S1 Table. Baseline characteristics according to percent changes in eGFR during the (a) 2-year or (b) 3-year baseline period.

(a) 2-year baseline period (n=1868)

	Percent changes in eGFR			
	≤ −53%	≤ −40%	≤ −30%	≤ −20%
N	70	127	207	446
ESRD events (n [%])	48 (68.6)	68 (53.5)	80 (38.7)	99 (22.2)
Incidence rate of ESRD	139.1	99.4	64.5	32.0
(per 1000 person-years [95%CI])	(104.8–184.6)	(78.4–126.1)	(51.8–80.3)	(26.2–38.9)
Death (n [%])	4 (5.7)	10 (7.9)	20 (9.7)	36 (8.1)
Incidence rate of death	8.1	11.2	13.5	10.7
(per 1000 person-years [95%CI])	(6.9–9.7)	(6.0–20.9)	(8.7–20.9)	(7.7–14.9)
Age (years; mean [SD])	55 (12.1)	58 (11.9)	59 (12.1)	60 (11.9)
Men (n [%])	42 (60.0)	80 (63.0)	124 (59.9)	246 (55.2)
UACR (mg/g; median [IQR])	2378 (1230, 4019)	1731 (478, 3684)	825 (61, 2621)	90 (15, 1152)
eGFR (ml/min/1.73 m²; mean [SD])	58 (26.8)	61 (33.6)	68 (33.9)	76 (31.4)
Systolic BP (mmHg; mean [SD])	140 (22.7)	141 (21.7)	139 (21.7)	136 (21.0)
Diastolic BP (mmHg; mean [SD])	78 (13.4)	79 (12.9)	78.1 (12.1)	77 (12)
History of CVD (n [%])	7 (8.6)	14 (11.0)	22 (11.1)	56 (12.6)
HbA1c (%; mean [SD])	8.6 (2.3)	8.5 (2.2)	8.5 (2.3)	8.5 (2.0)
Death (n [%])	4 (5.7)	10 (7.9)	20 (9.7)	36 (8.1)
Follow-up (years; mean [SD])	5.1 (2.4)	5.0 (2.2)	5.1 (2.2)	5.5 (2.6)

(b) 3-year baseline period (n=2001)

	Percent changes in eGFR			
	≤ −53%	≤ −40%	≤ −30%	≤ −20%
N	79	155	281	563
ESRD events (n [%])	46 (58.2)	60 (38.7)	75 (26.7)	92 (16.3)
Incidence rate of ESRD	100.7	61.5	39.1	22.1
(per 1000 person-years [95%CI])	(75.4–134.4)	(47.7–79.2)	(31.2–49.0)	(18.0–27.1)
Death (n [%])	10 (12.7)	23 (14.8)	32 (11.4)	51 (9.1)
Incidence rate of death	25.6	24.7	16.7	12.1
(per 1000 person-years [95%CI])	(13.3–49.1)	(16.2–37.5)	(11.7–23.7)	(9.2–8.7)

Age (years; mean [SD])	57 (12.0)	58 (12.7)	60 (12.2)	60 (11.5)
Men (n [%])	52 (65.8)	90 (58.1)	161 (57.3)	315 (56.0)
UACR (mg/g; median [IQR])	1925 (478, 3329)	758 (63, 2378)	226 (25, 1446)	55 (14, 598)
eGFR (mL/min/1.73 m^2; mean [SD])	58 (26.2)	69 (33.5)	73 (31.4)	78 (29.7)
Systolic BP (mmHg; mean [SD])	139 (21.6)	139 (20.7)	137 (20.8)	135 (20.6)
Diastolic BP (mmHg; mean [SD])	80 (11.3)	78 (11.6)	77 (11.2)	76 (11.5)
History of CVD (n [%])	9 (11.4)	18 (11.6)	33 (11.7)	70 (12.4)
HbA1c (%; mean [SD])	8.4 (2.1)	8.5 (2.1)	8.4 (2.0)	8.4 (2.0)
Follow-up (years; mean [SD])	4.2 (1.8)	4.2 (1.7)	4.4 (2.1)	4.7 (2.5)

ESRD, end-stage renal disease; CI, Confidence interval; UACR, urine albumin-to-creatinine ratio; eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate; BP, blood pressure; CVD, cardiovascular disease; SD, standard deviation; IQR, interquartile range.