Supplementary Table S2: A summary of *Clostridium perfringens* antimicrobial resistance (both pheno- and genotypic) based on available literature. *High-prevalence antibiotic resistance reported.

Antibiotic class	**Inhibitory mechanism**	**High susceptibility**	**Moderate resistance**	**High resistance**	**Refs**
Penicillin	Cell wall synthesis	Penicillin G Amoxicillin	Ampicillin		1-6
Glycopeptides	Cell wall synthesis	Vancomycin Daptomycin			3,7
Imidazoles	Nucleic acid synthesis	Metronidazole			3,4
Cephalosporins	Cell wall synthesis	Cefotaxime	Ceftazidime Ceftriaxone Ceftiofur		3,5,6
Amphenicols	Protein synthesis	Chloramphenicol			1,3,4
Carbapenems	Cell wall synthesis		Imipenem		4
Tetracyclines	Protein synthesis			Tetracycline* Minocycline Doxycycline	1,5,8-11
Lincosamides	Protein synthesis			Lincomycin* Clindamycin*	4,8,12
Macrolides	Protein synthesis			Erythromycin* Tylosin	1,2,8,9,12
Quinolones	Nucleic acid synthesis			Norfloxacin Enrofloxacin Nalidixic acid	3
Aminoglycosides	Protein synthesis			Gentamycin Streptomycin	2,6
Polypeptides	Cell wall synthesis			Bacitracin Colistin	2,6

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