

**Figure S4. Comparison of clearing performance between the PEGASOS and other clearing methods**. Hard and soft tissue samples were harvested from adult C57BL/6 mice (P60) and processed following BoneCLARITY, CUBIC-R, uDISCO or PEGASOS passive immersion method<sup>9,15,16</sup>. Representative images were taken. Arrows in c1 to c5 indicate the mandibular first molar. Scale bars, 5mm.