

Supplementary Table S1 Fecundability odds ratio of ultrasound-confirmed pregnancy by maternal lipid levels.

| | Ultrasound-confirmed pregnancy FOR (95% CI) | Model 1 Ultrasound-confirmed pregnancy FOR (95% CI) ^a | Model 2 Ultrasound-confirmed pregnancy FOR (95% CI) ^b | Model 3 Ultrasound-confirmed pregnancy FOR (95% CI) ^c | Model 4 Ultrasound-confirmed pregnancy FOR (95% CI) ^d |
|---------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Total cholesterol (mg/dl) | | | | | |
| <200 | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference |
| ≥200 | 0.69 (0.53, 0.89) ^e | 0.69 (0.53, 0.90) ^e | 0.71 (0.55, 0.93) ^e | 0.81 (0.62, 1.05) | 0.75 (0.53, 1.07) |
| LDL-C calculated (mg/dl) | | | | | |
| <130 | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference |
| ≥130 | 0.66 (0.47, 0.92) ^e | 0.60 (0.40, 0.89) ^e | 0.64 (0.43, 0.96) ^e | 0.68 (0.45, 1.02) | 0.66 (0.44, 0.99) ^e |
| HDL-C (mg/dl) | | | | | |
| <50 | 0.81 (0.69, 0.96) ^e | 0.80 (0.68, 0.95) ^e | 0.80 (0.68, 0.95) ^e | 0.90 (0.75, 1.07) | 0.82 (0.69, 0.98) ^e |
| ≥50 | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference |
| Triglycerides (mg/dl) | | | | | |
| <150 | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference | Reference |
| ≥150 | 0.78 (0.65, 0.95) ^e | 0.82 (0.66, 1.01) | 0.79 (0.64, 0.97) ^e | 0.89 (0.72, 1.11) | 0.85 (0.69, 1.05) |

FOR, fecundability odds ratio; LDL-C, low-density lipoprotein cholesterol; HDL-C, high-density lipoprotein cholesterol. FOR < 1.0 indicates reduced fecundability.

^aModel 1: adjusted for age, race, education, alcohol use, total cholesterol (excluding total cholesterol model).

^bModel 2: model 1 plus fasting status and total serum-free fatty acid.

^cModel 3: model 1 plus BMI.

^dModel 4: model 1 plus waist-hip ratio.

^eP-value < 0.05.