGGACGGCGACGTAAACGGCCACAAGTTCAGCGTGTC CGGCGAGGGCGAGGCGATGCCACCTACGGCAAGCTGACCCTGAAGTTCATCTGCA CCACCGGCAAGCTGCCCGTGCCCTGGCCCACCCTCGTGACCACCCTGACCTACGGCG TGCAGTGCTTCAGCCGCTACCCCGACCACATGAAGCAGCACGACTTCTTCAAGTCCG CCATGCCCGAAGGCTACGTCCAGGAGCGCACCATCTTCTTCAAGGGCGACGGCAAC TACAAGACCCGCGCGAGGTGAAGTTCGAGGGCGACACCCTGGTGAACCGCATCGA GCTGAAGGGCATCGACTTCAAGGAGGACGGCAACATCCTGGGGCACAAGCTGGAGT ACAACTACAACAGCCACAACGTCTATATCATGGCCGACAAGCAGAAGAACGGCATC AAGGTGAACTTCAAGATCCGCCACAACATCGAGGACGGCAGCGTGCAGCTCGCCGA CCACTACCAGCAGAACACCCCCATCGGCGACGGCCCCGTGCTGCTGCCCGACAACC ACTACCTGAGCACCCAGTCCGCCCTGAGCAAAGACCCCAACGAGAAGCGCGATCAC ATGGTCCTGCTGGAGTTCGTGACCGCCGCCGGGATCACTCTCGGCATGGACGAGCTG **TAC**aagett

#### pAc5-DmYPss-P2B-EGFP

tctagaATGAACCCCATGAGAGTGCTGAGCCTTCTGGCTTGCTTGGCGGTCGCCGCCTTGGCCAAGCCCAATGGCCGTATGGACAACTCCGTCAACCAGGCATTGAAGCCGTCGCAGTGGCTCTCCGGATCCCAGCTGGAGGCCATTCCCGCCCTCGACGAtTTCACCATTGAGCGTCTGGAGAACATGAACCTGGAGCGTGGCGCCGAGCTGCTGCAGCAAGTATACGGGCCCCgagctcAAGCAGAAGCAGAACTTTGGTGAGGATGAGGTGACCATCATTGTGACC

## pAc5-DmYPss-P2C-EGFP

 $tctaga \\ ATGAACCCCATGAGAGTGCTGAGCCTTCTGGCTTGCTTGGCGGTCGCCGCCTTG$ GCCAAGCCCAATGGCCGTATGGACAACTCCGTCAACCAGGCATTGAAGCCGTCGCA GTGGCTCTCCGGATCCCAGCTGGAGGCCATTCCCGCCCTCGACGAtTTCACCATTGAG CGTCTGGAGAACATGAACCTGGAGCGTGGCGCCGAGCTGCTGCAGCAAGTATACGG GCCCgageteAATCTGCAGCAGCAGCGCCAGCACGGCAAGAACGGCAACCAGGACTAC ACAGCGAGGAGGTTAAGAAC gagctcAGGCGCGCGGAGGAGGCGGCAGCGGTGGTG GGTGGTGCCCATCCTGGTCGAGCTGGACGGCGACGTAAACGGCCACAAGTTCAGCG TGTCCGGCGAGGGCGAGGGCGATGCCACCTACGGCAAGCTGACCCTGAAGTTCATC TGCACCACCGGCAAGCTGCCCGTGCCCTGGCCCACCCTCGTGACCACCCTGACCTAC GGCGTGCAGTGCTTCAGCCGCTACCCCGACCACATGAAGCAGCACGACTTCTTCAAG TCCGCCATGCCCGAAGGCTACGTCCAGGAGCGCACCATCTTCTTCAAGGGCGACGG CAACTACAAGACCCGCGCCGAGGTGAAGTTCGAGGGCGACACCCTGGTGAACCGCA TCGAGCTGAAGGGCATCGACTTCAAGGAGGACGGCAACATCCTGGGGCACAAGCTG GAGTACAACTACAACAGCCACAACGTCTATATCATGGCCGACAAGCAGAAGAACGG CATCAAGGTGAACTTCAAGATCCGCCACAACATCGAGGACGGCAGCGTGCAGCTCG CCGACCACTACCAGCAGAACACCCCCATCGGCGACGGCCCCGTGCTGCTGCCCGAC AACCACTACCTGAGCACCCAGTCCGCCCTGAGCAAAGACCCCAACGAGAAGCGCGA TCACATGGTCCTGCTGGAGTTCGTGACCGCCGCCGGGATCACTCTCGGCATGGACGA **GCTGTAC**aagett

**Supplementary Note 2:** DNA sequences for expression of fusion proteins P2C-EGFP, P2C-Cas9 and P2C-EGFP-Cas9 in the plasmid pET28a. Highlighted sequence in yellow is the 6xHis-Tag in the vector, dark red is for P2C, green is for EGFP and teal is for Cas9.

#### pET28a-P2C-EGFP

CATCATCATCATCACAGCAGCGGCCTGGTGCCGCGCGCAGCCATATGGCTAGC ATGACTGGTGGACAGCAAATGGGTCGCGGATCCAATCTGCAGCAGCAGCGCCAGCA  ${f CAGAGGACCAGCAGCGAGGAGGACTACAGCGAGGAGGTTAAGAAC}$  gagetc  ${f AGGCGCC}$ GCCGGAGGAGGCGCAGCGGTGGTGGAGGAAGCGGTGGAGGCGGAGCATGGTGA GCAAGGGCGAGGAGCTGTTCACCGGGGTGGTGCCCATCCTGGTCGAGCTGGACGGC GACGTAAACGGCCACAAGTTCAGCGTGTCCGGCGAGGGCGAGGGCGATGCCACCTA CGGCAAGCTGACCCTGAAGTTCATCTGCACCACCGGCAAGCTGCCCGTGCCCTGGCC CACCCTCGTGACCACCCTGACCTACGGCGTGCAGTGCTTCAGCCGCTACCCCGACCA CATGAAGCAGCACGACTTCTTCAAGTCCGCCATGCCCGAAGGCTACGTCCAGGAGC GCACCATCTTCTTCAAGGGCGACGGCAACTACAAGACCCGCGCCGAGGTGAAGTTC GAGGGCGACACCCTGGTGAACCGCATCGAGCTGAAGGGCATCGACTTCAAGGAGGA CGGCAACATCCTGGGGCACAAGCTGGAGTACAACTACAACAGCCACAACGTCTATA TCATGGCCGACAAGCAGAAGAACGGCATCAAGGTGAACTTCAAGATCCGCCACAAC ATCGAGGACGGCAGCGTGCAGCTCGCCGACCACTACCAGCAGAACACCCCCATCGG CGACGGCCCCGTGCTGCCCGACAACCACTACCTGAGCACCCAGTCCGCCCTGAG CAAAGACCCCAACGAGAAGCGCGATCACATGGTCCTGCTGGAGTTCGTGACCGCCG **CCGGGATCACTCTCGGCATGGACGAGCTGTAC**ggattc

#### pET28a-P2C-Cas9

CCGCCTGGAGAACCTGATCGCCCAGCTGCCCGGCGAGAAGAAGAACGGCCTGTTCG GCAACCTGATCGCCCTGAGCCTGGGCCTGACCCCCAACTTCAAGAGCAACTTCGACC TGGCCGAGGACGCCAAGCTGCAGCTGAGCAAGGACACCTACGACGACGACCTGGAC AACCTGCTGGCCCAGATCGGCGACCAGTACGCCGACCTGTTCCTGGCCGCCAAGAA CCTGAGCGACGCCATCCTGCTGAGCGACATCCTGCGCGTGAACACCGAGATCACCA AGGCCCCCTGAGCGCCAGCATGATCAAGCGCTACGACGAGCACCACCAGGACCTG ACCCTGCTGAAGGCCCTGGTGCGCCAGCAGCTGCCCGAGAAGTACAAGGAGATCTT AGGAGTTCTACAAGTTCATCAAGCCCATCCTGGAGAAGATGGACGGCACCGAGGAG CTGCTGGTGAAGCTGAACCGCGAGGACCTGCTGCGCAAGCAGCGCACCTTCGACAA CGGCAGCATCCCCCACCAGATCCACCTGGGCGAGCTGCACGCCATCCTGCGCCGCC AGGAGGACTTCTACCCCTTCCTGAAGGACAACCGCGAGAAGATCGAGAAGATCCTG ACCTTCCGCATCCCCTACTACGTGGGCCCCCTGGCCCGCGGCAACAGCCGCTTCGCC TGGATGACCCGCAAGAGCGAGGAGACCATCACCCCCTGGAACTTCGAGGAGGTGGT GGACAAGGGCGCCAGCCCCAGAGCTTCATCGAGCGCATGACCAACTTCGACAAGA ACCTGCCCAACGAGAAGGTGCTGCCCAAGCACAGCCTGCTGTACGAGTACTTCACC GTGTACAACGAGCTGACCAAGGTGAAGTACGTGACCGAGGGCATGCGCAAGCCCGC CTTCCTGAGCGGCGAGCAGAAGAAGGCCATCGTGGACCTGCTGTTCAAGACCAACC GCAAGGTGACCGTGAAGCAGCTGAAGGAGGACTACTTCAAGAAGATCGAGTGCTTC GACAGCGTGGAGATCAGCGGCGTGGAGGACCGCTTCAACGCCAGCCTGGGCACCTA CCACGACCTGCTGAAGATCATCAAGGACAAGGACTTCCTGGACAACGAGGAGAACG AGGACATCCTGGAGGACATCGTGCTGACCCTGACCCTGTTCGAGGACCGCGAGATG ATCGAGGAGCGCCTGAAGACCTACGCCCACCTGTTCGACGACAAGGTGATGAAGCA GCTGAAGCGCCGCCGCTACACCGGCTGGGGCCGCCTGAGCCGCAAGCTTATCAACG GCATCCGCGACAAGCAGAGCGGCAAGACCATCCTGGACTTCCTGAAGAGCGACGGC TTCGCCAACCGCAACTTCATGCAGCTGATCCACGACGACAGCCTGACCTTCAAGGAG GACATCCAGAAGGCCCAGGTGAGCGGCCAGGGCGACAGCCTGCACGAGCACATCGC AACCTGGCCGGCAGCCCCGCCATCAAGAAGGGCATCCTGCAGACCGTGAAGGTGG TGGACGAGCTGGTGAAGGTGATGGGCCGCCACAAGCCCGAGAACATCGTGATCGAG ATGGCCCGCGAGAACCAGACCACCCAGAAGGCCCAGAAGAACAGCCGCGAGCGCA TGAAGCGCATCGAGGAGGGCATCAAGGAGCTGGGCAGCCAGATCCTGAAGGAGCA CCCCGTGGAGAACACCCAGCTGCAGAACGAGAAGCTGTACCTGTACTACCTGCAGA ACGGCCGCGACATGTACGTGGACCAGGAGCTGGACATCAACCGCCTGAGCGACTAC GACGTGGACCACATCGTGCCCCAGAGCTTCCTGAAGGACGACAGCATCGACAACAA GGTGCTGACCCGCAGCGACAAGAACCGCGGCAAGAGCGACAACGTGCCCAGCGAG GAGGTGGTGAAGAAGATGAAGAACTACTGGCGCCAGCTGCTGAACGCCAAGCTGAT TGGACAAGGCCGGCTTCATCAAGCGCCAGCTGGTGGAGACCCGCCAGATCACCAAG CACGTGGCCCAGATCCTGGACAGCCGCATGAACACCAAGTACGACGAGAACGACAA GCTGATCCGCGAGGTGAAGGTGATCACCCTGAAGAGCAAGCTGGTGAGCGACTTCC GCAAGGACTTCCAGTTCTACAAGGTGCGCGAGATCAACAACTACCACCACGCCCAC GACGCCTACCTGAACGCCGTGGTGGGCACCGCCCTGATCAAGAAGTACCCCAAGCT

GGAGAGCGAGTTCGTGTACGGCGACTACAAGGTGTACGACGTGCGCAAGATGATCG CCAAGAGCGAGCAGGAGATCGGCAAGGCCACCGCCAAGTACTTCTTCTACAGCAAC ATCATGAACTTCTTCAAGACCGAGATCACCCTGGCCAACGGCGAGATCCGCAAGCG CCCCTGATCGAGACCAACGGCGAGACCGGCGAGATCGTGTGGGACAAGGGCCGCG ACTTCGCCACCGTGCGCAAGGTGCTGAGCATGCCCCAGGTGAACATCGTGAAGAAG ACCGAGGTGCAGACCGGCGGCTTCAGCAAGGAGAGCATCCTGCCCAAGCGCAACAG ACAGCCCCACCGTGGCCTACAGCGTGCTGGTGGTGGCCAAGGTGGAGAAGGGCAAG AGCAAGAAGCTGAAGAGCGTGAAGGAGCTGCTGGGCATCACCATCATGGAGCGCAG CAGCTTCGAGAAGAACCCCATCGACTTCCTGGAGGCCAAGGGCTACAAGGAGGTGA AGAAGGACCTGATCATCAAGCTGCCCAAGTACAGCCTGTTCGAGCTGGAGAACGGC CGCAAGCGCATGCTGGCCAGCGCCGGCGAGCTGCAGAAGGGCAACGAGCTGGCCCT GCCCAGCAAGTACGTGAACTTCCTGTACCTGGCCAGCCACTACGAGAAGCTGAAGG GCAGCCCCGAGGACAACGAGCAGAAGCAGCTGTTCGTGGAGCAGCACAAGCACTAC CTGGACGAGATCATCGAGCAGATCAGCGAGTTCAGCAAGCGCGTGATCCTGGCCGA CGCCAACCTGGACAAGGTGCTGAGCGCCTACAACAAGCACCGCGACAAGCCCATCC GCGAGCAGGCCGAGAACATCATCCACCTGTTCACCCTGACCAACCTGGGCGCCCCC GCCGCCTTCAAGTACTTCGACACCACCATCGACCGCAAGCGCTACACCAGCACCAA GGAGGTGCTGGACGCCACCCTGATCCACCAGAGCATCACCGGTCTGTACGAGACCC GCATCGACCTGAGCCAGCTGGGCGGCGACGGCGCTCCGGACCTCCAAAGAAAAAG AGAAAAGTATACCCCTACGACGTGCCCGACTACGCCTGTTAA

## pET28a-P2C-EGFP-Cas9

**CATCATCATCATCAC**AGCAGCGGCCTGGTGCCGCGCGCAGCCATATGGCTAGC ATGACTGGTGGACAGCAAATGGGTCGCGGATCCAATCTGCAGCAGCAGCGCCAGCA CGGCAAGAACGGCAACCAGGACTACCAGGATCAGAGCAACGAACAGAGGAAGAAC AGAGGACCAGCAGCGAGGAGGACTACAGCGAGGAGGTTAAGAAC gageteAGGCGC GCCGGAGGAGGCGCAGCGGTGGTGGAGGAAGCGGTGGAGGCGGAGCATGGTGA GCAAGGGCGAGGAGCTGTTCACCGGGGTGGTGCCCATCCTGGTCGAGCTGGACGGC GACGTAAACGGCCACAAGTTCAGCGTGTCCGGCGAGGGCGAGGGCGATGCCACCTA CGGCAAGCTGACCCTGAAGTTCATCTGCACCACCGGCAAGCTGCCCGTGCCCTGGCC CACCCTCGTGACCACCCTGACCTACGGCGTGCAGTGCTTCAGCCGCTACCCCGACCA CATGAAGCAGCACGACTTCTTCAAGTCCGCCATGCCCGAAGGCTACGTCCAGGAGC GAGGGCGACACCCTGGTGAACCGCATCGAGCTGAAGGGCATCGACTTCAAGGAGGA CGGCAACATCCTGGGGCACAAGCTGGAGTACAACTACAACAGCCACAACGTCTATA TCATGGCCGACAAGCAGAAGAACGGCATCAAGGTGAACTTCAAGATCCGCCACAAC ATCGAGGACGGCAGCGTGCAGCTCGCCGACCACTACCAGCAGAACACCCCCATCGG CGACGGCCCCGTGCTGCCCGACAACCACTACCTGAGCACCCAGTCCGCCCTGAG CAAAGACCCCAACGAGAAGCGCGATCACATGGTCCTGCTGGAGTTCGTGACCGCCG **CCG**GGATCACTCTCGGCATGGACGAGCTGTACGGATCCGAATTCgagctcCGTCGACAA

```
GCTTGCGGCCGCgagctcCGTCGACAAGCTTGCGGCCGCATGGACAAGAAGTACAGCA
TCGGCCTGGACATCGGTACCAACAGCGTGGGCTGGGCCGTGATCACCGACGAGTAC
GAAGAACCTGATCGGCGCCCTGCTGTTCGACAGCGGCGAGACCGCCGAGGCCACCC
GCCTGAAGCGCACCGCCGCCGCCGCTACACCCGCCGCAAGAACCGCATCTGCTAC
{\tt CCTGGAGGAGAGCTTCCTGGTGGAGGAGGACAAGAAGCACGAGCGCCACCCCATCT}
TCGGCAACATCGTGGACGAGGTGGCCTACCACGAGAAGTACCCCACCATCTACCAC
TGCGCAAGAAGCTGGTGGACAGCACCGACAAGGCCGACCTGCGCCTGATCTACCT
GGCCCTGGCCCACATGATCAAGTTCCGCGGCCACTTCCTGATCGAGGGCGACCTGAA
CCCCGACAACAGCGACGTGGACAAGCTGTTCATCCAGCTGGTGCAGACCTACAACC
AGCTGTTCGAGGAGAACCCCATCAACGCCAGCGGCGTGGACGCCAAGGCCATCCTG
AGCGCCCGCCTGAGCAAGAGCCGCCGCCTGGAGAACCTGATCGCCCAGCTGCCCGG
CGAGAAGAAGAACGGCCTGTTCGGCAACCTGATCGCCCTGAGCCTGGGCCTGACCC
CCAACTTCAAGAGCAACTTCGACCTGGCCGAGGACGCCAAGCTGCAGCTGAGCAAG
GACACCTACGACGACGACCTGGACAACCTGCTGGCCCAGATCGGCGACCAGTACGC
CGACCTGTTCCTGGCCGCCAAGAACCTGAGCGACGCCATCCTGCTGAGCGACATCCT
GCGCGTGAACACCGAGATCACCAAGGCCCCCTGAGCGCCAGCATGATCAAGCGCT
ACGACGAGCACCACCAGGACCTGACCCTGCTGAAGGCCCTGGTGCGCCAGCAGCTG
CCCGAGAAGTACAAGGAGATCTTCTTCGACCAGAGCAAGAACGGCTACGCCGGCTA
'ATCGACGGCGGCGCCAGCCAGGAGGAGTTCTACAAGTTCATCAAGCCCATCCTGG
AGAAGATGGACGGCACCGAGGAGCTGCTGGTGAAGCTGAACCGCGAGGACCTGCTG
GCAAGCAGCGCACCTTCGACAACGGCAGCATCCCCCACCAGATCCACCTGGGCGA
GCTGCACGCCATCCTGCGCCGCCAGGAGGACTTCTACCCCTTCCTGAAGGACAACCG
CGAGAAGATCGAGAAGATCCTGACCTTCCGCATCCCCTACTACGTGGGCCCCCTGGC
{\tt CGCGGCAACAGCCGCTTCGCCTGGATGACCCGCAAGAGCGAGGAGACCATCACCC}
{\tt CCTGGAACTTCGAGGAGGTGGTGGACAAGGGCGCCAGCGCCCAGAGCTTCATCGAG}
CGCATGACCAACTTCGACAAGAACCTGCCCAACGAGAAGGTGCTGCCCAAGCACAG
CGAGGGCATGCGCAAGCCCGCCTTCCTGAGCGGCGAGCAGAAGAAGGCCATCGTGG
ACCTGCTGTTCAAGACCAACCGCAAGGTGACCGTGAAGCAGCTGAAGGAGGACTAC
FTCAAGAAGATCGAGTGCTTCGACAGCGTGGAGATCAGCGGCGTGGAGGACCGCTT
CAACGCCAGCCTGGGCACCTACCACGACCTGCTGAAGATCATCAAGGACAAGGACT
TCCTGGACAACGAGGAGAACGAGGACATCCTGGAGGACATCGTGCTGACCCTGACC
TGTTCGAGGACCGCGAGATGATCGAGGAGCGCCTGAAGACCTACGCCCACCTGTT
CGACGACAAGGTGATGAAGCAGCTGAAGCGCCGCCGCTACACCGGCTGGGGCCGCC
TGAGCCGCAAGCTTATCAACGGCATCCGCGACAAGCAGAGCGGCAAGACCATCCTG
GACTTCCTGAAGAGCGACGGCTTCGCCAACCGCAACTTCATGCAGCTGATCCACGAC
GACAGCCTGACCTTCAAGGAGGACATCCAGAAGGCCCAGGTGAGCGGCCAGGGCG
ACAGCCTGCACGAGCACATCGCCAACCTGGCCGGCAGCCCCGCCATCAAGAAGGGC
ATCCTGCAGACCGTGAAGGTGGTGGACGAGCTGGTGAAGGTGATGGGCCGCCACAA
GCCCGAGAACATCGTGATCGAGATGGCCCGCGAGAACCAGACCACCCAGAAGGGCC
AGAAGAACAGCCGCGAGCGCATGAAGCGCATCGAGGAGGGCATCAAGGAGCTGGG
```

CAGCCAGATCCTGAAGGAGCACCCCGTGGAGAACACCCAGCTGCAGAACGAGAAG CTGTACCTGTACTACCTGCAGAACGGCCGCGACATGTACGTGGACCAGGAGCTGGA CATCAACCGCCTGAGCGACTACGACGTGGACCACATCGTGCCCCAGAGCTTCCTGA AGGACGACAGCATCGACAACAAGGTGCTGACCCGCAGCGACAAGAACCGCGGCAA GAGCGACAACGTGCCCAGCGAGGAGGTGGTGAAGAAGATGAAGAACTACTGGCGC CAGCTGCTGAACGCCAAGCTGATCACCCAGCGCAAGTTCGACAACCTGACCAAGGC CGAGCGCGGCCTGAGCGAGCTGGACAAGGCCGGCTTCATCAAGCGCCAGCTGG TGGAGACCCGCCAGATCACCAAGCACGTGGCCCAGATCCTGGACAGCCGCATGAAC ACCAAGTACGACGAGAACGACAAGCTGATCCGCGAGGTGAAGGTGATCACCCTGAA GAGCAAGCTGGTGAGCGACTTCCGCAAGGACTTCCAGTTCTACAAGGTGCGCGAGA TCAACAACTACCACCACGCCCACGACGCCTACCTGAACGCCGTGGTGGGCACCGCC CTGATCAAGAAGTACCCCAAGCTGGAGAGCGAGTTCGTGTACGGCGACTACAAGGT GTACGACGTGCGCAAGATGATCGCCAAGAGCGAGCAGGAGATCGGCAAGGCCACC GCCAAGTACTTCTTCTACAGCAACATCATGAACTTCTTCAAGACCGAGATCACCCTG GCCAACGGCGAGATCCGCAAGCGCCCCTGATCGAGACCAACGGCGAGACCGGCGA GATCGTGTGGGACAAGGGCCGCGACTTCGCCACCGTGCGCAAGGTGCTGAGCATGC CCCAGGTGAACATCGTGAAGAAGACCGAGGTGCAGACCGGCGGCTTCAGCAAGGA GAGCATCCTGCCCAAGCGCAACAGCGACAAGCTGATCGCCCGCAAGAAGGACTGGG ACCCCAAGAAGTACGGCGGCTTCGACAGCCCCACCGTGGCCTACAGCGTGCTGGTG GTGGCCAAGGTGGAGAAGGGCAAGAGCAAGAAGCTGAAGAGCGTGAAGGAGCTGC TGGGCATCACCATCATGGAGCGCAGCAGCTTCGAGAAGAACCCCATCGACTTCCTG GAGGCCAAGGGCTACAAGGAGGTGAAGAAGGACCTGATCATCAAGCTGCCCAAGTA TGCAGAAGGGCAACGAGCTGGCCCTGCCCAGCAAGTACGTGAACTTCCTGTACCTG GCCAGCCACTACGAGAAGCTGAAGGGCAGCCCCGAGGACAACGAGCAGAAGCAGC TGTTCGTGGAGCAGCACAAGCACTACCTGGACGAGATCATCGAGCAGATCAGCGAG TTCAGCAAGCGCGTGATCCTGGCCGACGCCAACCTGGACAAGGTGCTGAGCGCCTA CAACAAGCACCGCGACAAGCCCATCCGCGAGCAGGCCGAGAACATCATCCACCTGT TCACCCTGACCAACCTGGGCGCCCCCGCCGCCTTCAAGTACTTCGACACCACCATCG ACCGCAAGCGCTACACCAGCACCAAGGAGGTGCTGGACGCCACCCTGATCCACCAG AGCATCACCGGTCTGTACGAGACCCGCATCGACCTGAGCCAGCTGGGCGGCGACGG CGGCTCCGGACCTCCAAAGAAAAAGAGAAAAGTATACCCCTACGACGTGCCCGACT ACGCCTGTTAA